



**LA TAVOLA
DELLE
STELLE**

MADE BY S. CRISTALLO



**LA TAVOLA
DEI
CELLULARI**



**LA TAVOLA
DEGLI
ELEMENTI**



**LA TAVOLA
DEGLI
ISOTOPI**



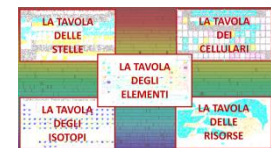
**LA TAVOLA
DELLE
RISORSE**

La Tavola Periodica degli Elementi a fumetti

[illegible]

IUPAC Periodic Table of the Elements and Isotopes







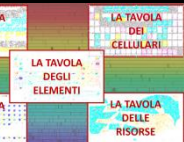
<div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div></div> <div>Element Colors And Legends</div>																																																	
hydrogen H 1 1.008 [1.007 84, 1.008 11]														boron B 5 10.81 [10.806, 10.821]		carbon C 6 12.011 [12.0096, 12.0116]		nitrogen N 7 14.007 [14.00643, 14.00728]		oxygen O 8 15.999 [15.99903, 15.99977]		fluorine F 9 18.998 403163(6)		neon Ne 10 20.1797(6)																									
lithium Li 3 6.94 [6.938, 6.997]		beryllium Be 4 9.012 1831(5)												aluminum Al 13 26.981 5385(7)		silicon Si 14 28.086 [28.084, 28.088]		phosphorus P 15 30.973 761 998(5)		sulfur S 16 32.06 [32.059, 32.076]		chlorine Cl 17 35.45 [35.446, 35.457]		argon Ar 18 39.95 [39.792, 39.963]																									
sodium Na 11 22.98976928(2)		magnesium Mg 12 24.305 [24.304, 24.307]												potassium K 19 39.0983(1)		calcium Ca 20 40.078(4)		scandium Sc 21 44.955 908(5)		titanium Ti 22 47.867(1)		vanadium V 23 50.9415(1)		chromium Cr 24 51.9961(6)		manganese Mn 25 54.938 043(2)		iron Fe 26 55.845(2)		cobalt Co 27 58.933 194(4)		nickel Ni 28 58.6934(4)		copper Cu 29 63.546(3)		zinc Zn 30 65.38(2)		gallium Ga 31 69.723(1)		germanium Ge 32 72.630(8)		arsenic As 33 74.921 595(6)		selenium Se 34 78.971(8)		bromine Br 35 79.904 [79.901, 79.907]		krypton Kr 36 83.798(2)	
rubidium Rb 37 85.4678(3)		strontium Sr 38 87.62(1)		yttrium Y 39 88.905 84(2)		zirconium Zr 40 91.224(2)		niobium Nb 41 92.906 37(2)		molybdenum Mo 42 95.95(1)		technetium Tc 43 101.07(2)		ruthenium Ru 44 101.07(2)		rhodium Rh 45 102.905 49(2)		palladium Pd 46 106.42(1)		silver Ag 47 107.8682(2)		cadmium Cd 48 112.414(4)		indium In 49 114.818(1)		tin Sn 50 118.710(7)		antimony Sb 51 121.760(1)		tellurium Te 52 127.60(3)		iodine I 53 126.904 47(3)		xenon Xe 54 131.293(6)															
caesium Cs 55 132.905 451 96(6)		barium Ba 56 137.327(7)				hafnium Hf 72 178.49(2)		tantalum Ta 73 180.947 88(2)		tungsten W 74 183.84(1)		rhenium Re 75 186.207(1)		osmium Os 76 190.23(3)		iridium Ir 77 192.217(2)		platinum Pt 78 195.084(9)		gold Au 79 196.966 570(4)		mercury Hg 80 200.592(3)		thallium Tl 81 204.38 [204.382, 204.385]		lead Pb 82 207.2(1)		bismuth Bi 83 208.980 40(1)		polonium Po 84 100		astatine At 85 100		radon Rn 86 100															
francium Fr 87 100		radium Ra 88 100		rutherfordium Rf 104 100		dubnium Db 105 100		seaborgium Sg 106 100		bohrium Bh 107 100		hassium Hs 108 100		meitnerium Mt 109 100		darmstadtium Ds 110 100		roentgenium Rg 111 100		copernicium Cn 112 100		nihonium Nh 113 100		flerovium Fl 114 100		moscovium Mc 115 100		livermorium Lv 116 100		tennessine Ts 117 100		oganesson Og 118 100																	



<div>lanthanum La 57 138.905 47(7)</div> <div></div>	<div>cerium Ce 58 140.116(1)</div> <div></div>	<div>praseodymium Pr 59 140.907 66(1)</div> <div></div>	<div>neodymium Nd 60 144.242(3)</div> <div></div>	<div>promethium Pm 61 100</div> <div></div>	<div>samarium Sm 62 150.36(2)</div> <div></div>	<div>europium Eu 63 151.964(1)</div> <div></div>	<div>gadolinium Gd 64 157.25(3)</div> <div></div>	<div>terbium Tb 65 158.925 354(8)</div> <div></div>	<div>dysprosium Dy 66 162.500(1)</div> <div></div>	<div>holmium Ho 67 164.930 328(7)</div> <div></div>	<div>erbium Er 68 167.259(3)</div> <div></div>	<div>thulium Tm 69 168.934 218(6)</div> <div></div>	<div>ytterbium Yb 70 173.045(10)</div> <div></div>	<div>lutetium Lu 71 174.9668(1)</div> <div></div>
<div>actinium Ac 89 100</div> <div></div>	<div>thorium Th 90 232.0377(4)</div> <div></div>	<div>protactinium Pa 91 231.036 89(1)</div> <div></div>	<div>uranium U 92 238.028 91(3)</div> <div></div>	<div>neptunium Np 93 100</div> <div></div>	<div>plutonium Pu 94 100</div> <div></div>	<div>americium Am 95 100</div> <div></div>	<div>curium Cm 96 100</div> <div></div>	<div>berkelium Bk 97 100</div> <div></div>	<div>californium Cf 98 100</div> <div></div>	<div>einsteinium Es 99 100</div> <div></div>	<div>fermium Fm 100 100</div> <div></div>	<div>mondelevium Md 101 100</div> <div></div>	<div>nobelium No 102 100</div> <div></div>	<div>lawrencium Lr 103 100</div> <div></div>

Standard atomic weights are the best estimates by IUPAC of atomic weights that are found in normal materials, which are terrestrial materials that are reasonably possible sources for elements and their compounds in commerce, industry, or science. They are determined using all stable isotopes and selected radioactive isotopes (having relatively long half-lives and characteristic terrestrial isotopic compositions). Isotopes are considered stable (non-radioactive) if evidence for radioactive decay has not been detected experimentally.

The Origin of the Solar System Elements

1 H	big bang fusion 						cosmic ray fission 						2 He						
3 Li	4 Be	merging neutron stars? 						exploding massive stars 						5 B	6 C	7 N	8 O	9 F	10 Ne
11 Na	12 Mg	dying low mass stars 						exploding white dwarfs 						13 Al	14 Si	15 P	16 S	17 Cl	18 Ar
19 K	20 Ca	21 Sc	22 Ti	23 V	24 Cr	25 Mn	26 Fe	27 Co	28 Ni	29 Cu	30 Zn	31 Ga	32 Ge	33 As	34 Se	35 Br	36 Kr		
37 Rb	38 Sr	39 Y	40 Zr	41 Nb	42 Mo	43 Tc	44 Ru	45 Rh	46 Pd	47 Ag	48 Cd	49 In	50 Sn	51 Sb	52 Te	53 I	54 Xe		
55 Cs	56 Ba		72 Hf	73 Ta	74 W	75 Re	76 Os	77 Ir	78 Pt	79 Au	80 Hg	81 Tl	82 Pb	83 Bi	84 Po	85 At	86 Rn		
87 Fr	88 Ra																		
		57 La	58 Ce	59 Pr	60 Nd	61 Pm	62 Sm	63 Eu	64 Gd	65 Tb	66 Dy	67 Ho	68 Er	69 Tm	70 Yb	71 Lu	Very radioactive isotopes; nothing left from stars		
		89 Ac	90 Th	91 Pa	92 U	93 Np	94 Pu												

Graphic created by Jennifer Johnson
<http://www.astronomy.ohio-state.edu/~jaj/nucleo/>

Astronomical Image Credits:
 ESA/NASA/AASNova



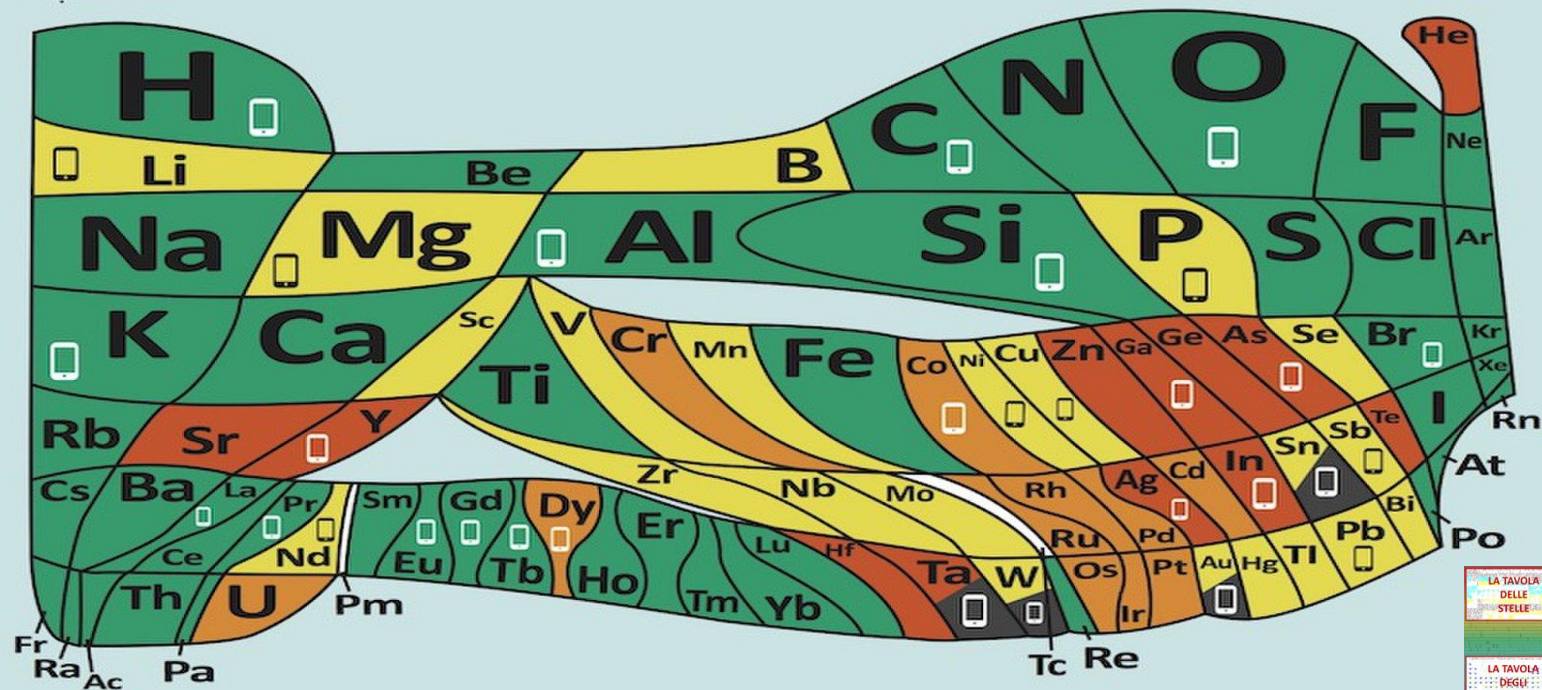
United Nations
Educational, Scientific and
Cultural Organization

2019
IYPT

International Year
of the Periodic Table
of Chemical Elements

The 90 natural elements that make up everything

How much is there? Is that enough?



Serious threat in the next 100 years

Rising threat from increased use

Limited availability, future risk to supply

Plentiful Supply

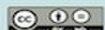
Synthetic

From conflict minerals

Elements used in a smart phone



Read more and play the video game <http://bit.ly/euchems-pt>



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EuChemS
European Chemical Society

Un telefono cellulare nella Tavola Periodica

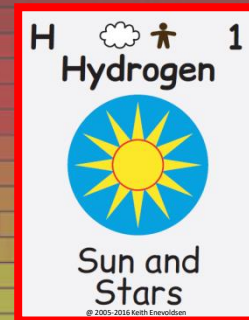
H																	He
Li	Be	<div>Vetro touchscreen</div> <div>Involucro</div> <div>Microprocessore & chips</div> <div>Unità vibrazione</div> <div>Batteria</div>										B	C	N	O	F	Ne
Na	Mg	<div>Scheda elettronica</div> <div>Connettori & cavi</div> <div>Altoparlanti & microfono</div> <div>Colori del display</div>										Al	Si	P	S	Cl	Ar
K	Ca	Sc	Ti	V	Cr	Mn	Fe	Co	Ni	Cu	Zn	Ga	Ge	As	Se	Br	Kr
Rb	Sr	Y	Zr	Nb	Mo	Tc	Ru	Rh	Pd	Ag	Cd	In	Sn	Sb	Te	I	Xe
Cs	Ba	La-Lu	Hf	Ta	W	Re	Os	Ir	Pt	Au	Hg	Tl	Pb	Bi	Po	At	Rn
			La	Ce	Pr	Nd	Pm	Sm	Eu	Gd	Tb	Dy	Ho	Er	Tm	Yb	Lu



Per costruire un singolo cellulare ci vogliono ben 54 diversi elementi chimici!!!

Idrogeno

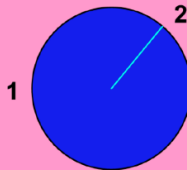
ISOLATO nel 1766 da
Henry Cavendish



hydrogen

H

1



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Formatosi nel

BIG BANG

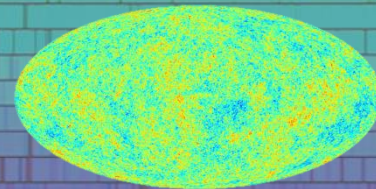
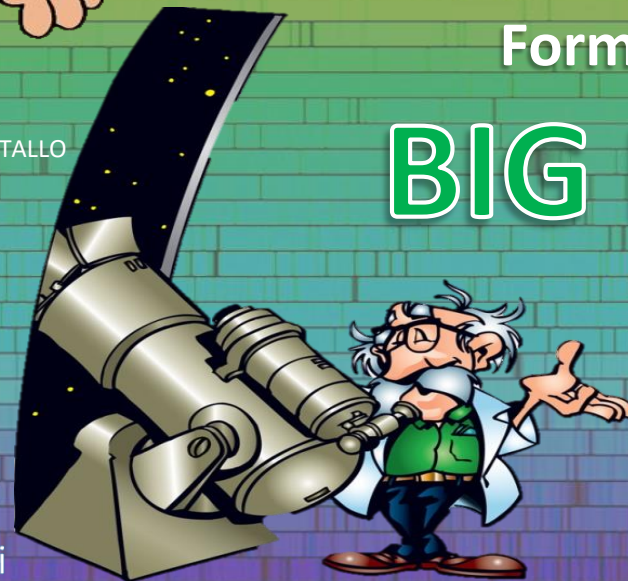
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Insegne luminose; reattori nucleari

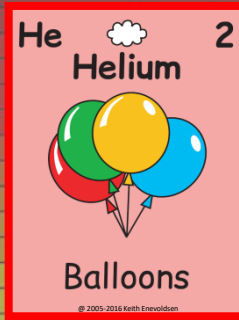
MEDICINA:

Studi sul metabolismo; hydrexiox per immersioni



Elio

ISOLATO nel 1868 da
P. Janssen e N. Lockyer



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BIG BANG

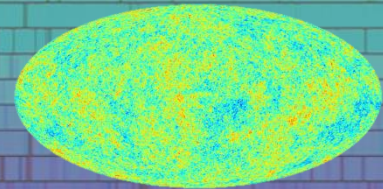
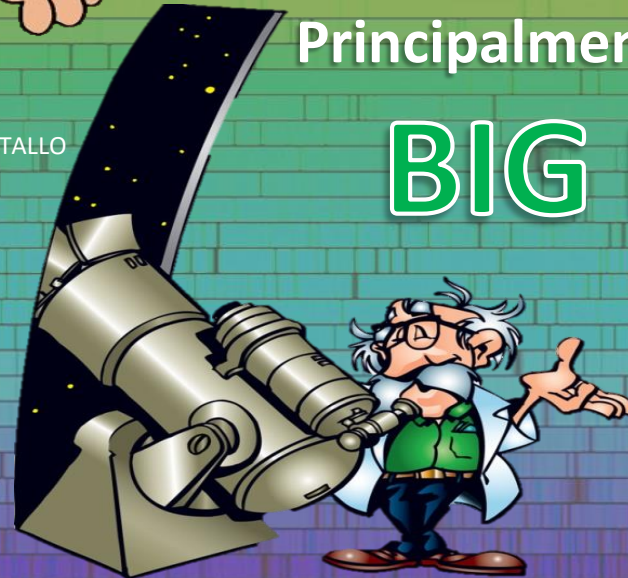
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Dirigibili e palloni scientifici; saldature ad arco

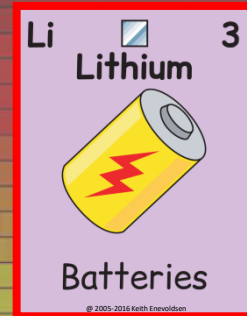
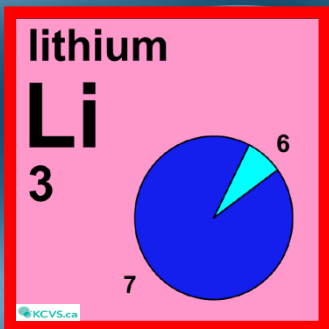
MEDICINA:

Raffreddamento magneti per risonanze



Litio

ISOLATO nel 1817 da
Johan August Arfwedson



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**STELLE DI PICCOLA
MASSA ($M < 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**

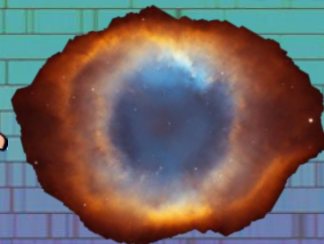
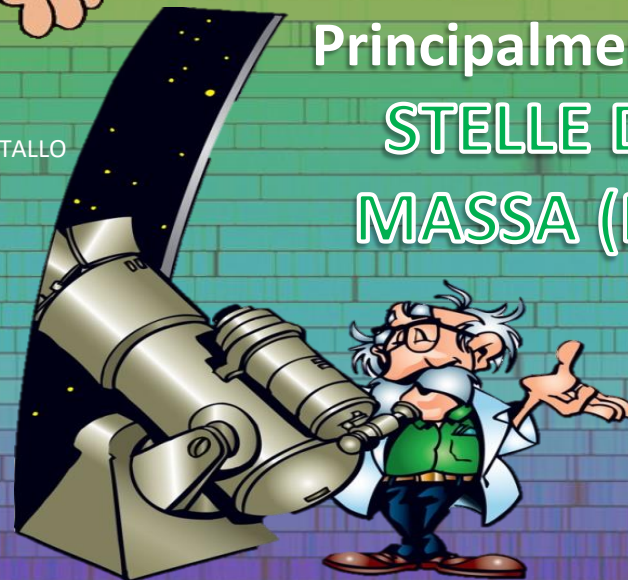
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Lubrificanti alta T; assorbitore CO_2

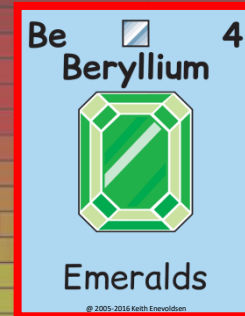
MEDICINA:

Radioterapia; cure antidepressive



Berillio

ISOLATO nel 1798 da
Louis Nicolas Vauquelin



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Principalmente creato da

RAGGI COSMICI

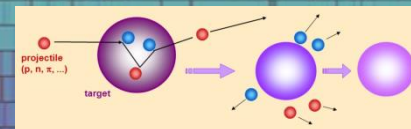
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Ingranaggi ed attrezzi per aerei

MEDICINA:

Connettori per strumenti chirurgici



Boro

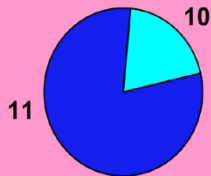
ISOLATO nel 1807 da
Humphry Davy



boron

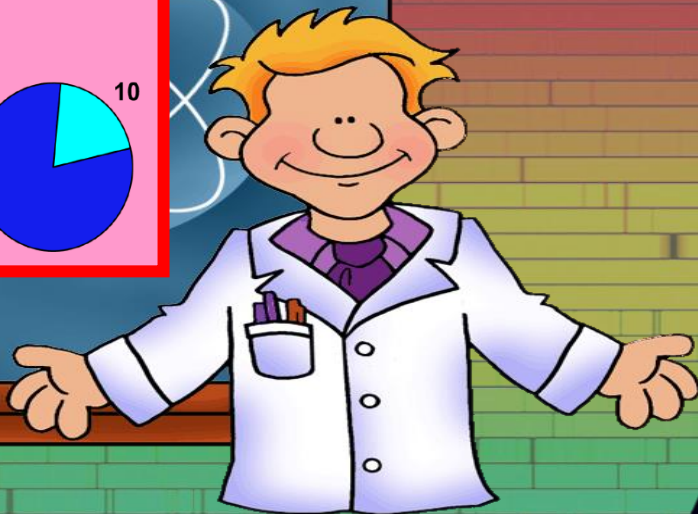
B

5



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Principalmente creato da

RAGGI COSMICI

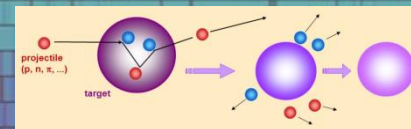
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Combustibile per razzi; detersivi

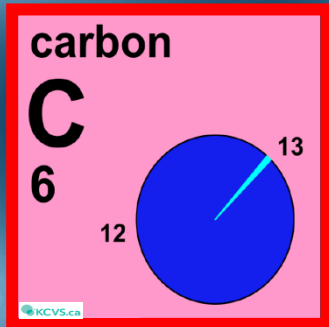
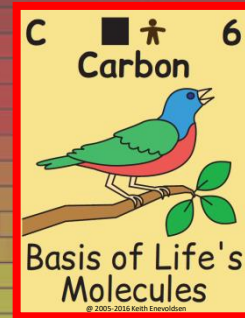
MEDICINA:

BNCT; gocce per gli occhi



Carbonio

ISOLATO nel 1789 da
Antoine-Laurent de Lavoisier



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**STELLE DI PICCOLA
MASSA ($M < 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**

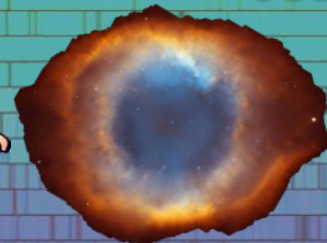
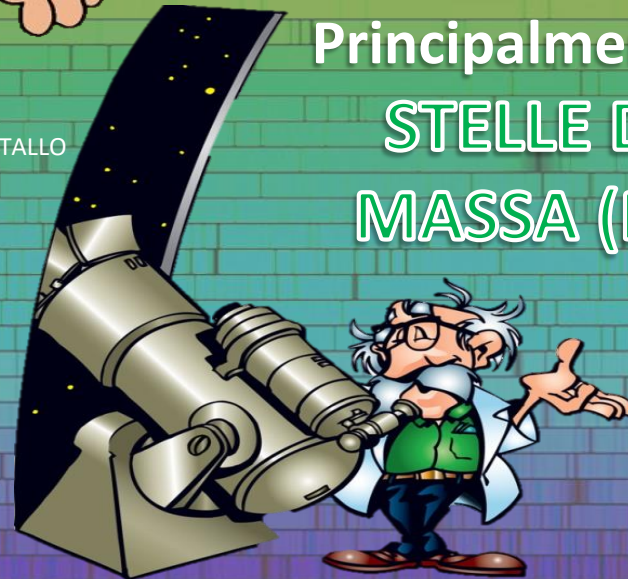
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Combustibili; lubrificanti; acciaio

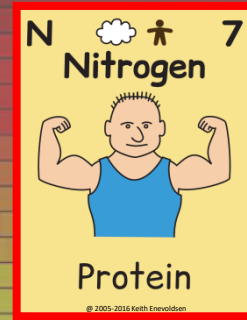
MEDICINA:

Operazioni chirurgiche; crioterapia



Azoto

ISOLATO nel 1772 da
D. Rutherford e C. Scheele



nitrogen

N

7

14

15

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Si utilizza in...

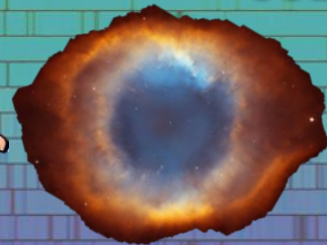
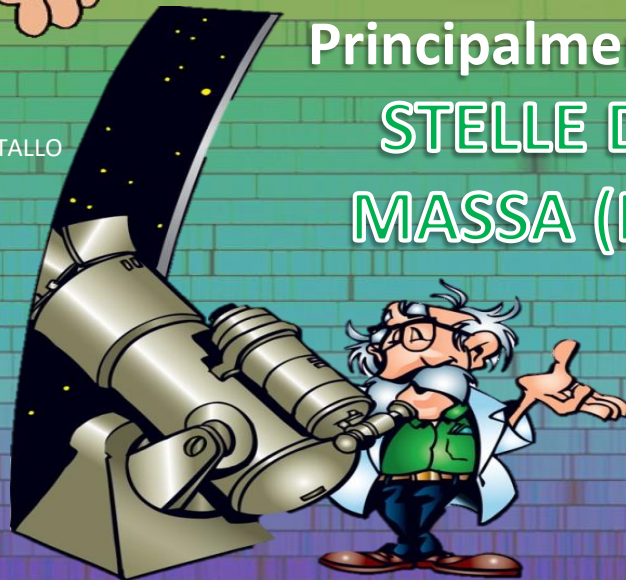
INDUSTRIA:

Fertilizzanti; coloranti; nylon; esplosivi

MEDICINA:

Chirurgia criogenica; crioterapia

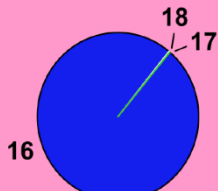
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MASSA ($M < 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**



oxygen

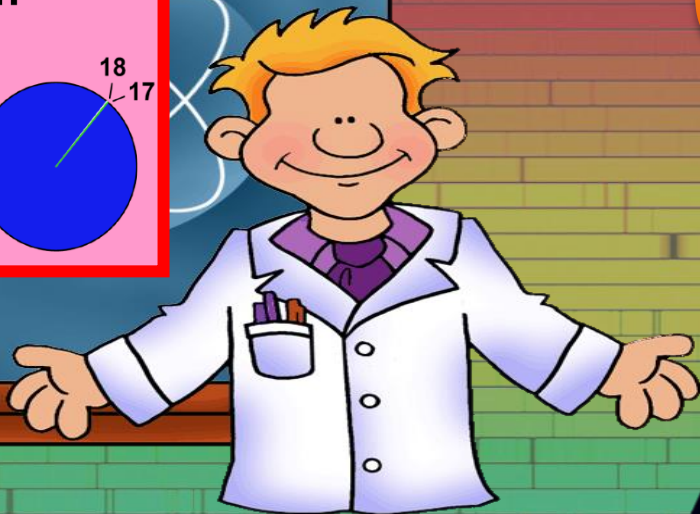
O

8



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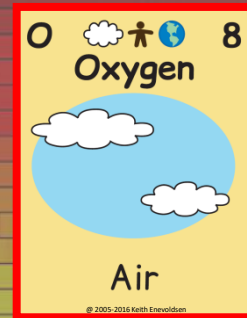
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Ossigeno

ISOLATO nel 1774 da
Joseph Priestley



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MASSA ($M > 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**

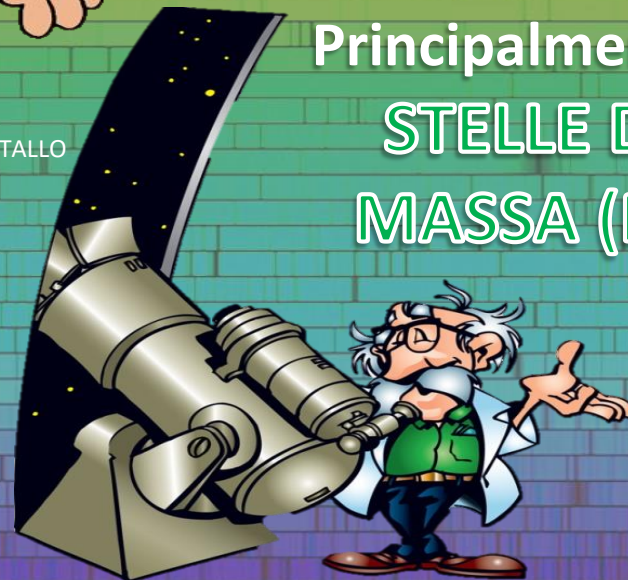
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Siderurgia; combustibili; ceramiche; vetro

MEDICINA:

PET; risanamento tessuti; respirazione assistita



fluorine

F

9

19

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Fluoro

ISOLATO nel 1886 da
Henri Moissan



Si utilizza in...

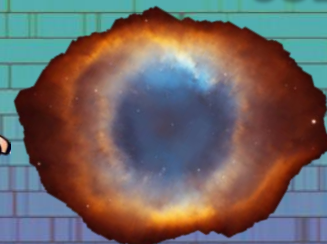
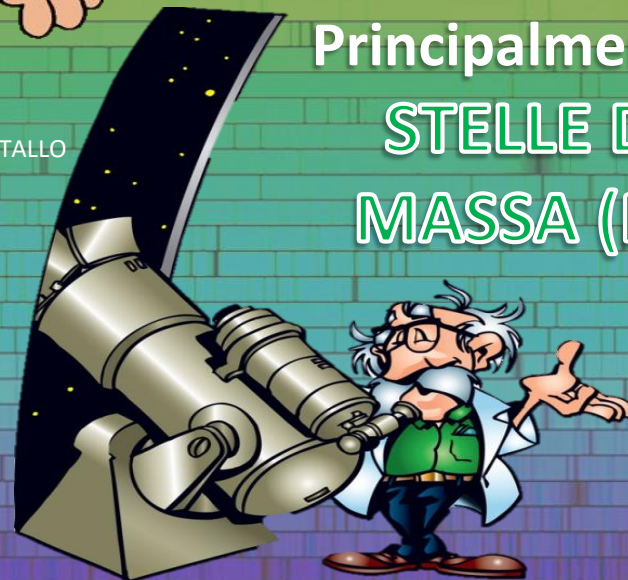
INDUSTRIA:

Fluorescenza; TEFLON; reattori nucleari

MEDICINA:

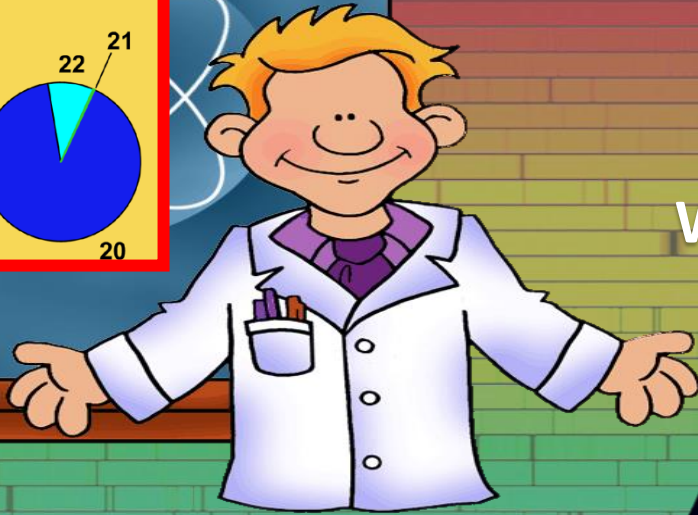
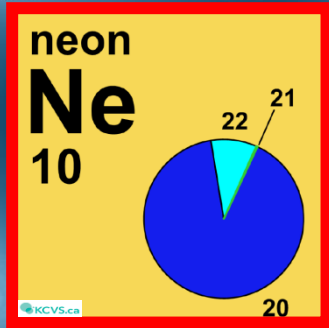
PET; dentifrici

Principalmente formatosi in
**STELLE DI PICCOLA
MASSA ($M < 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**



Neon

ISOLATO nel 1898 da
W. Ramsay e M.W. Travers



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MASSA ($M > 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**

Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Insegne luminose; refrigeranti criogenici; laser

MEDICINA:

Laser



sodium

Na

11

23



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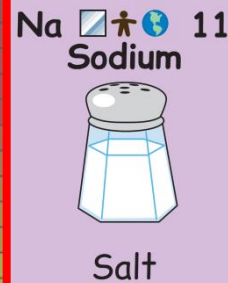
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Sodio

ISOLATO nel 1807 da
Humphry Davy



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MASSA ($M > 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**

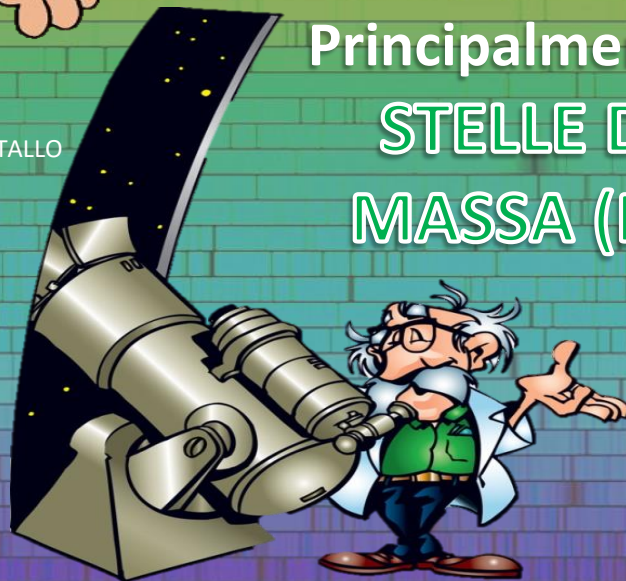
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Reattori nucleari; lampioni; reagente chimico

MEDICINA:

Soluzioni saline; calibrazione PET



magnesium

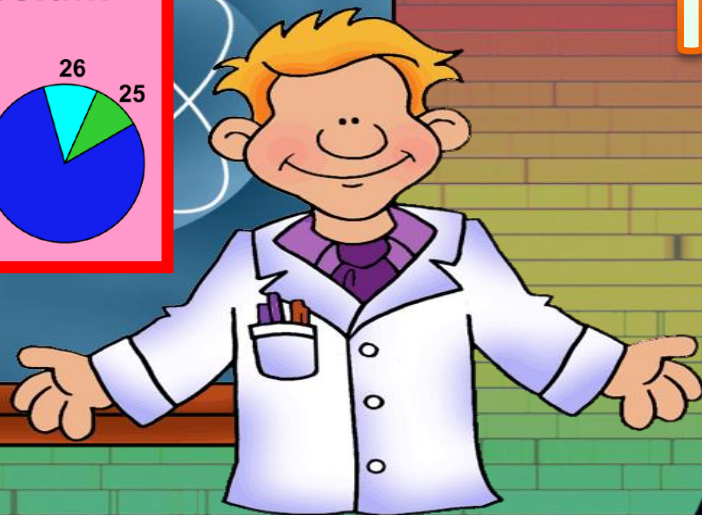
Mg

12



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Magnesio

ISOLATO nel 1755 da
Joseph Black

Mg   12
Magnesium

Chlorophyll

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MASSA ($M > 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**

Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Lattine e contenitori; leghe per auto; isolanti

MEDICINA:

Trattamento gestosi, convulsioni e nefrosi



aluminium
(aluminum)

Al
13

27



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Alluminio

ISOLATO nel 1812 da
Humphry Davy

Al  13
Aluminum



Airplanes

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Si utilizza in...

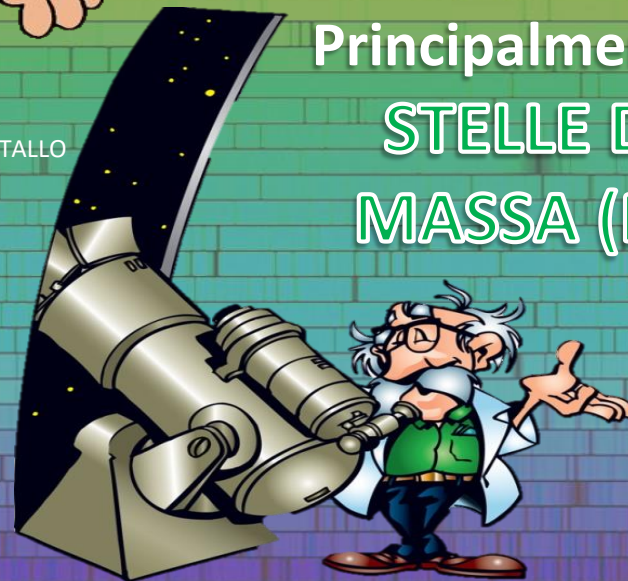
INDUSTRIA:

Macchine; treni; aerei; infissi

MEDICINA:

Antiacido; purificazione acqua

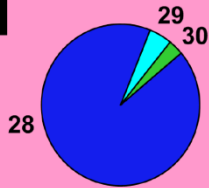
Principalmente formatosi in
**STELLE DI GRANDE
MASSA ($M > 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**



silicon

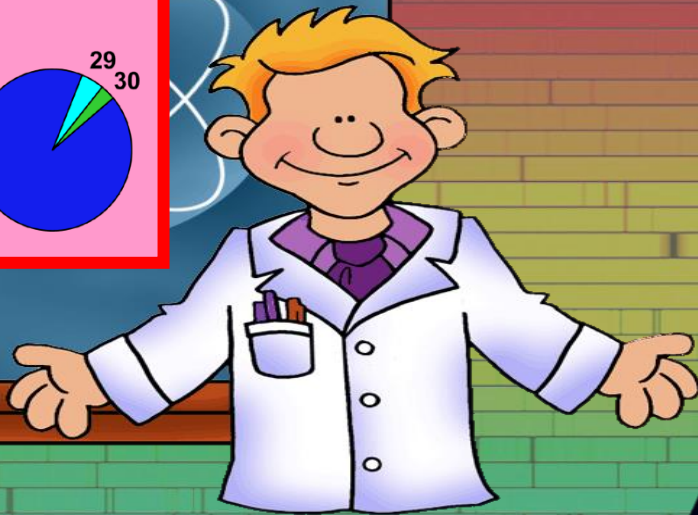
Si

14



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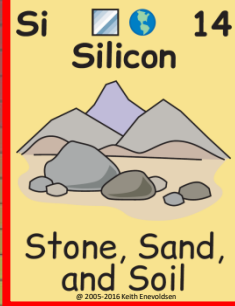
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Silicio

ISOLATO nel 1810 da
Jons Jacob Berzelius



Si utilizza in...

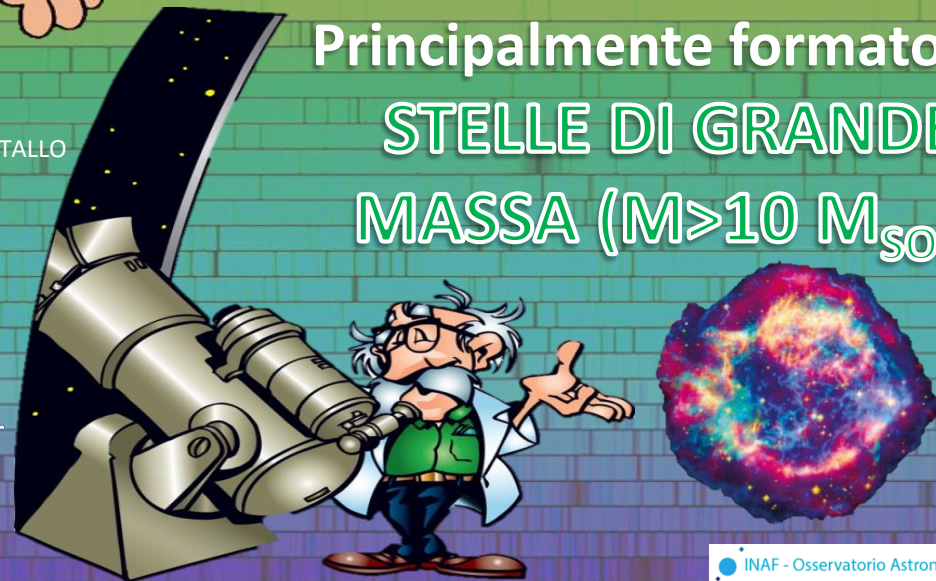
INDUSTRIA:

Semiconduttori; dischi e memorie per computer

MEDICINA:

Protesi; tubazioni mediche

Principalmente formatosi in
**STELLE DI GRANDE
MASSA ($M > 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**

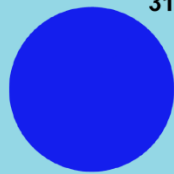


phosphorus

P

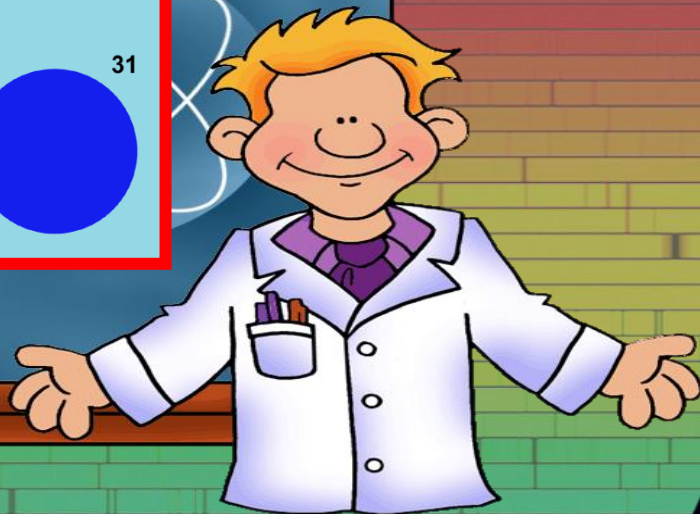
15

31



KCVS.ca

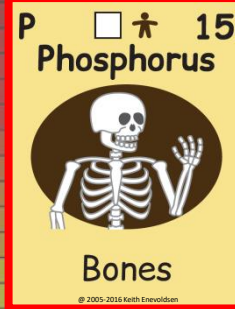
phillipmartin.com



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Fosforo

ISOLATO nel 1669 da
Hennig Brand



Principalmente formatosi in
**STELLE DI GRANDE
MASSA ($M > 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**

Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

LED; semiconduttori; industria alimentare

MEDICINA:

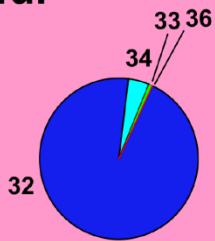
Trattamento tumori



sulfur

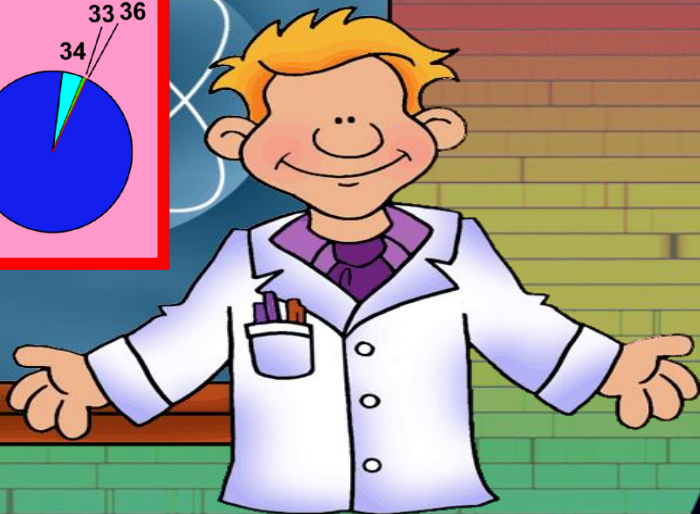
S

16



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MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Zolfo

NOTO sin
dall'antichità



Principalmente formatosi in
**STELLE DI GRANDE
MASSA ($M > 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**

Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Acido solforico; fertilizzanti; fiammiferi

MEDICINA:

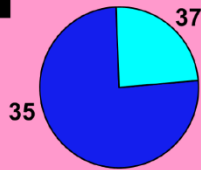
Trattamento pelle; chirurgia oftalmica



chlorine

Cl

17



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MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Cloro

ISOLATO nel 1774 da
Carl Wilhelm Scheele



Principalmente formatosi in
**STELLE DI GRANDE
MASSA ($M > 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**

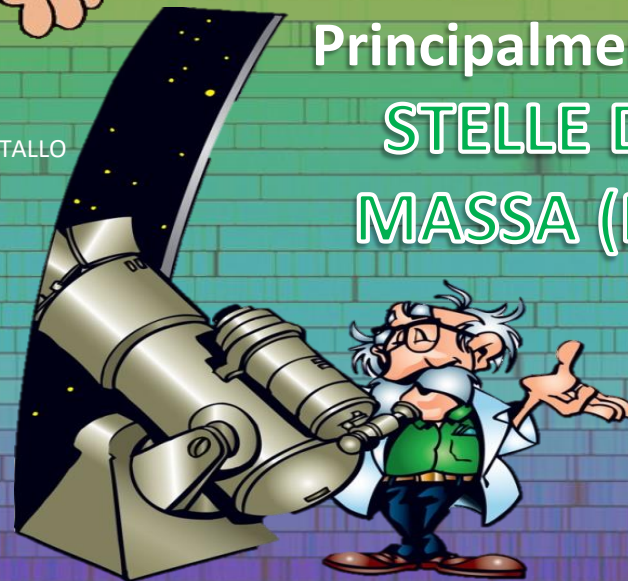
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Industria tessile; carta; plastica e PVC; piscine

MEDICINA:

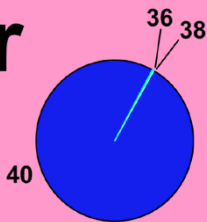
Nylon per sutura; cateteri nel cuore



argon

Ar

18



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MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Argon

ISOLATO nel 1894 da
J.W.S. Rayleigh e W. Ramsay



Principalmente formatosi in
**STELLE DI GRANDE
MASSA ($M > 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**

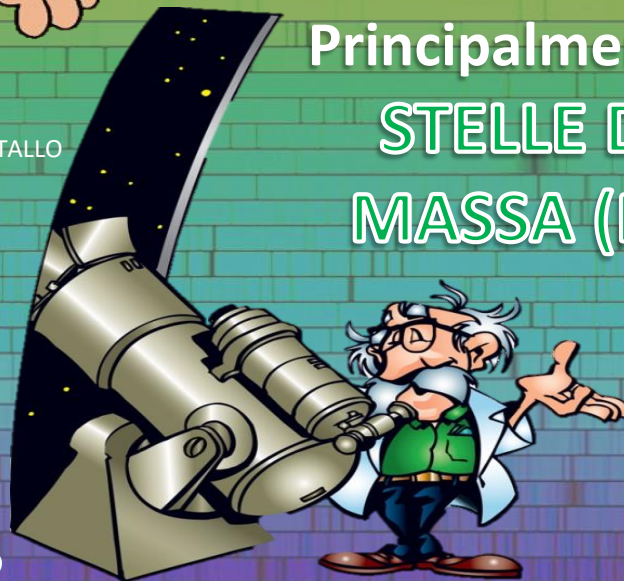
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Trattamento materiali; saldature; lampadine

MEDICINA:

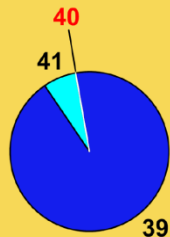
Controllo qualità; tracciamento flusso sanguigno



potassium

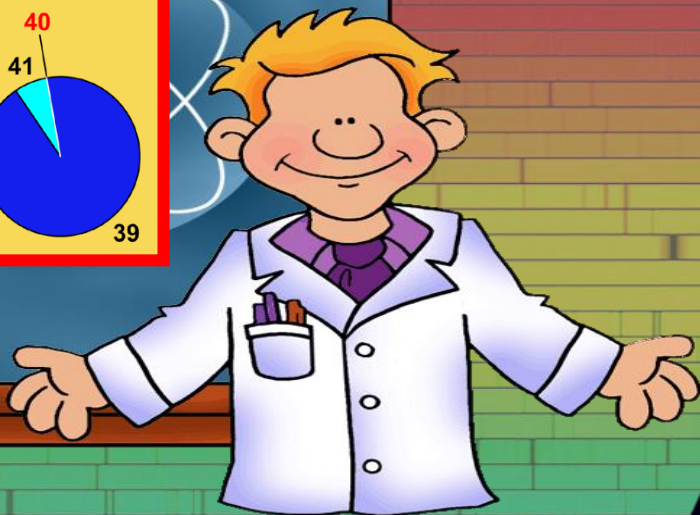
K

19



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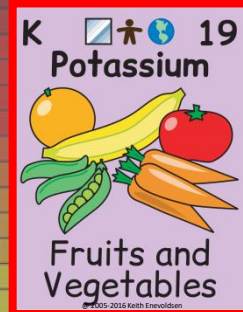
phillipmartin.com



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Potassio

ISOLATO nel 1807
da Humphry Davy



Principalmente formatosi in
**STELLE DI GRANDE
MASSA ($M > 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**

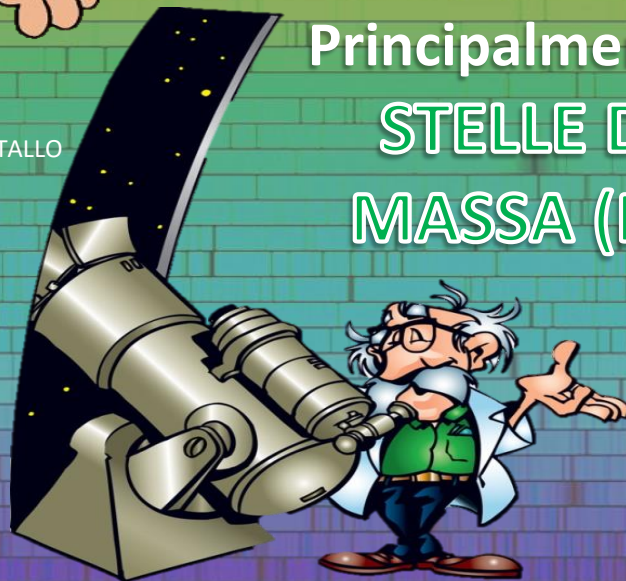
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Fertilizzanti; saponi; detergenti

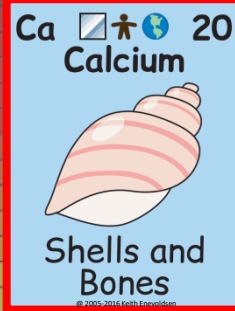
MEDICINA:

Tracciamento flusso sanguigno; anti-ictus



Calcio

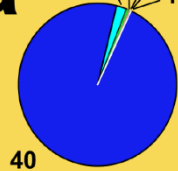
ISOLATO nel 1808
da Humphry Davy



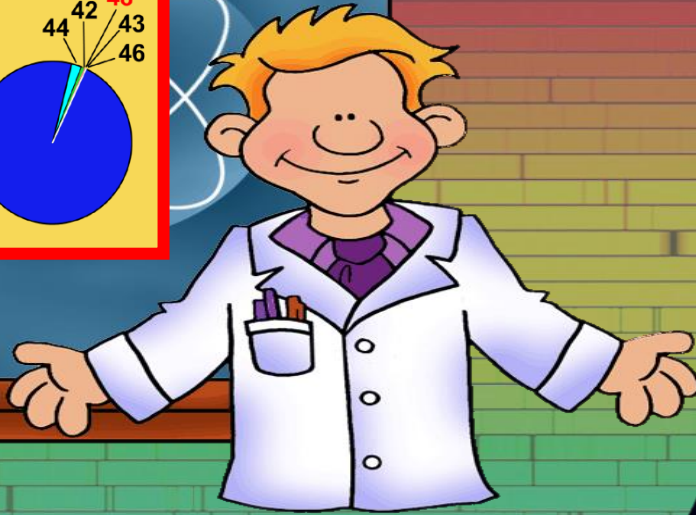
calcium

Ca

20



40



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Si utilizza in...

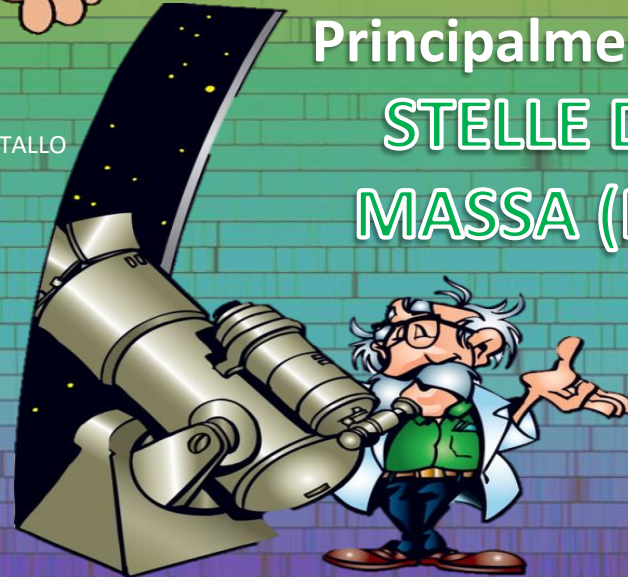
INDUSTRIA:

Riempitivo per carta, plastica, cemento e vetro

MEDICINA:

Trattamento osteoporosi; rianimazione cardiaca

Principalmente formatosi in
**STELLE DI GRANDE
MASSA ($M > 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**



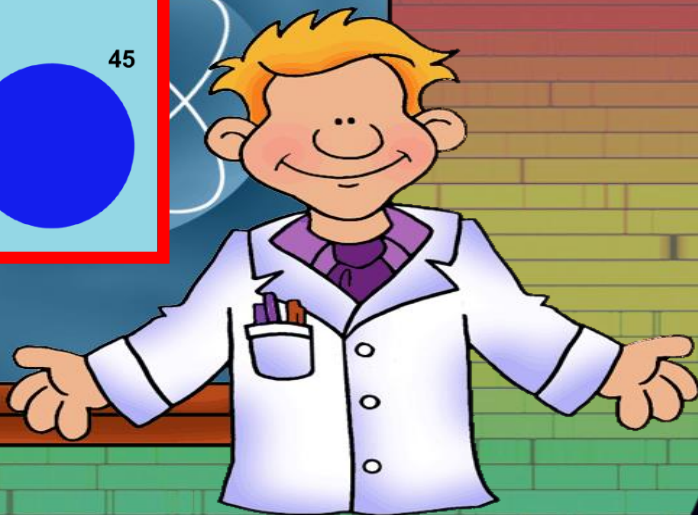
scandium

Sc
21

45

KCVS.ca

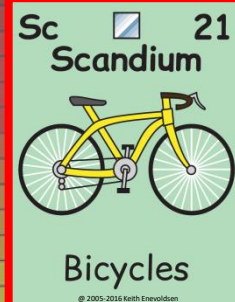
phillipmartin.com



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Scandio

ISOLATO nel 1879
da Lars Fredrick Nilson



Principalmente formatosi in
**COALESCENZA DI
DUE NANE BIANCHE**

Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Industria aerospaziale; biciclette; attrezzi sport

MEDICINA:

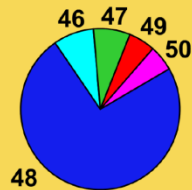
Marker tumorale



titanium

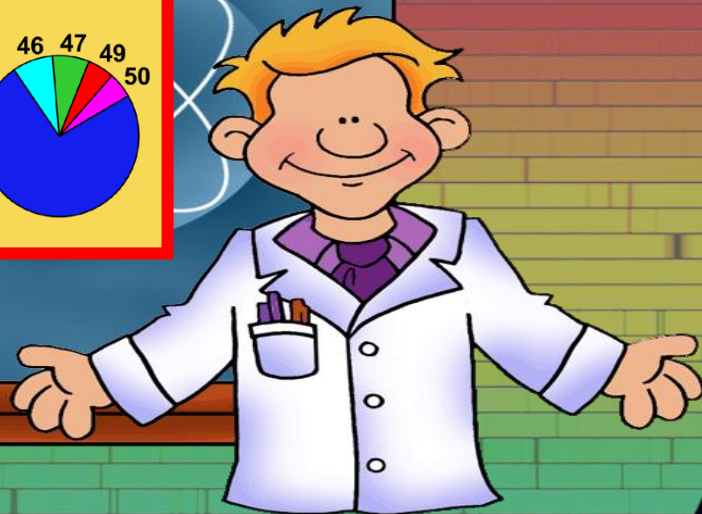
Ti

22



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MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Titanio

ISOLATO nel 1795
da Heinrich Klaproth



Principalmente formatosi in
**COALESCENZA DI
DUE NANE BIANCHE**

Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Industria aerospaziale e navale; missilistica

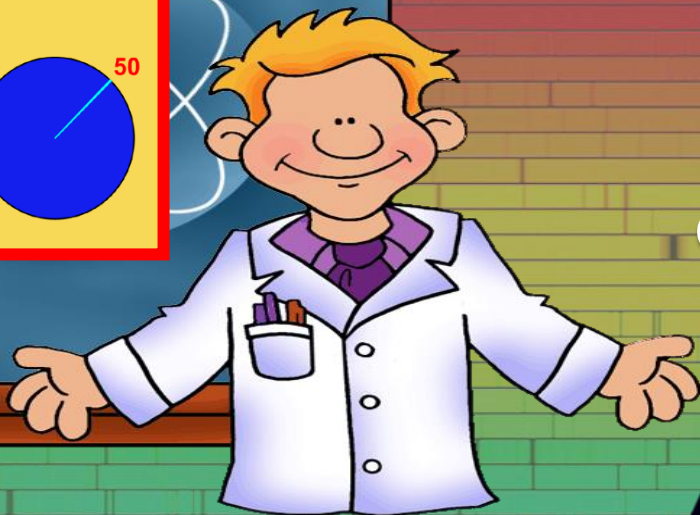
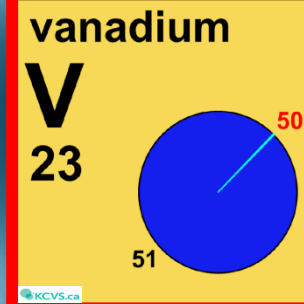
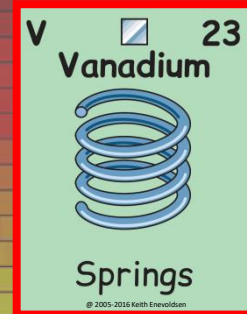
MEDICINA:

Protesi biomedicali



Vanadio

ISOLATO nel 1867
da Henry Enfield Roscoe



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Principalmente formatosi in
**COALESCENZA DI
DUE NANE BIANCHE**

Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Industria aerospaziale; ceramica

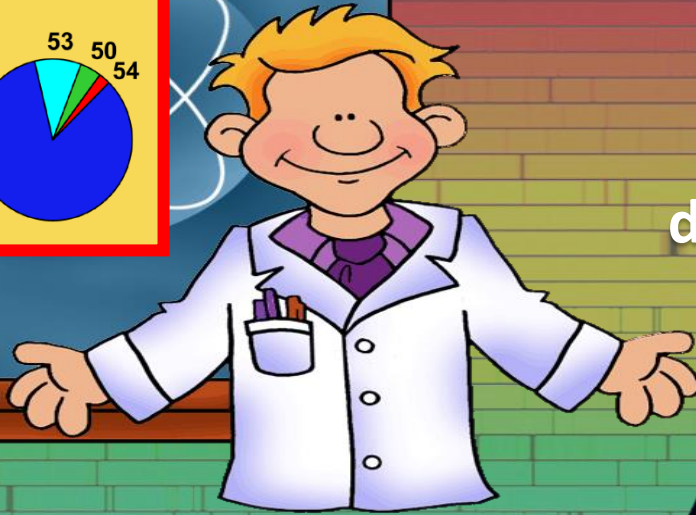
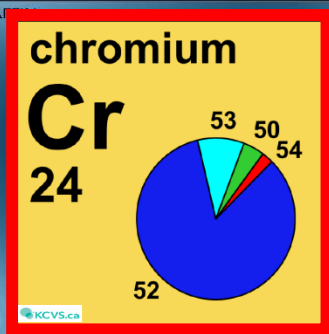
MEDICINA:

Protesi biomedicali

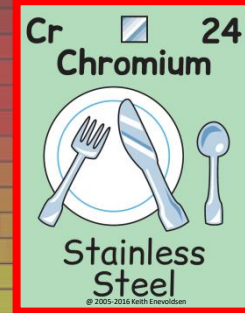


Cromo

ISOLATO nel 1797
da Nicolas-Louis Vauquelin



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO



Principalmente formatosi in
**COALESCENZA DI
DUE NANE BIANCHE**

Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Industria siderurgica

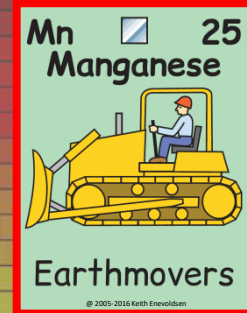
MEDICINA:

Potenziatore dell'insulina; protesi biomedicali



Manganese

ISOLATO nel 1774
da Johan Gottlieb Gahn



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Principalmente formatosi in
**COALESCENZA DI
DUE NANE BIANCHE**

Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Industria siderurgica

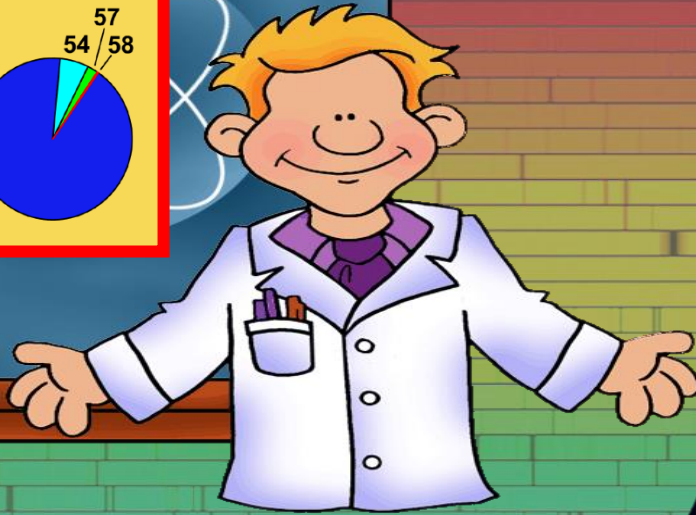
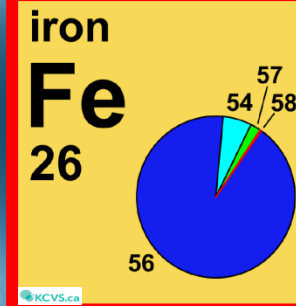
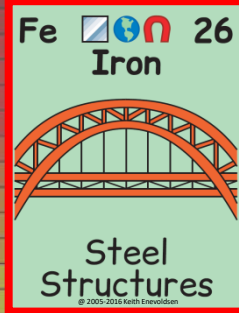
MEDICINA:

Trattamento osteoporosi



Ferro

NOTO sin
dall'antichità



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Un po' di tutto, ma principalmente per l'acciaio

MEDICINA:

Trattamento varie malattie; esame PET

Principalmente formatosi in
**COALESCENZA DI
DUE NANE BIANCHE**



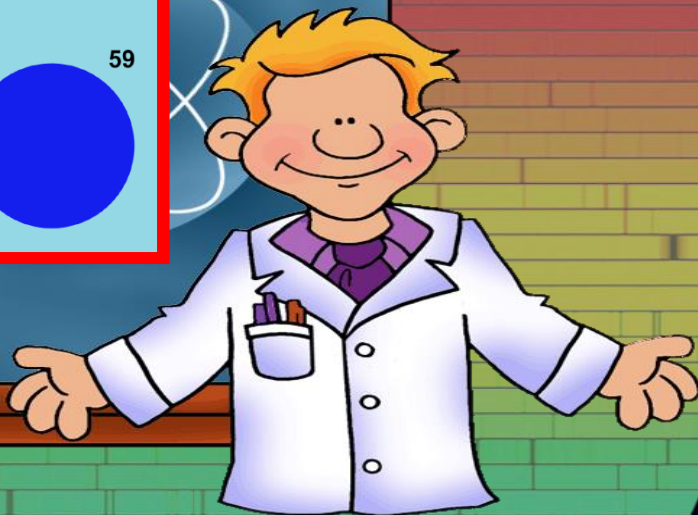
cobalt

Co
27

59

KCVS.ca

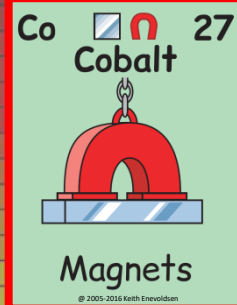
phillipmartin.com



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Cobalto

ISOLATO nel 1797
da George Brandt



Principalmente formatosi in
**COALESCENZA DI
DUE NANE BIANCHE**

Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Studio dei materiali; industria metallurgica

MEDICINA:

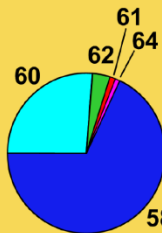
Radioterapia



nickel

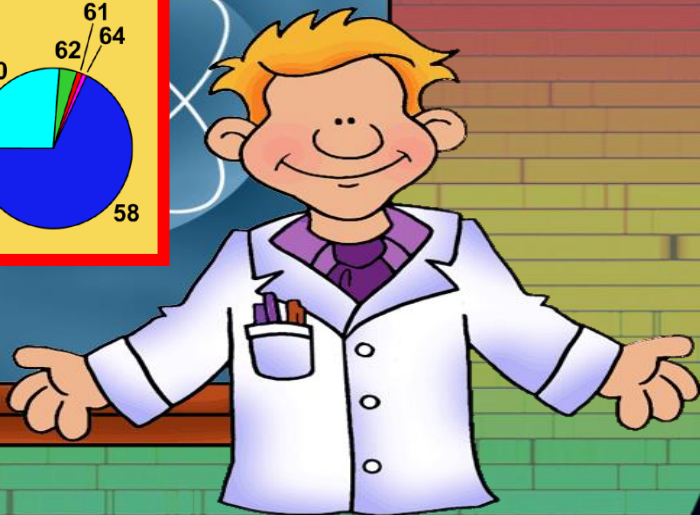
Ni

28



KCVS.ca

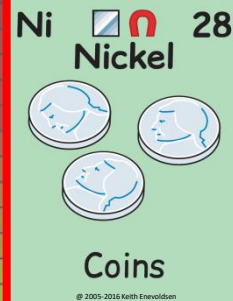
phillipmartin.com



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Nichel

ISOLATO nel 1751
da Axel F. Cronstedt



Principalmente formatosi in
**COALESCENZA DI
DUE NANE BIANCHE**

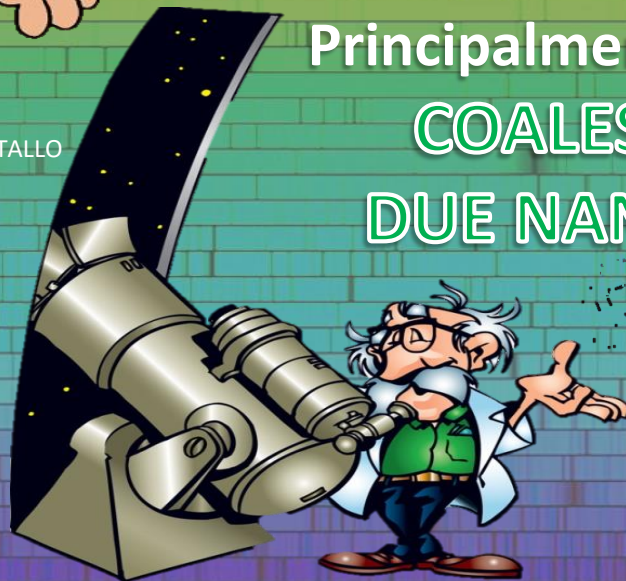
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Sintesi leghe; additivo anticorrosivo

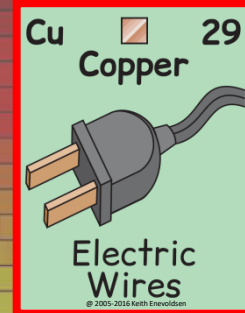
MEDICINA:

Strumenti chirurgici; PET; radioimmunoterapia



Rame

NOTO sin
dall'antichità



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Principalmente formatosi in
**COALESCENZA DI
DUE NANE BIANCHE**

Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Componenti elettriche; scambiatore di calore

MEDICINA:

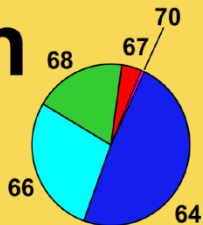
Antinfiammatorio; PET; radioterapia



zinc

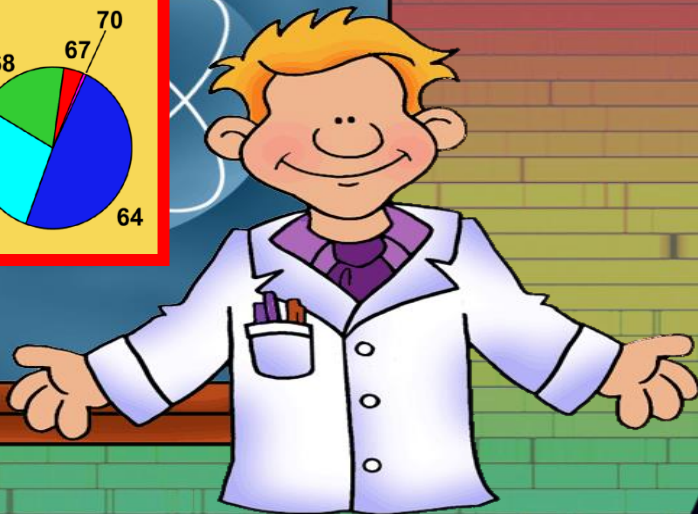
Zn

30



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phillipmartin.com



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Zinco

ISOLATO nel 1746
da Andreas Marggraf



Principalmente formatosi in
**COALESCENZA DI
DUE NANE BIANCHE**

Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Strumenti musicali; medicinali; batterie; sapone

MEDICINA:

PET; radioterapia



gallium

Ga

31



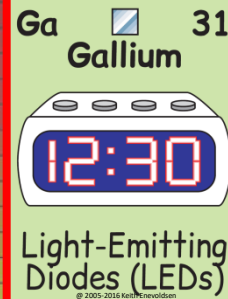
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Gallio

ISOLATO nel 1875da P. É. Lecoq de Boisbaudran

Principalmente formatosi in
**STELLE DI GRANDE
 MASSA ($M > 10 M_{\text{SUN}}$)**

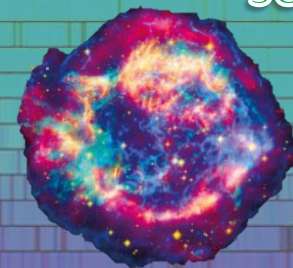
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

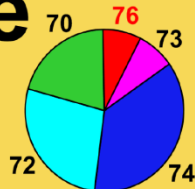
LED; pannelli solari; Blu-rays; semiconduttori

MEDICINA:

PET; scintigrafia; tracciamento tumori

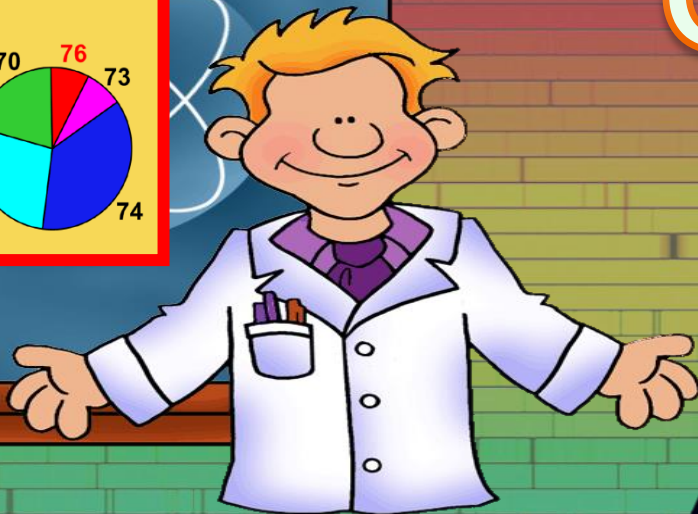


germanium

Ge**32**

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Germanio

ISOLATO nel 1886
da Clemens Winkler



Principalmente formatosi in
**STELLE DI GRANDE
MASSA ($M > 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**

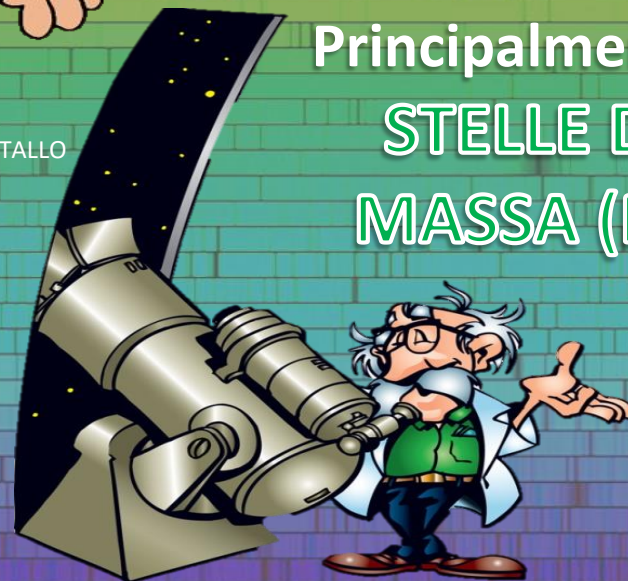
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Semiconduttori; transistors; sintesi leghe; lenti

MEDICINA:

PET; tracciamento tumori



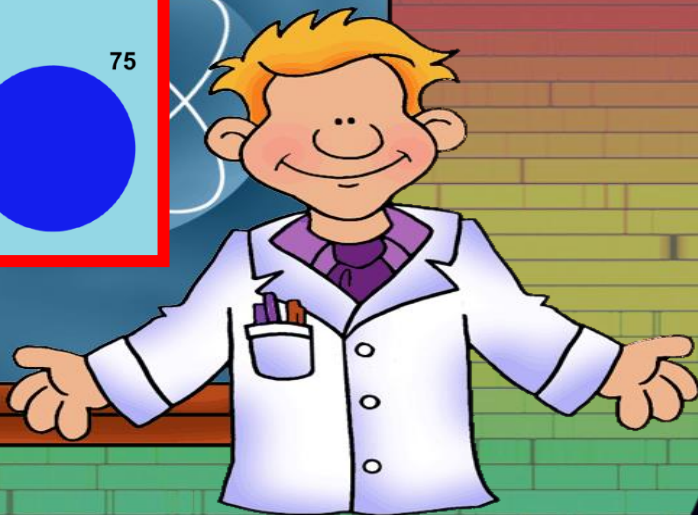
arsenic

As
33

75

KCVS.ca

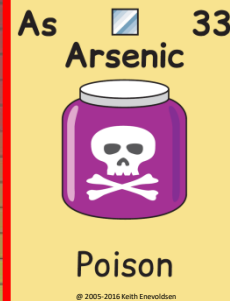
phillipmartin.com



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Arsenico

ISOLATO nel 1875
da Johann Schroeder



Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Semiconduttori; sintesi leghe; insetticidi; veleni

MEDICINA:

PET; chemioterapia ; medicine veterinarie

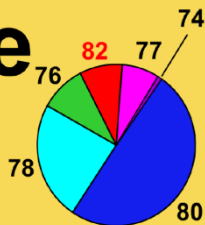
Principalmente formatosi in
**STELLE DI GRANDE
MASSA ($M > 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**



selenium

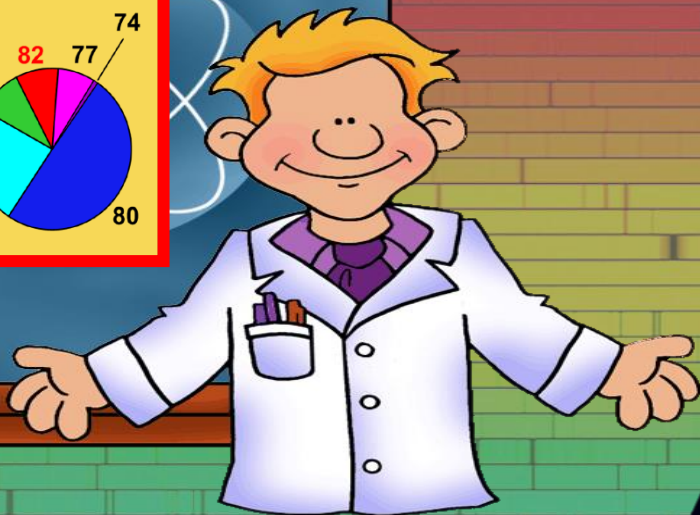
Se

34



KCVS.ca

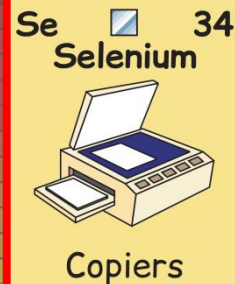
phillipmartin.com



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Selenio

ISOLATO nel 1817
da Jons Jacob Berzelius



Principalmente formatosi in
**STELLE DI GRANDE
MASSA ($M > 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**

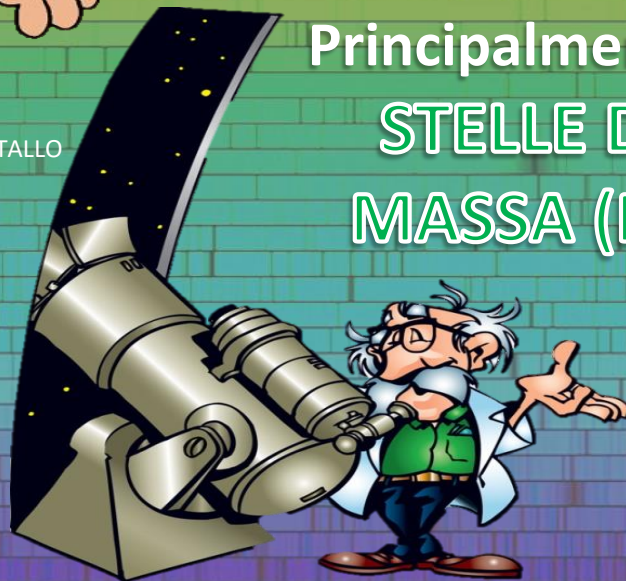
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Pannelli solari; fotocellule; fotografia; colorante

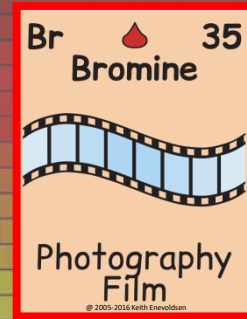
MEDICINA:

Sintesi enzimi; trattamento colesterolo e tiroide



Bromo

ISOLATO nel 1826
da Antoine Balard



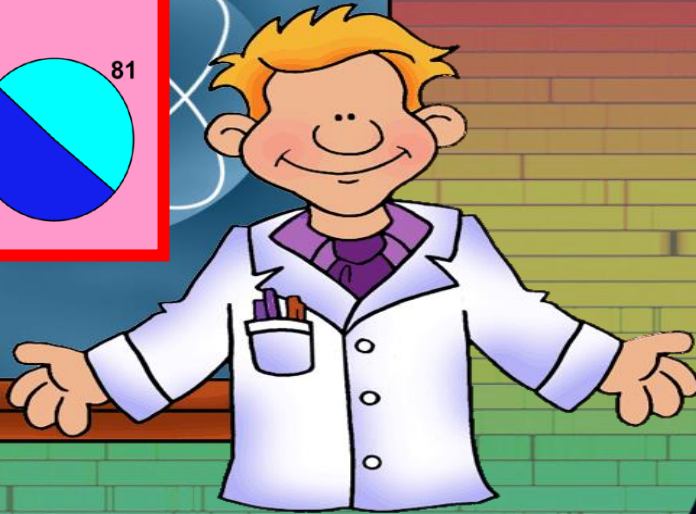
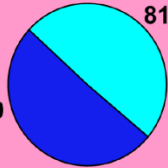
bromine

Br

35

81

79



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Si utilizza in...

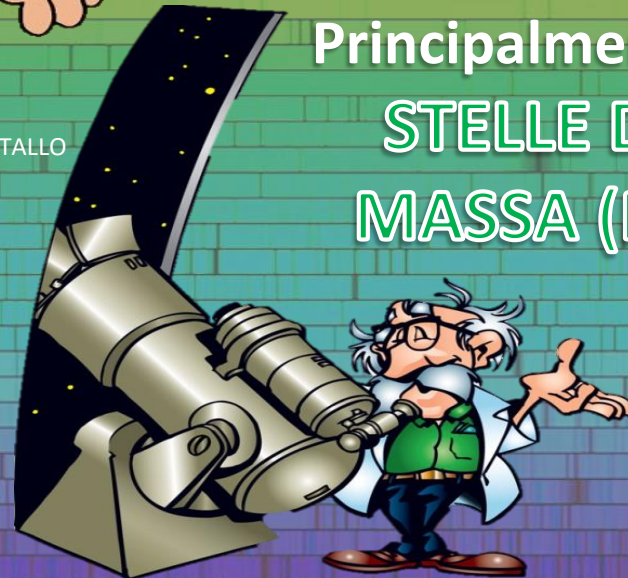
INDUSTRIA:

Crescita alghe e batteri; disinfettanti

MEDICINA:

PET; radio-farmaci; medicine veterinarie

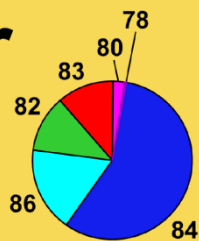
Principalmente formatosi in
**STELLE DI GRANDE
MASSA ($M > 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**



krypton

Kr

36



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MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Krypton

ISOLATO nel 1898da W. Ramsay e M. Travers

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Principalmente formatosi in
STELLE DI GRANDE
MASSA ($M > 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)

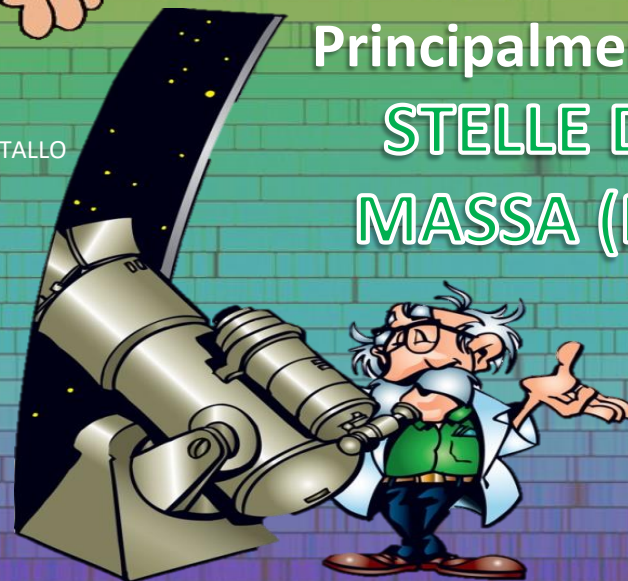
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

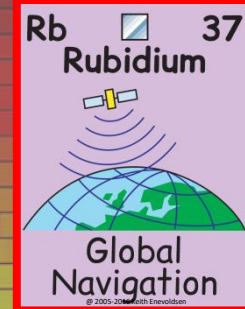
Luci fluorescenti

MEDICINA:

Tracciante flusso sanguigno



Rubidio



ISOLATO nel 1861
da R. Bunsen e G. Kirchhoff



rubidium

Rb

37



85

87

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Si utilizza in...

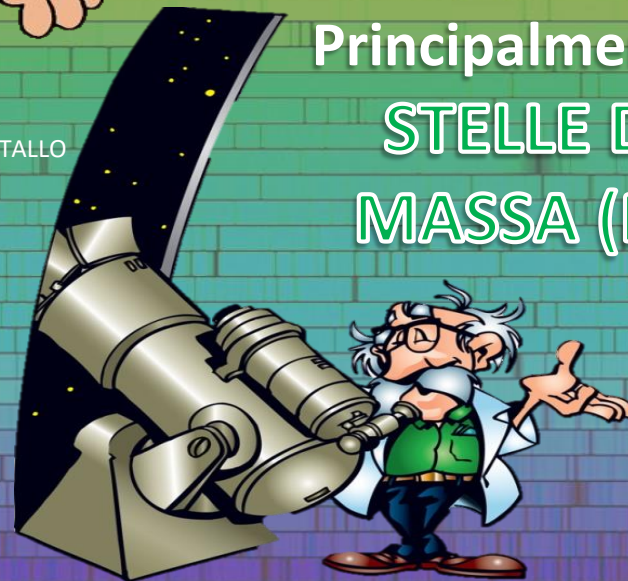
INDUSTRIA:

Propellente razzi; fotocellule; vetri speciali

MEDICINA:

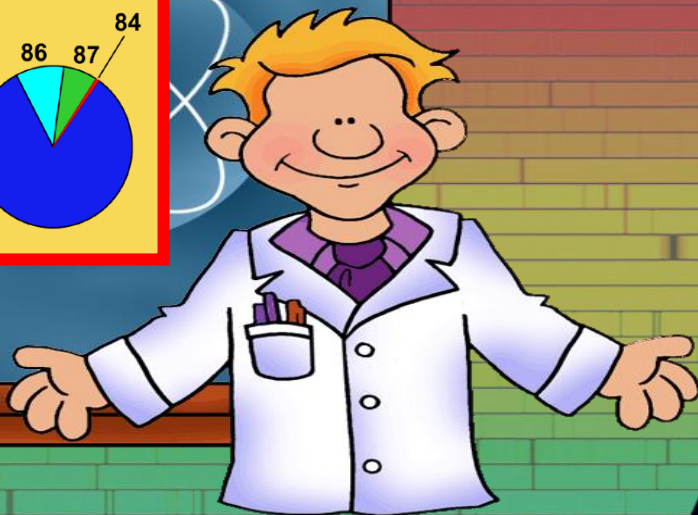
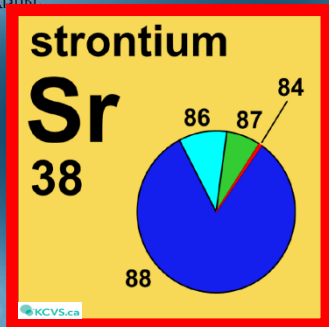
PET; radiofarmaci; monitoraggio del cuore

Principalmente formatosi in
**STELLE DI GRANDE
MASSA ($M > 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**



Stronzio

ISOLATO nel 1808
da Humphry Davy



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Fuochi artificiali; industria metallurgica

MEDICINA:

Trattamento artriti e osteoporosi; chemioterapia

Principalmente formatosi in
**STELLE DI PICCOLA
MASSA ($M < 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**



yttrium

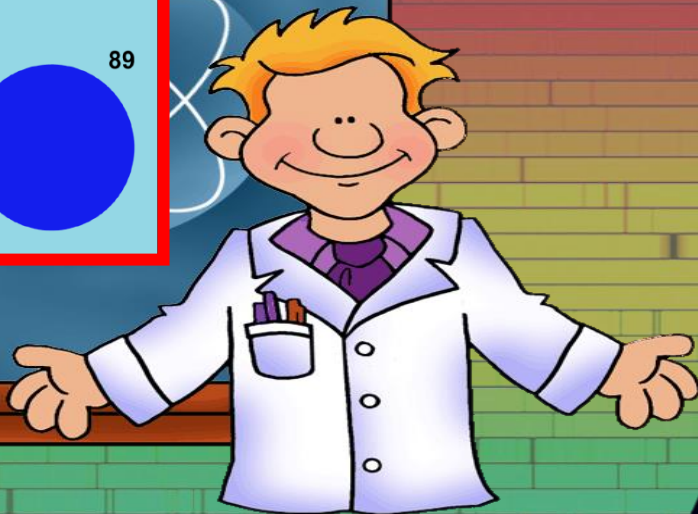
Y

39

89

KCVS.ca

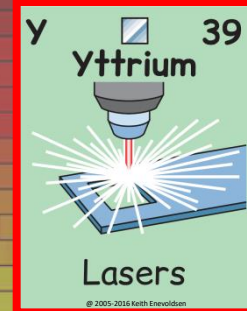
phillipmartin.com



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Ittrio

ISOLATO nel 1828
da Friedrich Woehler



Principalmente formatosi in
**STELLE DI PICCOLA
MASSA ($M < 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**

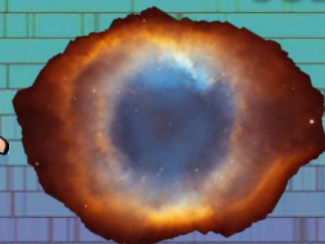
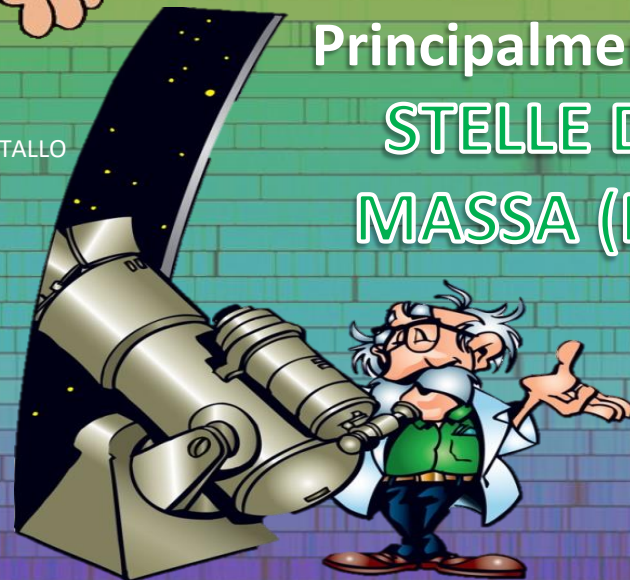
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

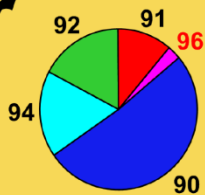
Sintesi leghe; colore rosso per TV; lasers

MEDICINA:

PET; nanobiologia; terapia anti-dolore

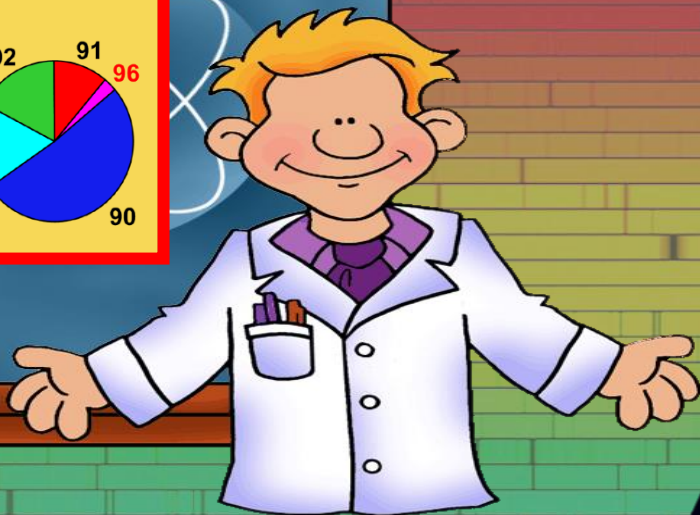


zirconium

Zr
40

KCVS.ca

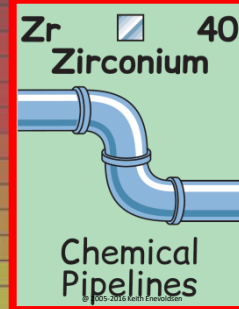
phillipmartin.com



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Zirconio

ISOLATO nel 1824
da Jöns Jacob Berzelius



Principalmente formatosi in
**STELLE DI PICCOLA
MASSA ($M < 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**

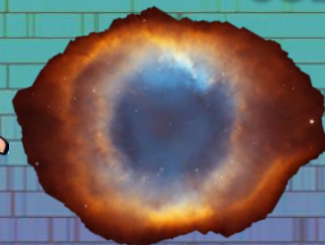
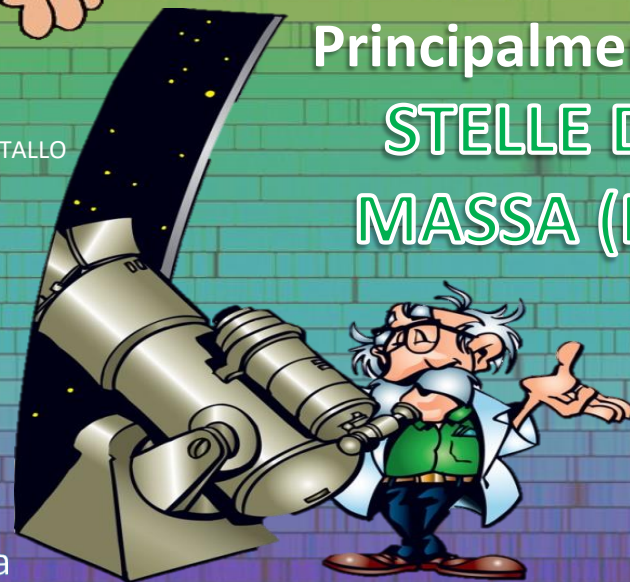
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Anti-corrosivo; isolante; industria dentale

MEDICINA:

Trattamento artriti e osteoporosi; chemioterapia



Niobio

ISOLATO nel 1864
da Christian Blomstrand



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Principalmente formatosi in
**STELLE DI PICCOLA
MASSA ($M < 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**

Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Sintesi leghe; motori jets e razzi; tubature

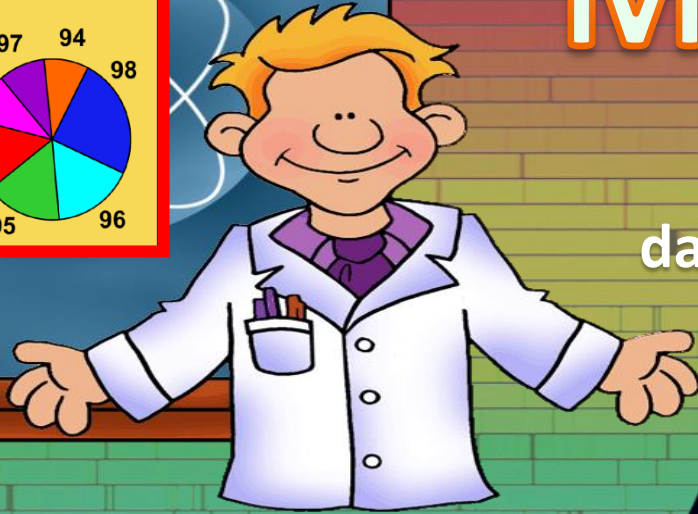
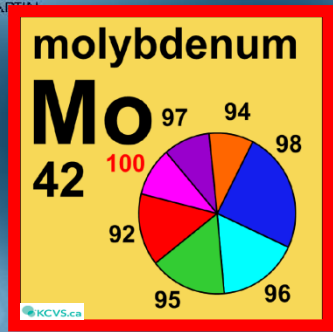
MEDICINA:

Imaging tumori

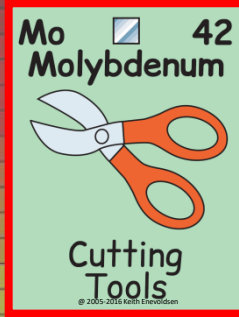


Molibdeno

ISOLATO nel 1778
da Carl Wilhelm Scheele



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO



Principalmente formatosi in
**STELLE DI PICCOLA
MASSA ($M < 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**

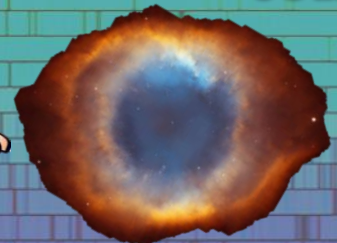
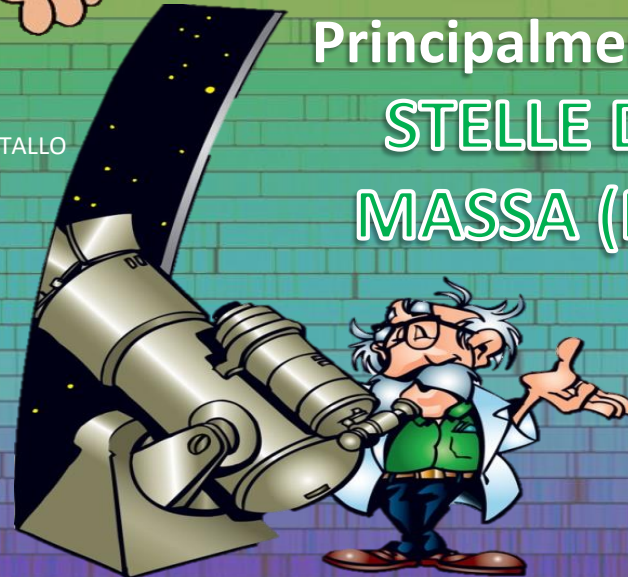
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Fili elettrici; industria nucleare; sintesi leghe

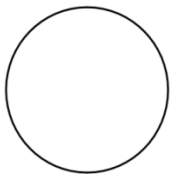
MEDICINA:

Radioterapia; attivazione enzimi



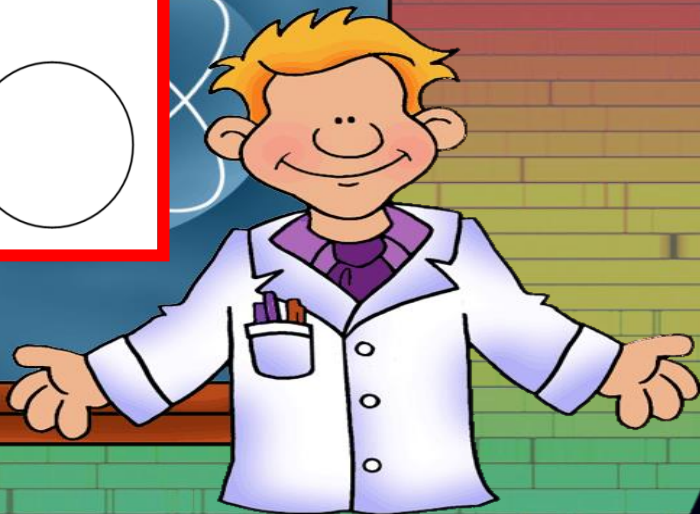
technetium

Tc
43



KCVS.ca

phillipmartin.com



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Tecnezio

SCOPERTO nel 1937
da C. Perrier ed E. Segrè



Principalmente formatosi in
**STELLE DI PICCOLA
MASSA ($M < 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**

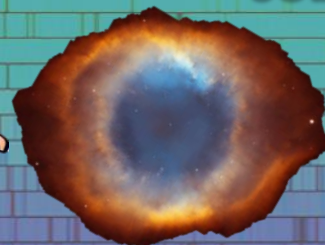
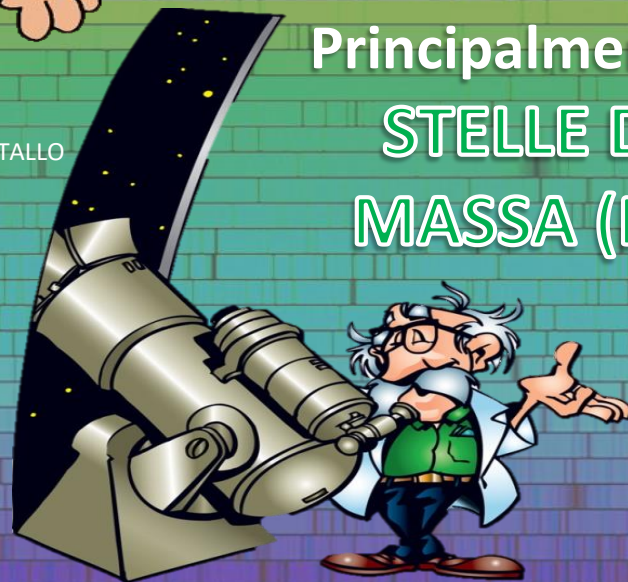
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Anti-corrosivo

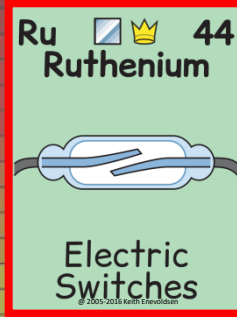
MEDICINA:

Diagnostica tumori (SPECT) e flusso sanguigno



Rutenio

ISOLATO nel 1844
da Karl Ernst Claus



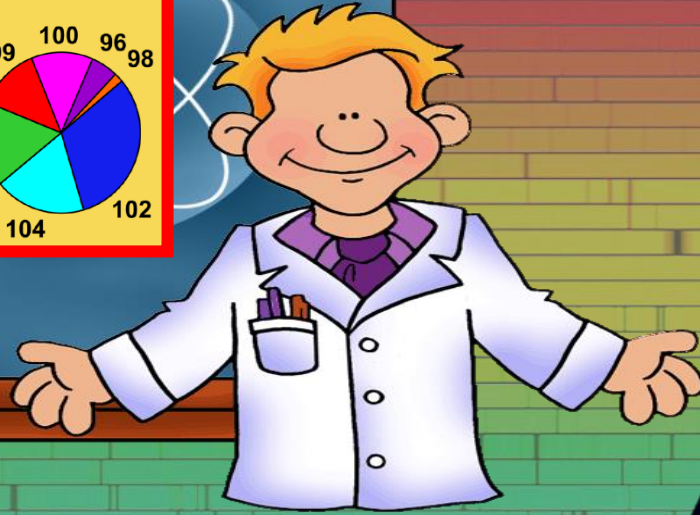
ruthenium

Ru

44



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MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Celle fotovoltaiche; contatti elettrici; ammoniaca

MEDICINA:

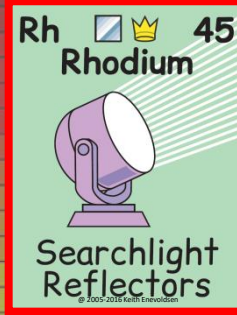
Antimalarici; antibiotici; brachiterapia

Principalmente formatosi in
**STELLE DI GRANDE
MASSA ($M > 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**



Rodio

ISOLATO nel 1803
da William Hyde Wollaston

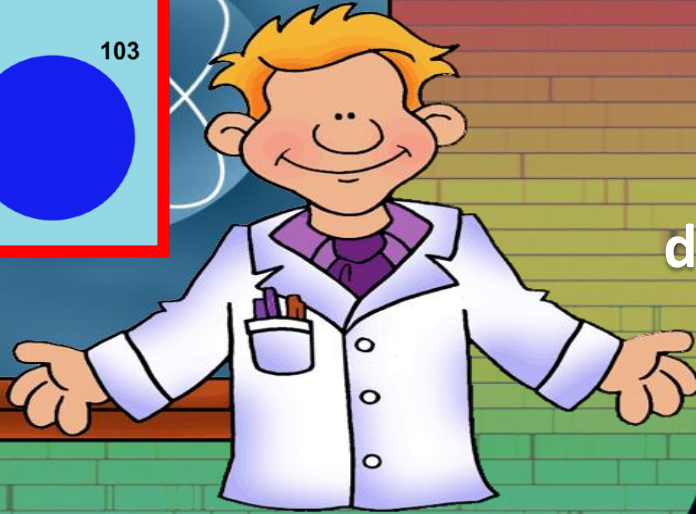


rhodium
Rh
45

103

KCVS.ca

phillipmartin.com



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Principalmente formatosi in
**STELLE DI GRANDE
MASSA ($M > 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**

Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Sintesi leghe; specchi; contatti elettrici

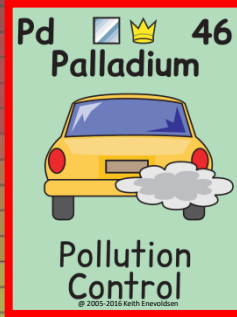
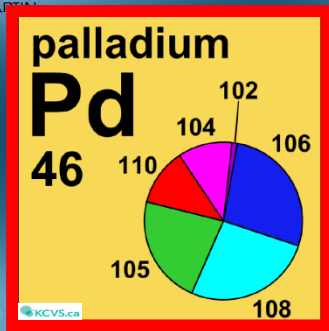
MEDICINA:

Radioterapia; brachioterapia oculare



Palladio

ISOLATO nel 1803
da William Hyde Wollaston



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Principalmente formatosi in
**STELLE DI GRANDE
MASSA ($M > 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**

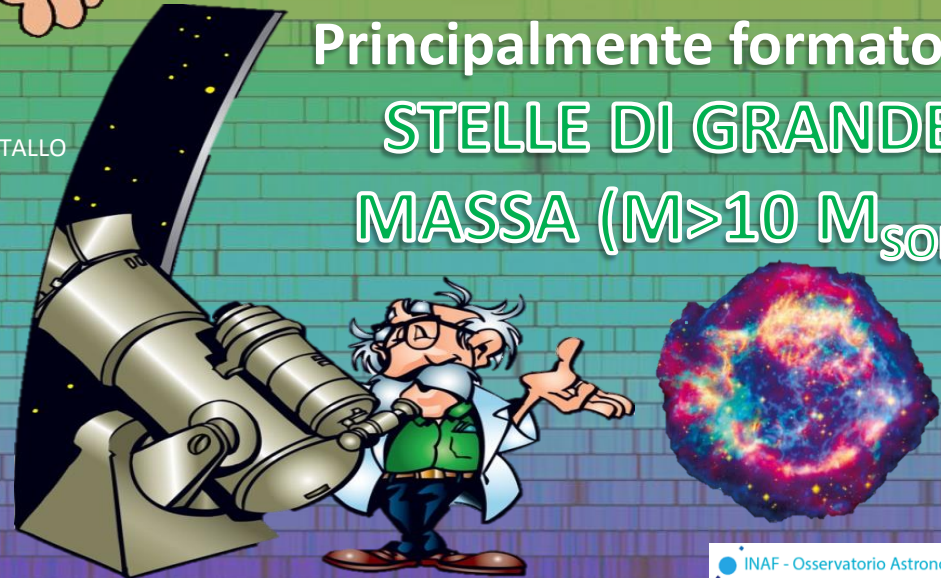
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Celle a combustibile; marmitta catalitiche

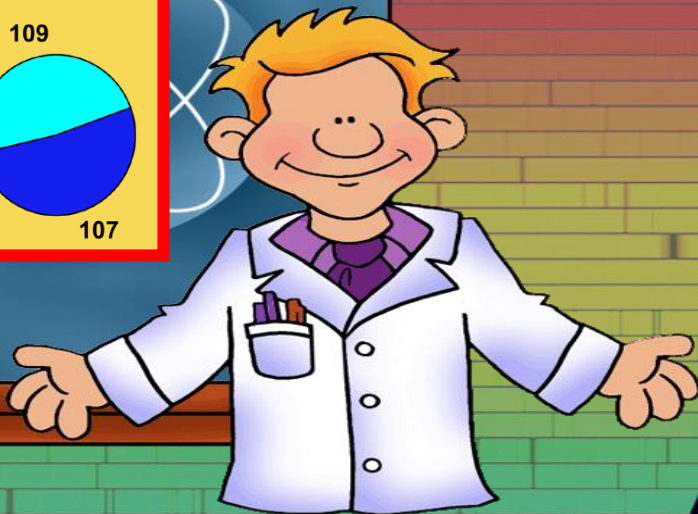
MEDICINA:

Radioterapia; chemioterapia



Argento

NOTO sin
dall'antichità



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Si utilizza in...

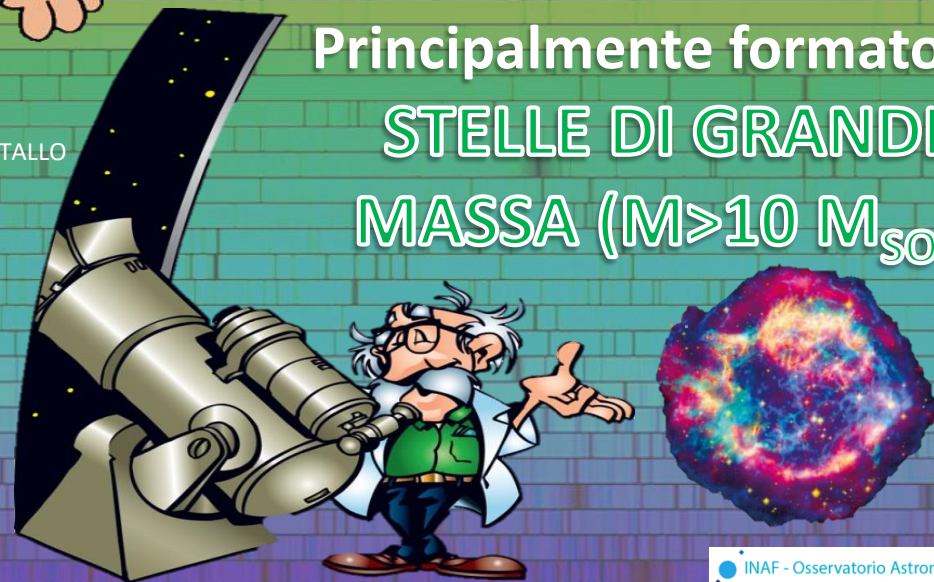
INDUSTRIA:

Gioielli; monete; batterie ad alta efficienza

MEDICINA:

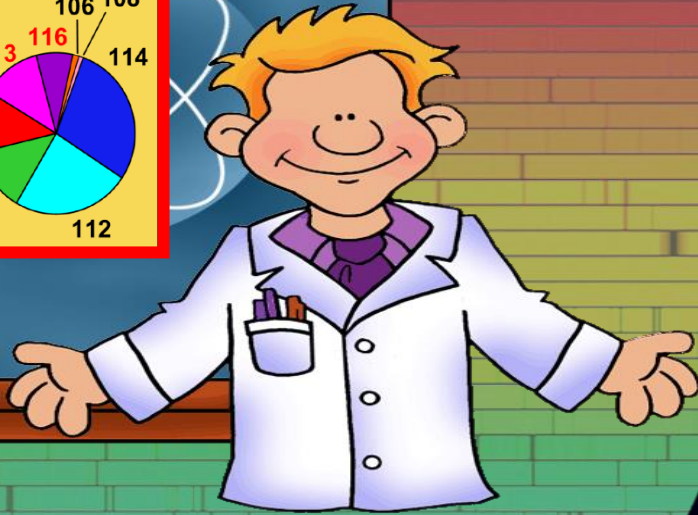
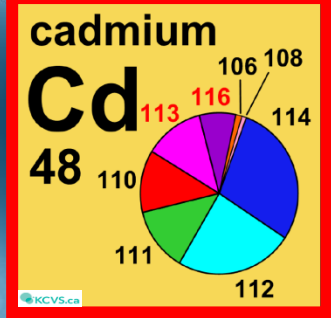
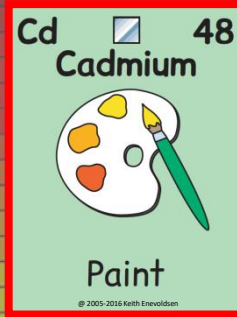
Radioterapia; cerotti; creme

Principalmente formatosi in
**STELLE DI GRANDE
MASSA ($M > 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**



Cadmio

ISOLATO nel 1817
da Friedrich Strohmeyer



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Si utilizza in...

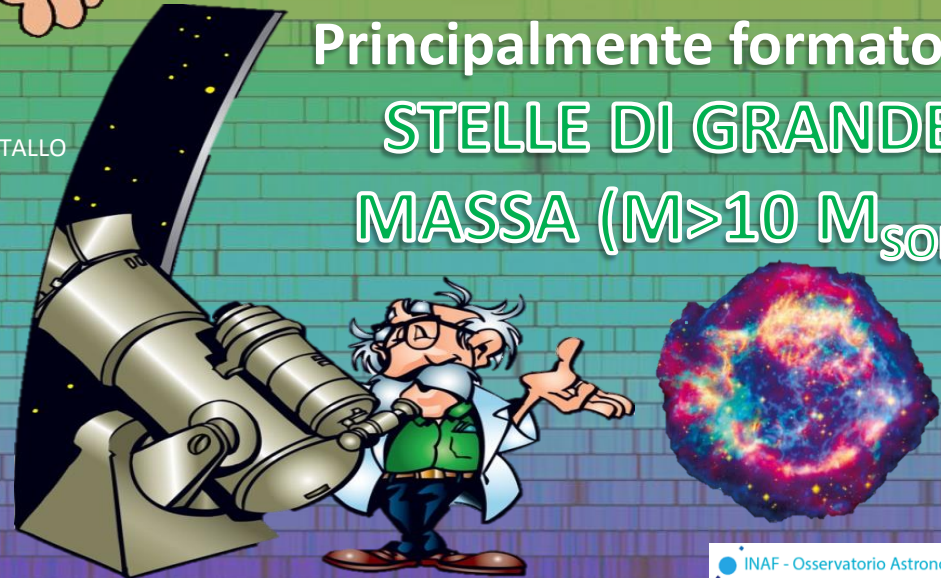
INDUSTRIA:

Batterie ricaricabili; anti-corrosivo; sintesi leghe

MEDICINA:

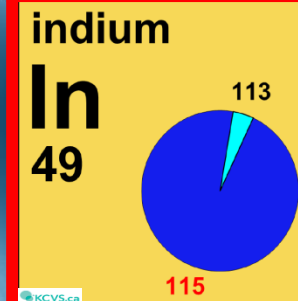
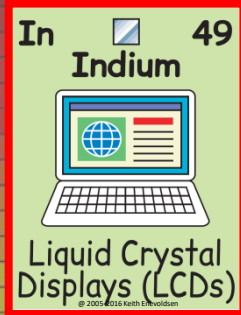
Radioterapia

Principalmente formatosi in
**STELLE DI GRANDE
MASSA ($M > 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**



Indio

ISOLATO nel 1867
da Theodor Richter



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Principalmente formatosi in
**STELLE DI GRANDE
MASSA ($M > 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**

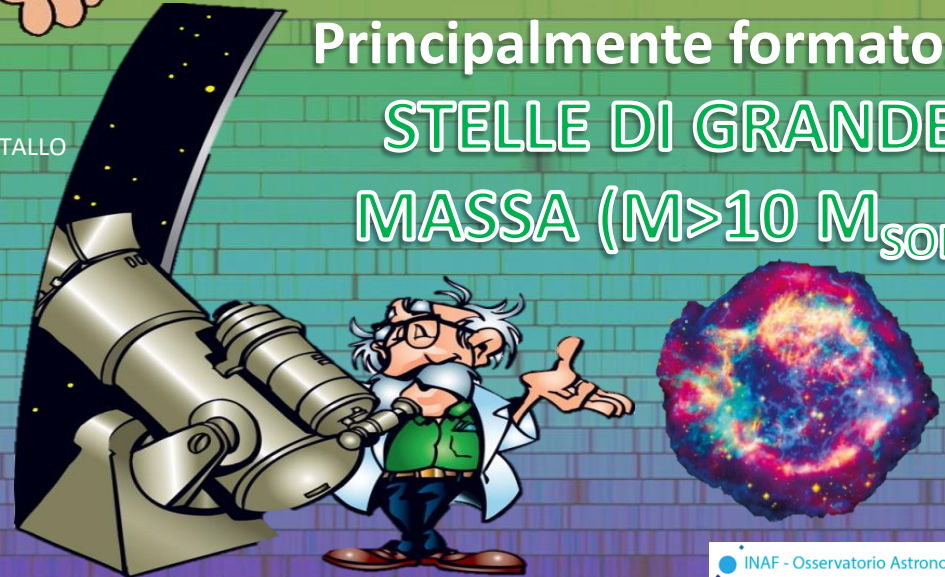
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Transistors; specchi; sintesi leghe; touch-screen

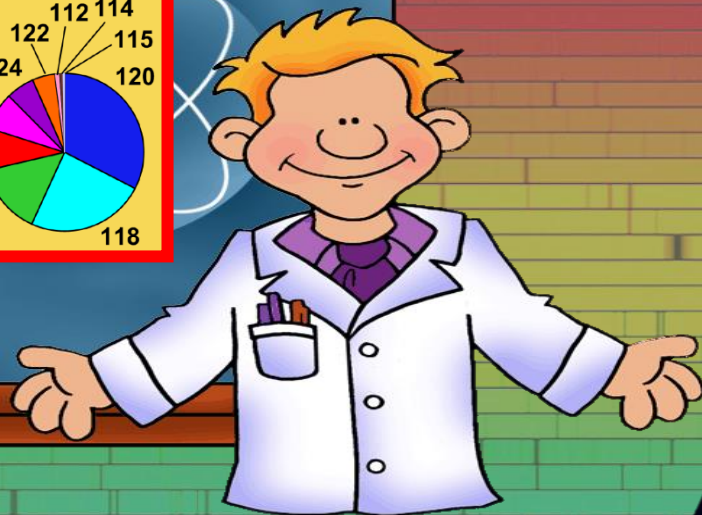
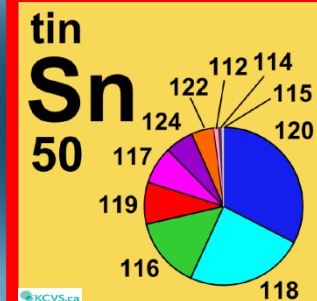
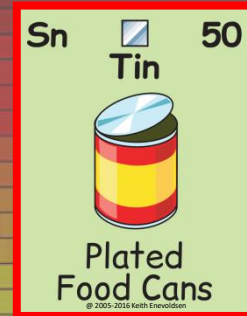
MEDICINA:

Imaging infezioni; chemioterapia



Stagno

NOTO sin
dall'antichità



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Lattine; vetri; materiali ignifughi; tinture

MEDICINA:

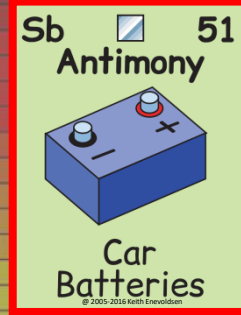
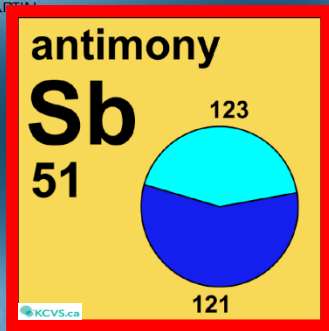
Imaging tumorale; anti-dolorifico;

Principalmente formatosi in
**STELLE DI GRANDE
MASSA ($M > 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**



Antimonio

NOTO sin
dall'antichità



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Principalmente formatosi in
**STELLE DI GRANDE
MASSA ($M > 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**

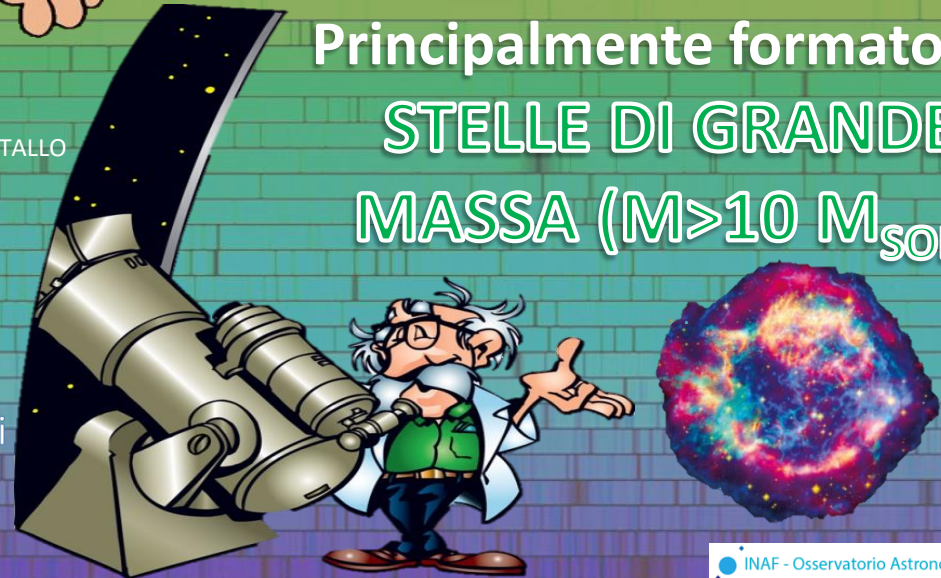
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Batterie; sintesi leghe; ceramica; semiconduttori

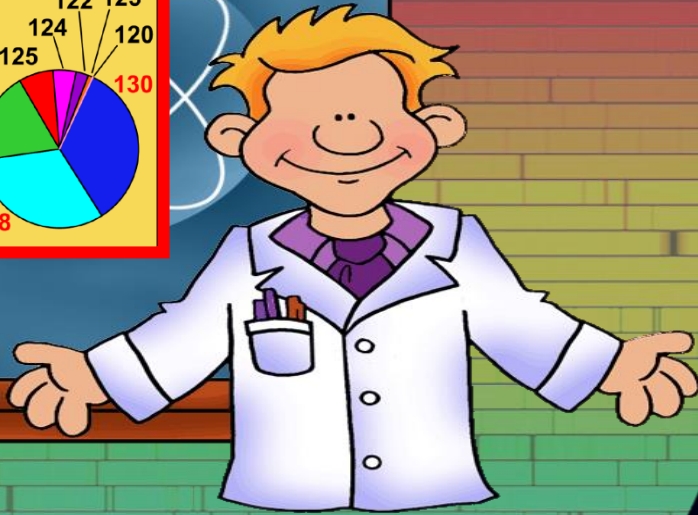
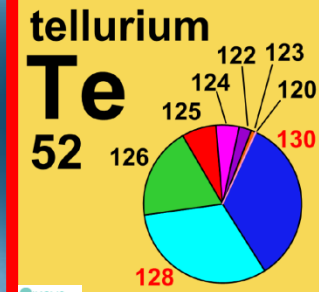
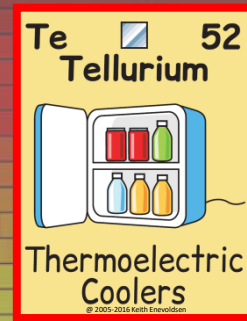
MEDICINA:

PET; radioimmunoterapia; anti-lesmaniosi



Tellurio

ISOLATO nel 1798
da Martin H. Klaproth



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Principalmente formatosi in
**STELLE DI GRANDE
MASSA ($M > 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**

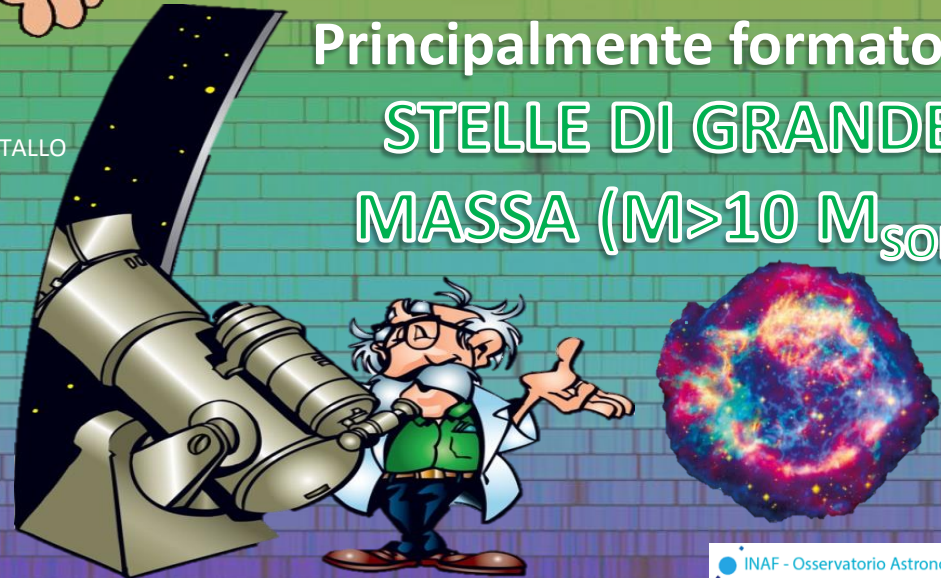
Si utilizza in...

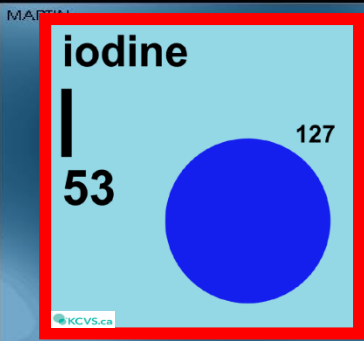
INDUSTRIA:

Sintesi leghe; pannelli solari; semiconduttori

MEDICINA:

PET; SPECT





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Iodio

ISOLATO nel 1811
da Bernard Courtois



Principalmente formatosi in
**STELLE DI GRANDE
MASSA ($M > 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**

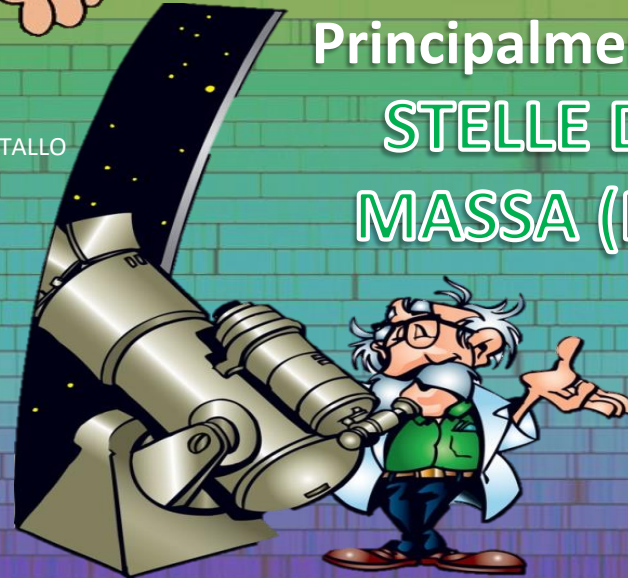
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Disinfettanti; inchiostri da stampa e tinture

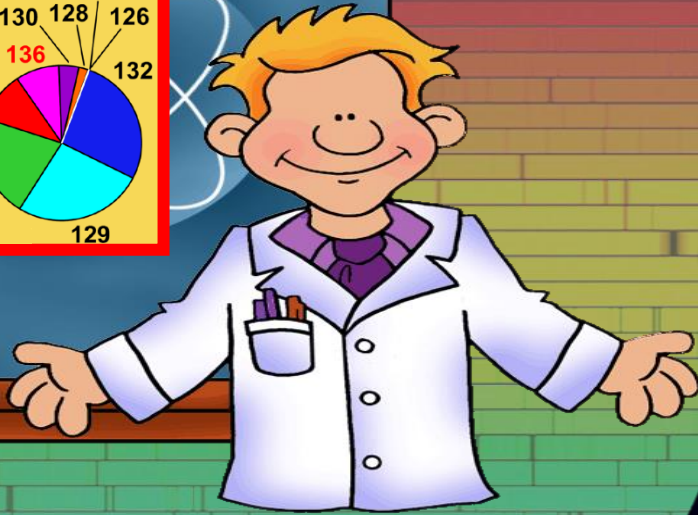
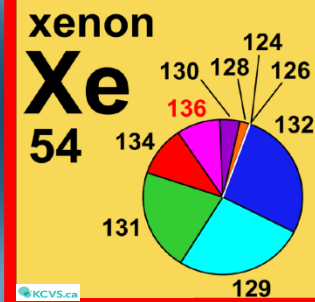
MEDICINA:

Radioterapia; PET; SPECT; anti-tiroideo



Xenon

ISOLATO nel 1898
da W. Ramsay e M. Travers



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Principalmente formatosi in
**STELLE DI GRANDE
MASSA ($M > 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**

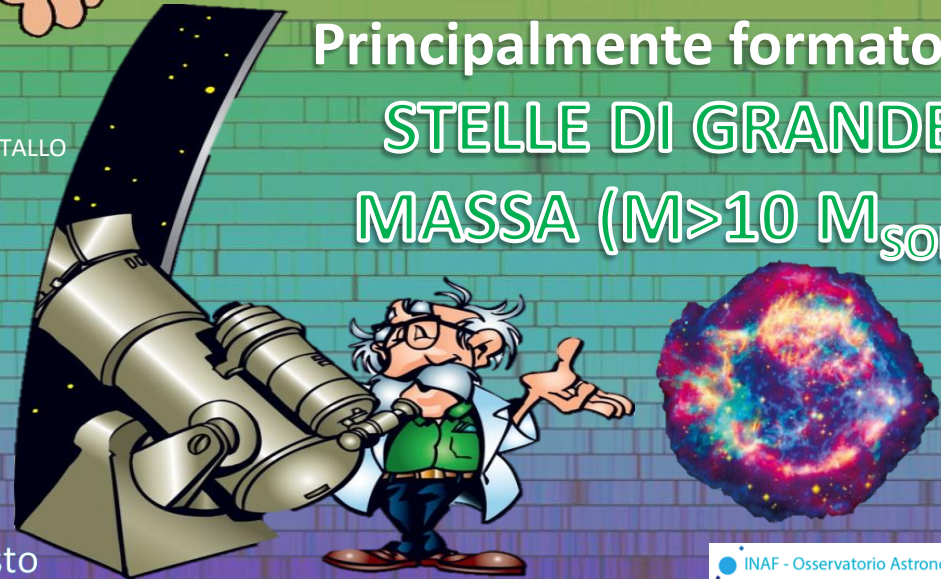
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Lampade; lettini solari; impacchettamento cibo

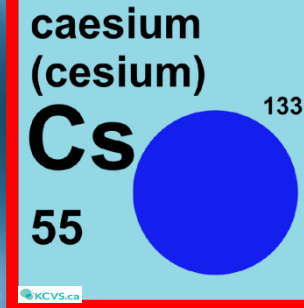
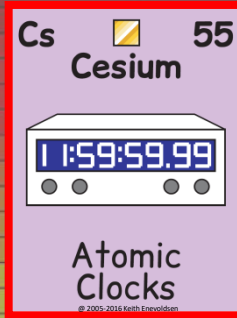
MEDICINA:

Imaging polmonare; anestesia; mezzo di contrasto



Cesio

ISOLATO nel 1860
da R. Bunsen e G. Kirchhoff



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Principalmente formatosi in
**STELLE DI GRANDE
MASSA ($M > 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**

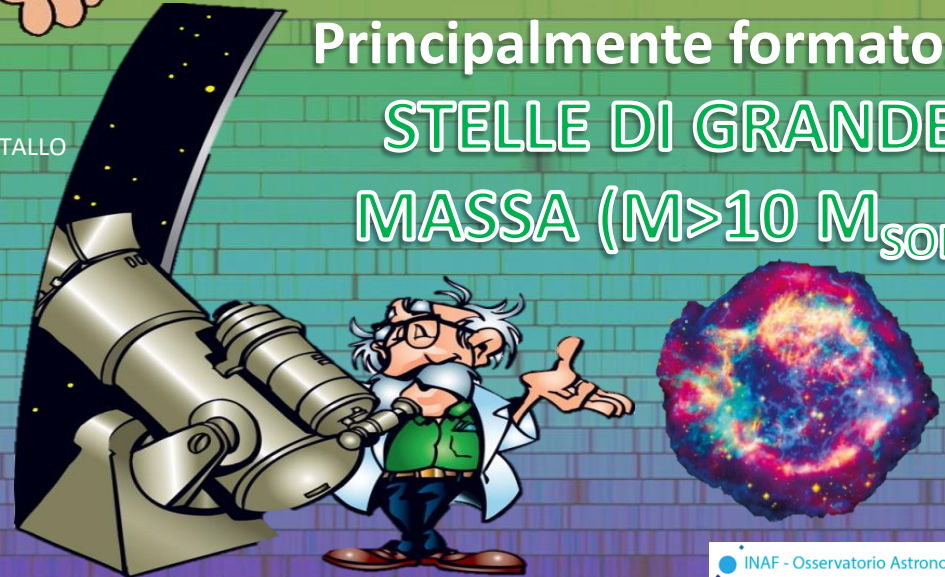
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Impacchettamento cibo; celle fotoelettriche

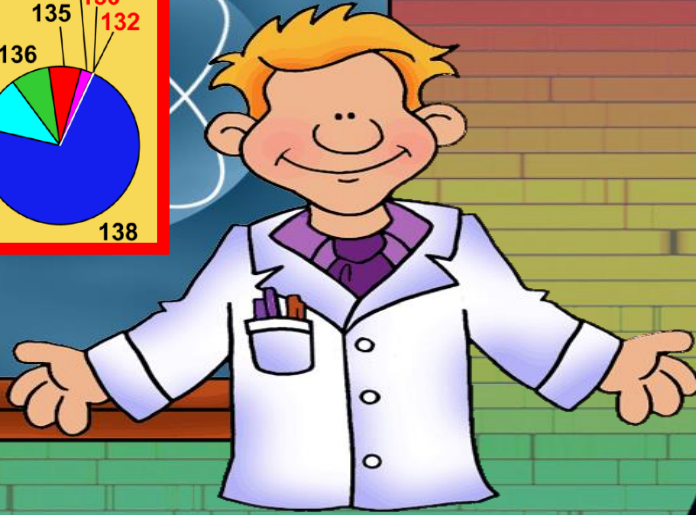
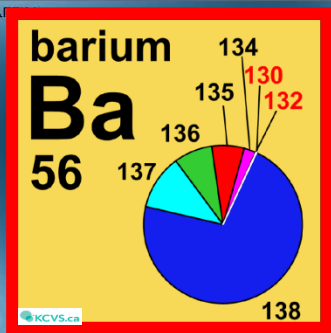
MEDICINA:

Radioterapia; chemioterapia



Bario

ISOLATO nel 1774
da Carl Scheele



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Principalmente formatosi in
**STELLE DI PICCOLA
MASSA ($M < 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**

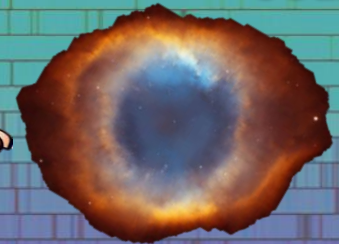
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Superconduttori; vernici; lavorazione vetro

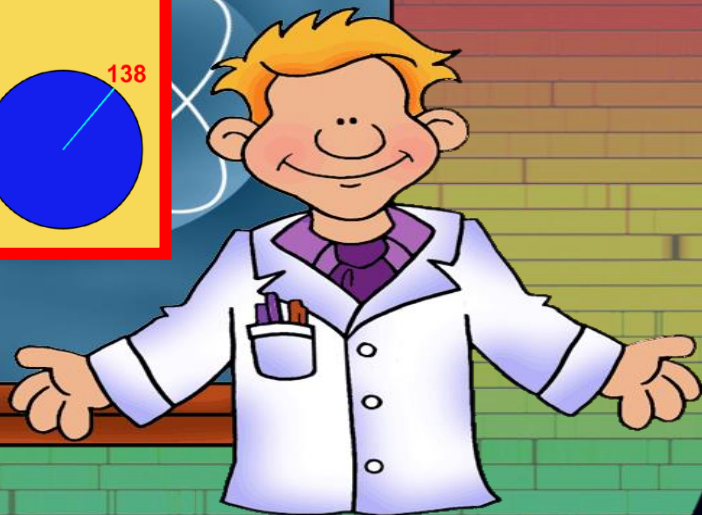
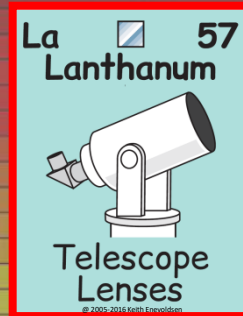
MEDICINA:

Diagnostica apparato digerente



Lantanio

ISOLATO nel 1839
da Carl Gustav Mosander



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Principalmente formatosi in
**STELLE DI PICCOLA
MASSA ($M < 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**

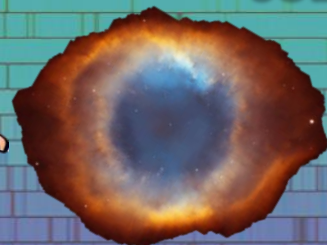
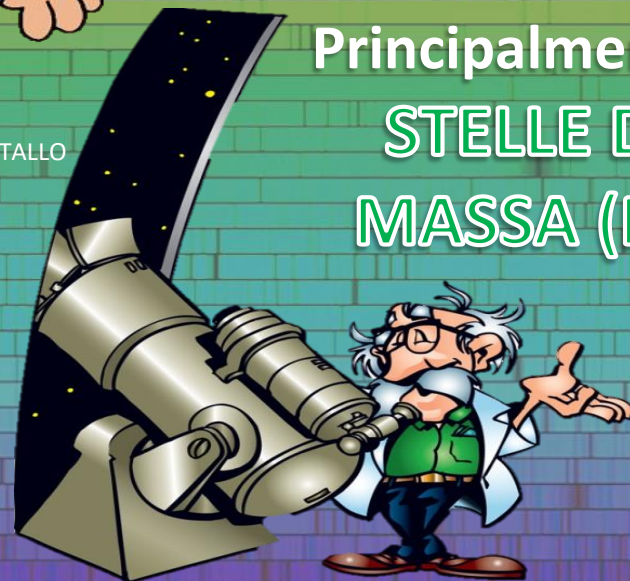
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Proiettori; batterie; auto a idrogeno

MEDICINA:

Radioterapia; cura malattie renali



Cerio

ISOLATO nel 1803

da J.J. Berzelius,

W. Hisinger e M.H. Klaproth

Principalmente formatosi in
**STELLE DI PICCOLA
MASSA ($M < 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**

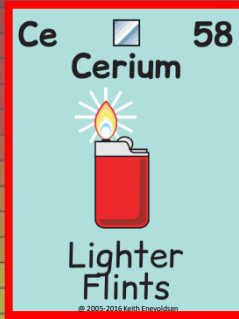
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Trattamenti chimici e petrolchimici; accendini;

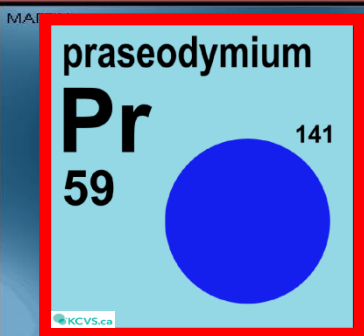
MEDICINA:

Radioterapia; brachiterapia; chirurgia plastica



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO





Praseodimio

ISOLATO nel 1885
da C.A.F. von Welsbach



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Principalmente formatosi in
**STELLE DI PICCOLA
MASSA ($M < 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**

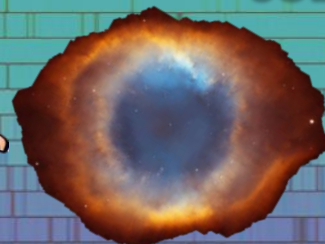
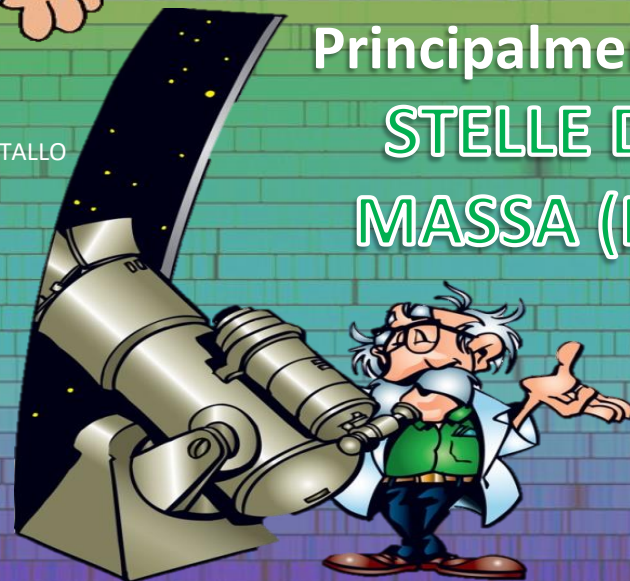
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Occhiali da saldatore; colorazione vetri e smalti

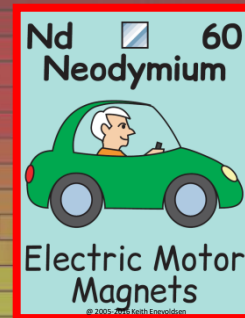
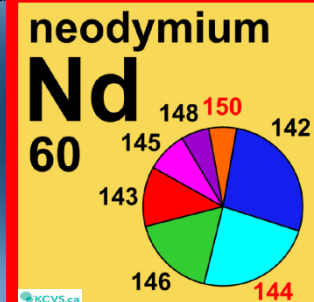
MEDICINA:

PET; brachiterapia;



Neodimio

ISOLATO nel 1885
da C.A.F. von Welsbach



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Principalmente formatosi in
**STELLE DI PICCOLA
MASSA ($M < 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**

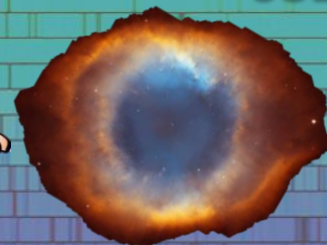
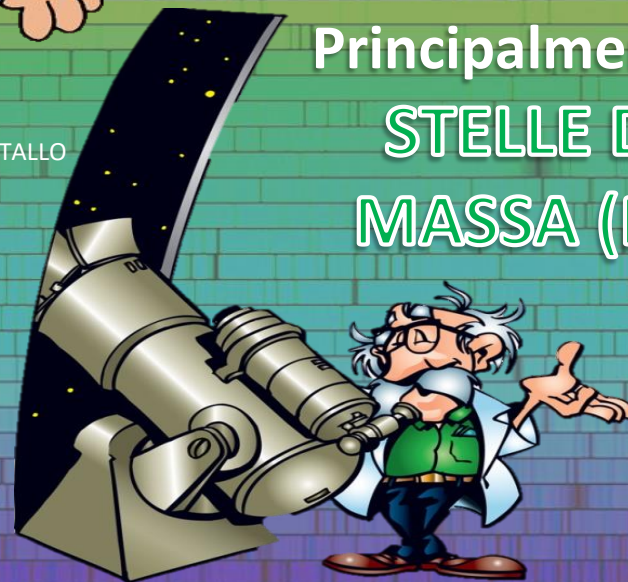
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Colorazione vetri e smalti; magneti

MEDICINA:

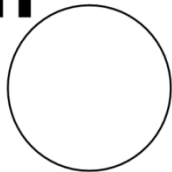
Risonanza magnetica



promethium

Pm

61



Promezio

SCOPERTO nel 1945

da J. Marinsky, L. Glendenin
e C. Coryell

Pm  61
Promethium



Luminous
Dials

© 2000-2016 Keith Enquist



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Principalmente formatosi in
**STELLE DI PICCOLA
MASSA ($M < 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**

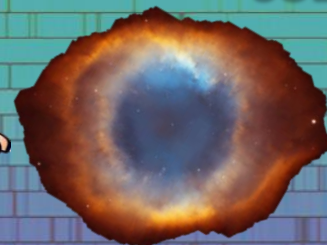
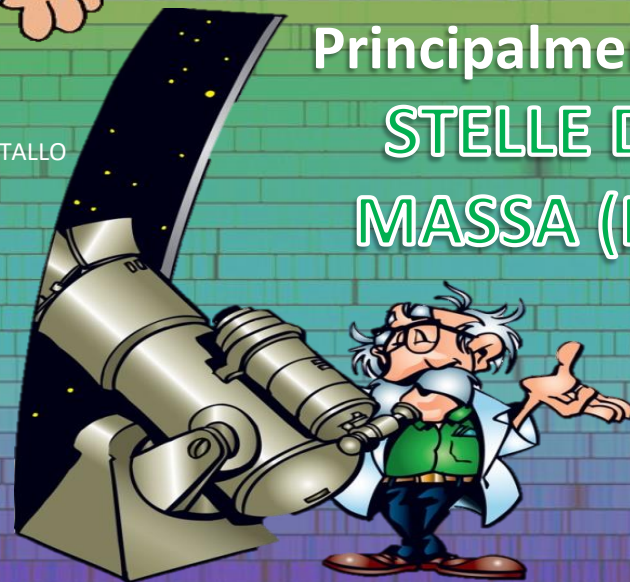
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Reattori nucleari; batterie nucleari

MEDICINA:

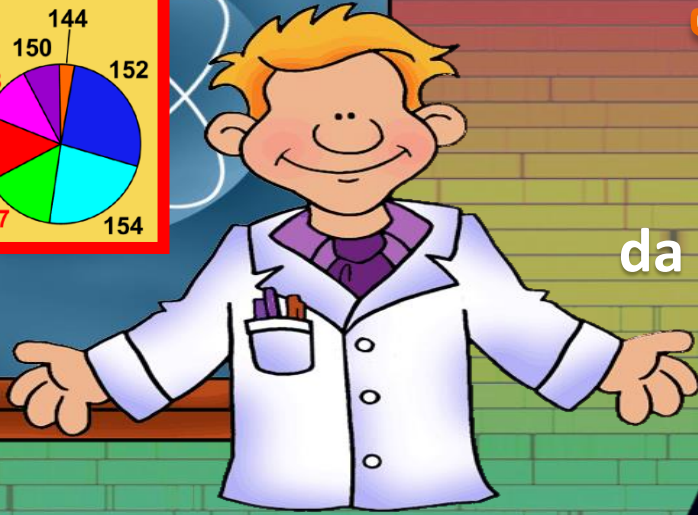
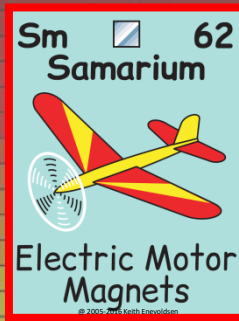
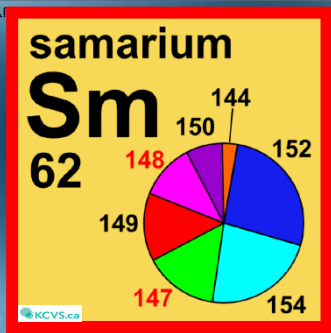
Pacemakers; sorgente X portatile



Samario

ISOLATO nel 1879

da P.É. Lecoq de Boisbaudran



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Principalmente formatosi in
**COALESCENZA DI
DUE STELLE DI NEUTRONI**

Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Reattori nucleari; lasers; magneti

MEDICINA:

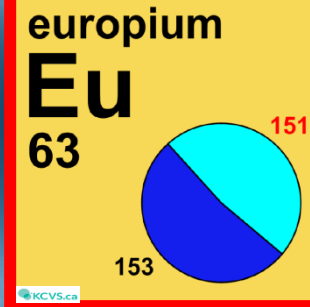
Anti-dolorifico; radiofarmaci



Europio

ISOLATO nel 1901

da Eugène-Anatole Demarçay



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Principalmente formatosi in
**COALESCENZA DI
DUE STELLE DI NEUTRONI**

Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Colori TV; reattori nucleari; stampa Euro

MEDICINA:

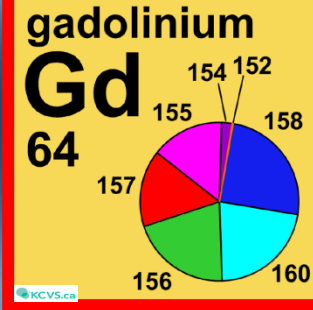
Imaging risonanza magnetica



Gadolinio

ISOLATO nel 1904

da G. Urbain e H. Lacombe



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Principalmente formatosi in
**COALESCENZA DI
DUE STELLE DI NEUTRONI**

Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Colori TV; sintesi leghe; magneti

MEDICINA:

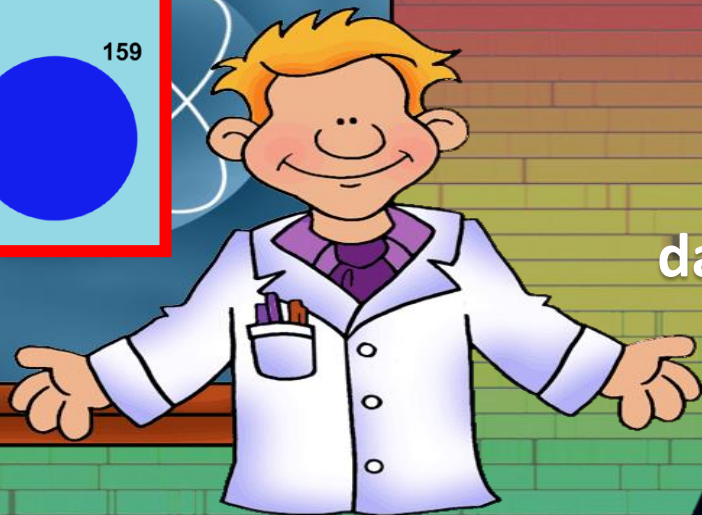
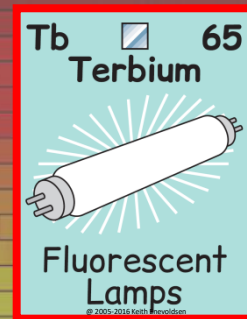
Risonanza magnetica; Neutron Capture Therapy



Terbio

ISOLATO nel 1843

da Carl Gustav Mosander



Principalmente formatosi in
**COALESCENZA DI
DUE STELLE DI NEUTRONI**

Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Sintesi leghe; dischi a stato solido; lasers

MEDICINA:

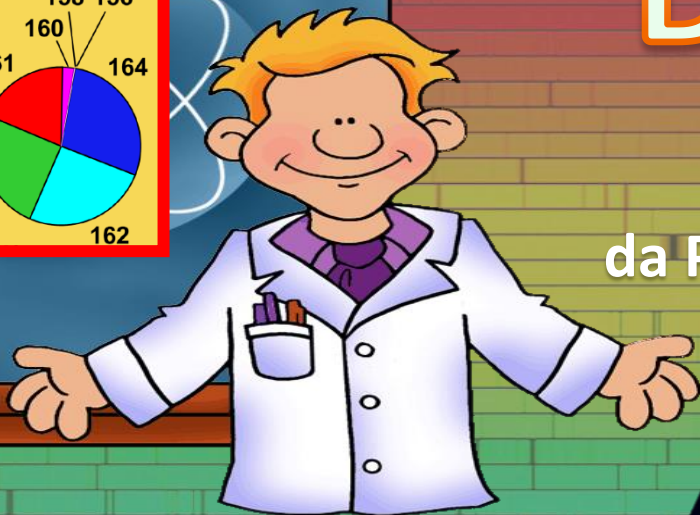
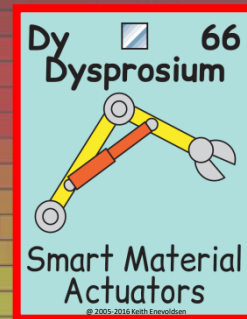
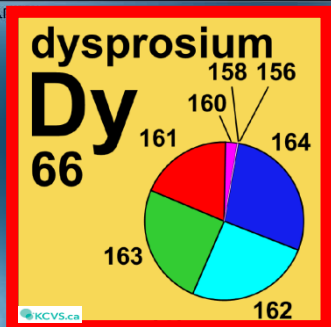
Radioterapia; imaging raggi X



Disprosio

ISOLATO nel 1886

da P.É. Lecoq de Boisbaudran



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Principalmente formatosi in
**COALESCENZA DI
DUE STELLE DI NEUTRONI**

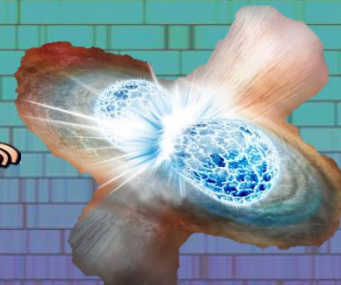
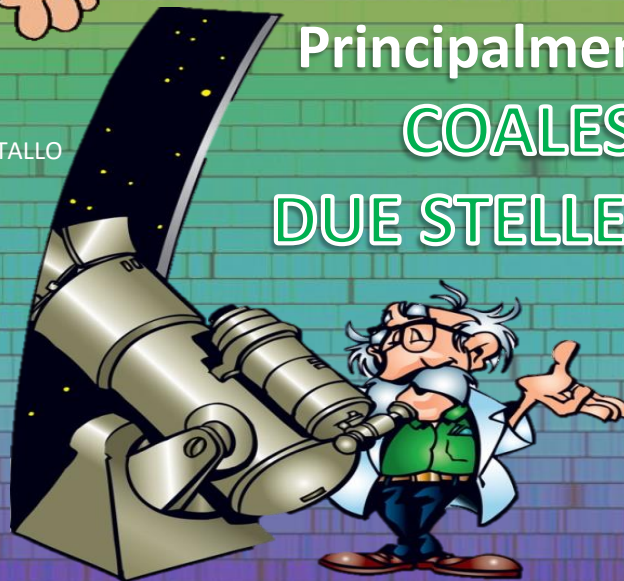
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Reattori nucleari; magneti; lampade

MEDICINA:

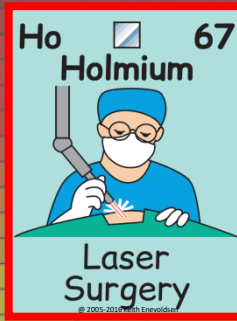
Radiosinovectomia (artriti)



Olmio

ISOLATO nel 1878

da M. Delafontaine e J.-L. Soret



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Principalmente formatosi in
**COALESCENZA DI
DUE STELLE DI NEUTRONI**

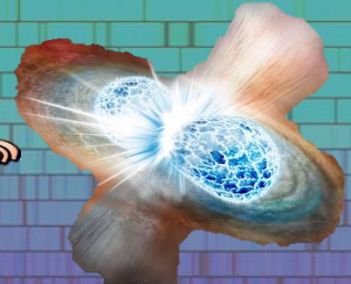
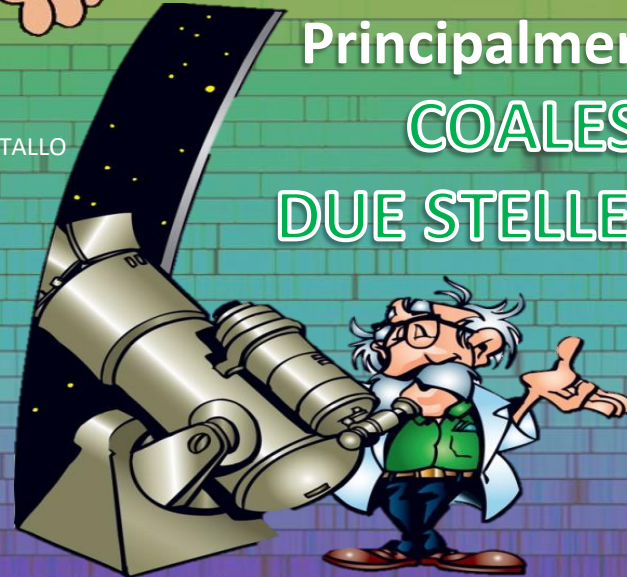
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Sintesi leghe; magneti; reattori nucleari

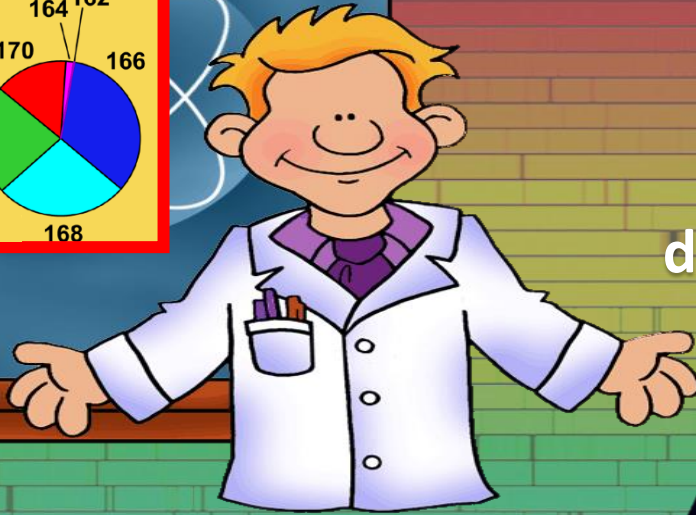
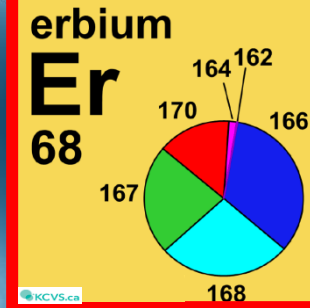
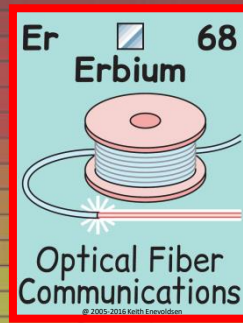
MEDICINA:

PET; SPECT; radioimmunoterapia



Erbio

ISOLATO nel 1843
da Carl Gustav Mosander



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Principalmente formatosi in
**COALESCENZA DI
DUE STELLE DI NEUTRONI**

Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Fibre ottiche; lasers; sintesi leghe; amplificatori

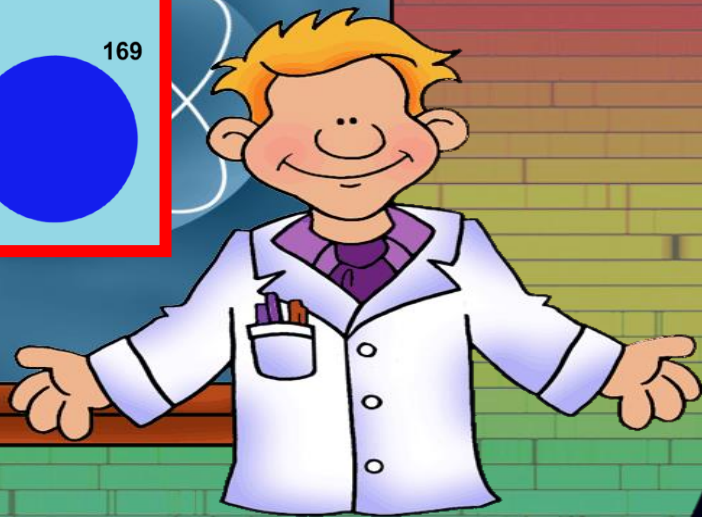
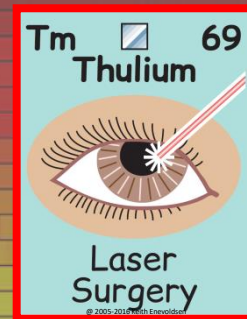
MEDICINA:

Radiosinovectomia (artriti)



Tulio

ISOLATO nel 1879
da Per Teodor Cleve



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Principalmente formatosi in
**COALESCENZA DI
DUE STELLE DI NEUTRONI**

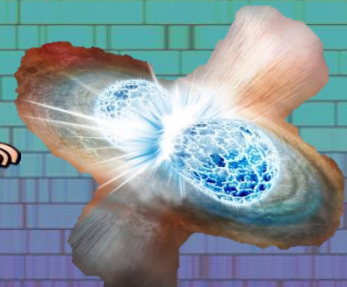
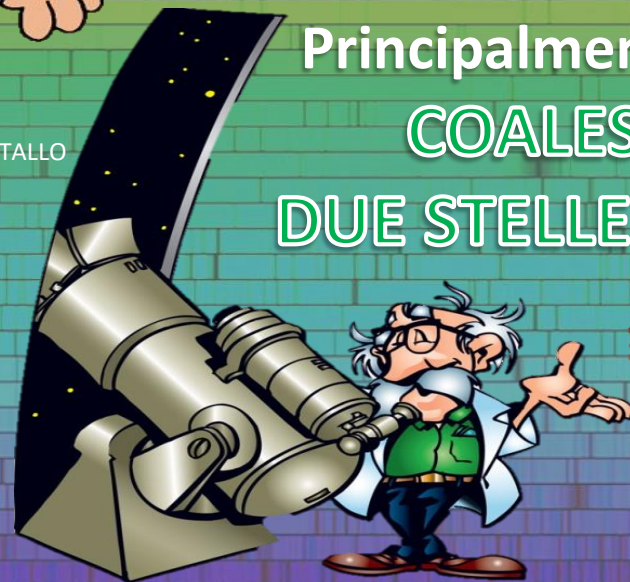
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Radiografia saldature; lasers

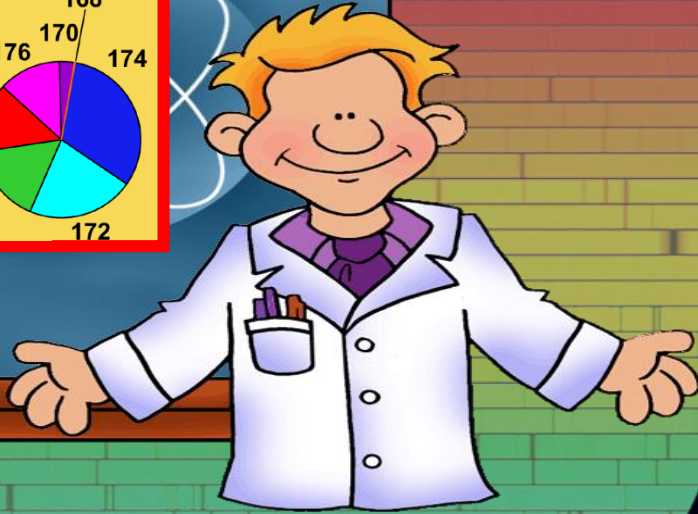
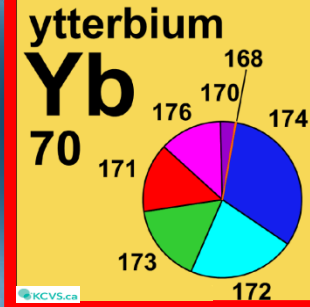
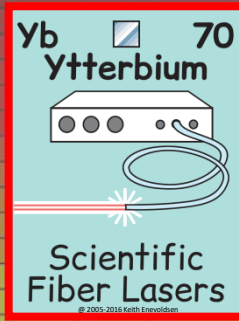
MEDICINA:

Radiosinovectomia; lasers; raggi X portatili



Itterbio

ISOLATO nel 1907
da Georges Urbain



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Principalmente formatosi in
**COALESCENZA DI
DUE STELLE DI NEUTRONI**

Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Sintesi leghe; radiografia saldature

MEDICINA:

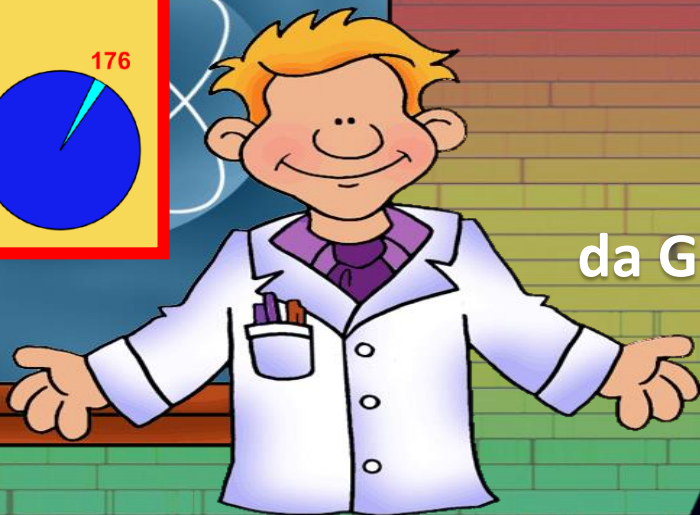
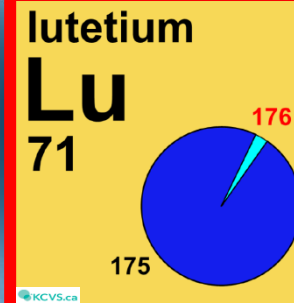
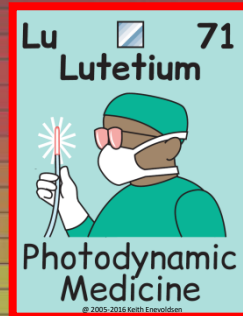
Brachiterapia; raggi X portatili



Lutezio

ISOLATO nel 1907

da G. Urbain C.A. von Welsbach



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Principalmente formatosi in
**COALESCENZA DI
DUE STELLE DI NEUTRONI**

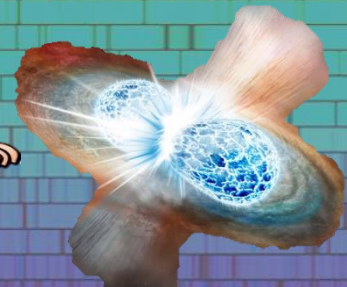
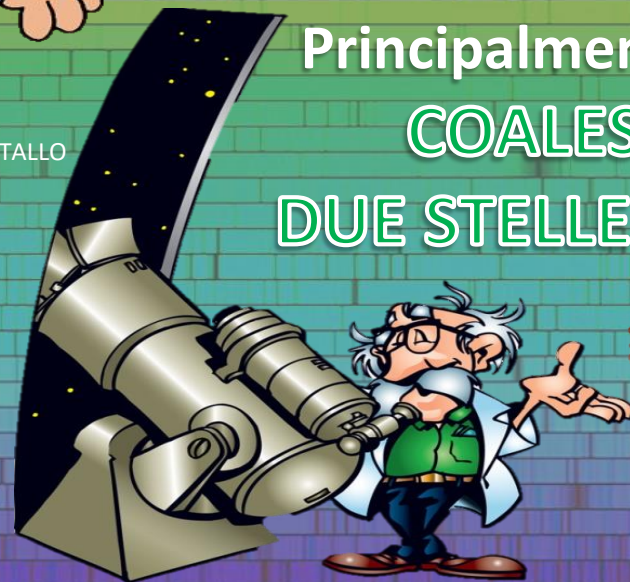
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Industria petrolchimica; datazione meteoriti

MEDICINA:

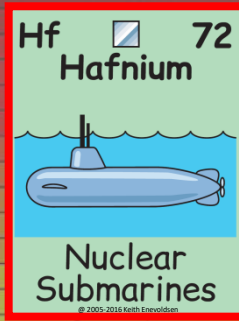
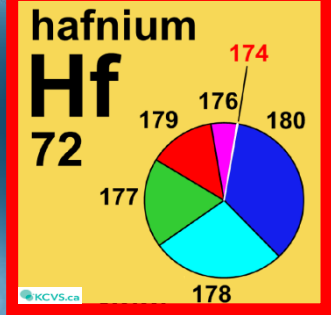
Radioimmunoterapia; cure palliative



Afnio

ISOLATO nel 1923

da D. Coster e G.C. de Hevesy



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Principalmente formatosi in
**STELLE DI PICCOLA
MASSA ($M < 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**

Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Tecnologia nucleare; leghe; creazione vuoto

MEDICINA:

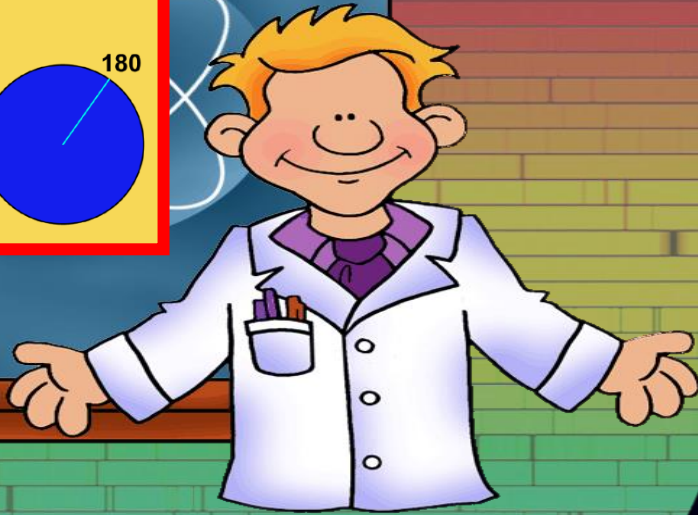
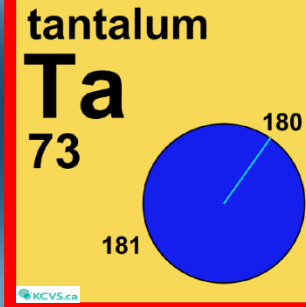
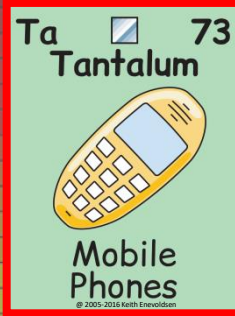
Radioterapia



Tantalio

ISOLATO nel 1824

da Jöns Berzelius



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Principalmente formatosi in
**STELLE DI PICCOLA
MASSA ($M < 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**

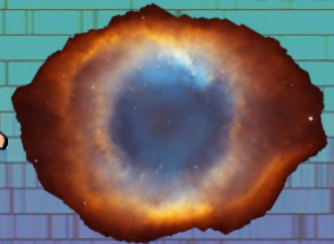
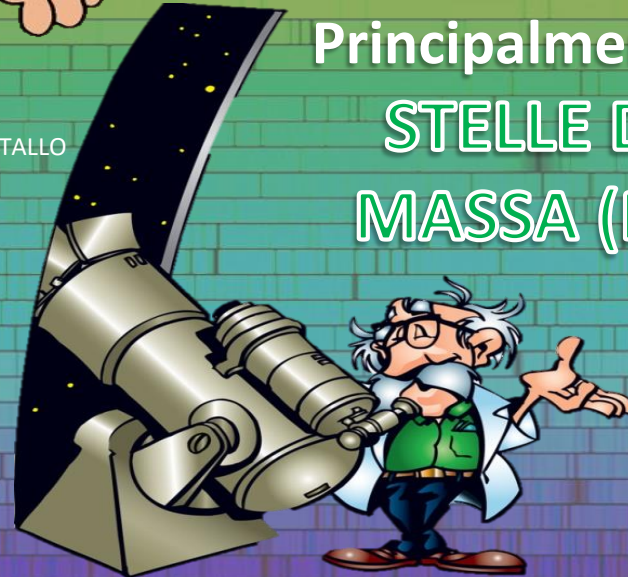
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Elettronica; sintesi leghe; impianti dentali

MEDICINA:

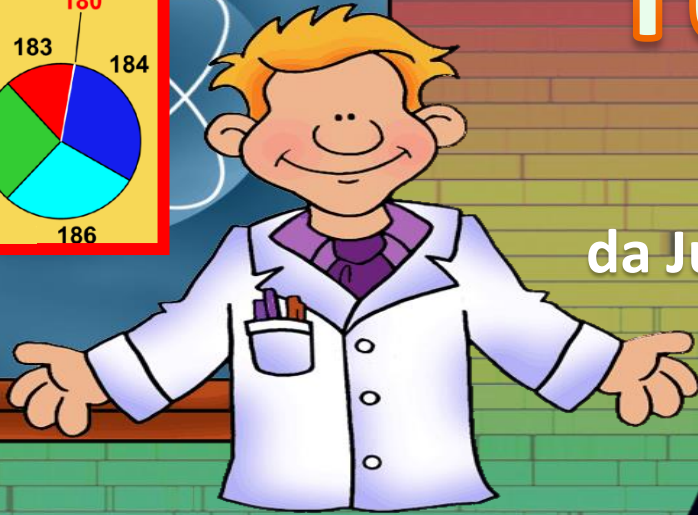
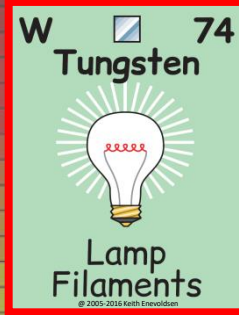
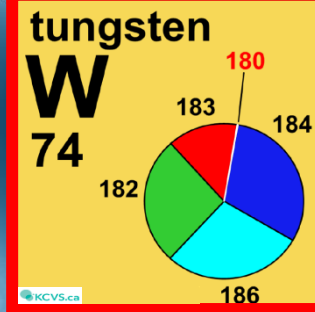
Angiografia; strumenti chirurgici



Tungsteno

ISOLATO nel 1783

da Juan José e Fausto Delhuyar



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Principalmente formatosi in
**STELLE DI PICCOLA
MASSA ($M < 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**

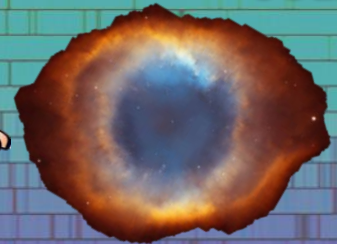
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Elettrodi per lampadine; sintesi leghe

MEDICINA:

Strumenti oncologici; radioterapia



Renio

ISOLATO nel 1925

da W. von Noddack, I. Noddack
e O.C. von Berg

Principalmente formatosi in
**COALESCENZA DI
DUE STELLE DI NEUTRONI**

Si utilizza in...

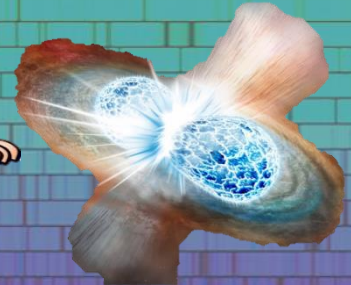
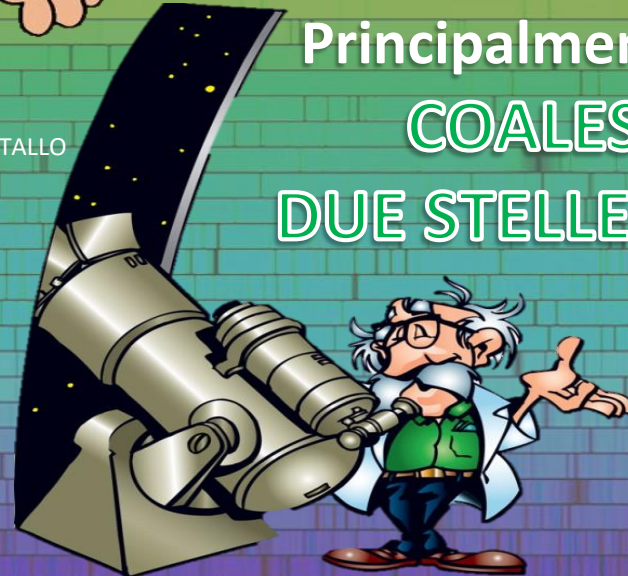
INDUSTRIA:

Industria petrolchimica; sintesi leghe

MEDICINA:

Radiosinovectomia; cure palliative

MADE BY S. CRISTALLO



rhenum

Re
75



Re 75

Rhenium

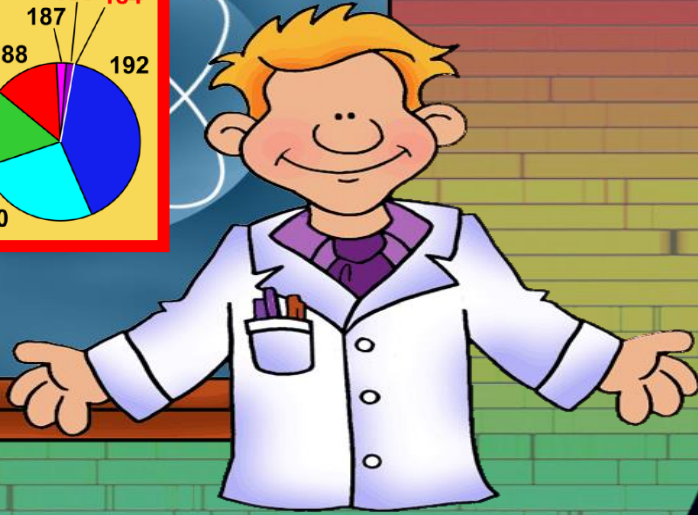
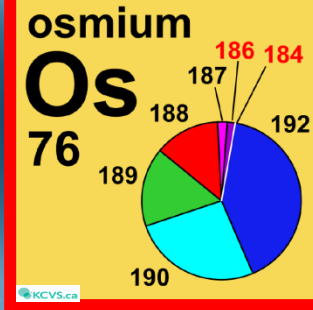
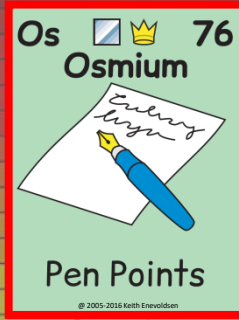


Rocket
Engines



Osmio

ISOLATO nel 1803
da Smithson Tennant



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Principalmente formatosi in
**COALESCENZA DI
DUE STELLE DI NEUTRONI**

Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Penne stilografiche; contatti elettrici; aghi

MEDICINA:

Anti-infiammatorio; fissazione chimica

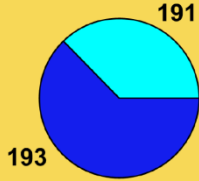


Iridio

ISOLATO nel 1803
da Smithson Tennant

iridium

Ir
77



KCVS.ca

phillipmartin.com

MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Ir Ir 77
Iridium



Spark Plugs

© 2005-2016 Keith Enevoldson



Principalmente formatosi in
**COALESCENZA DI
DUE STELLE DI NEUTRONI**

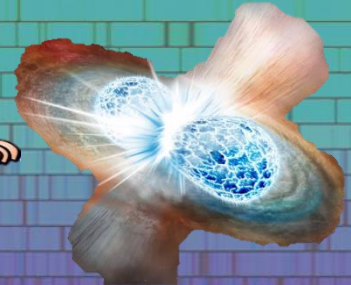
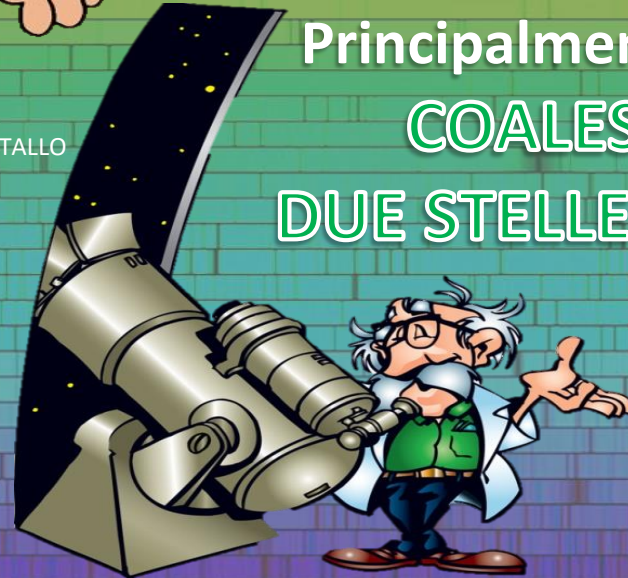
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Contatti elettrici; anti-corrosivo; sintesi leghe

MEDICINA:

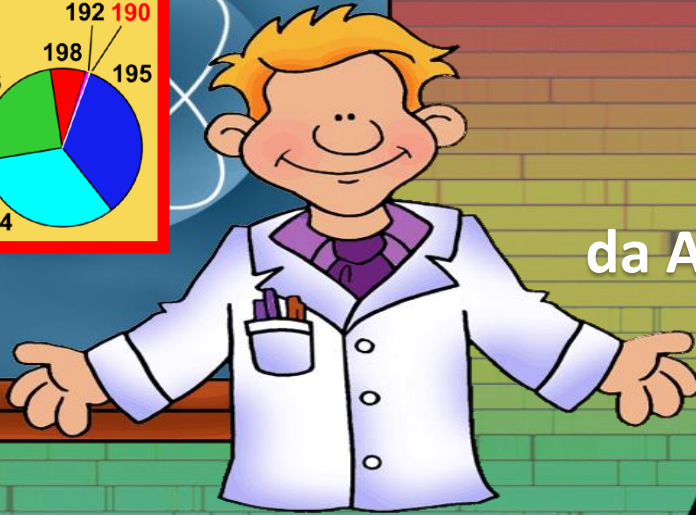
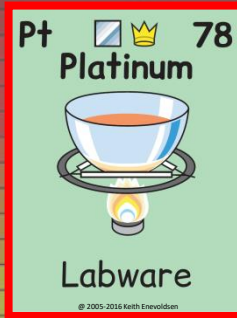
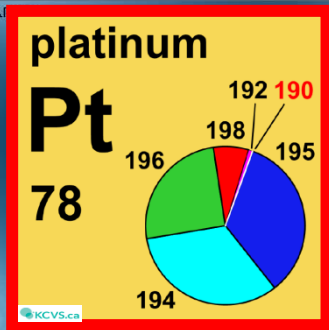
Brachiterapia; medicina nucleare



Platino

ISOLATO nel 1735

da A. de Ulloa e J.J. y Santacilia



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Principalmente formatosi in
**COALESCENZA DI
DUE STELLE DI NEUTRONI**

Si utilizza in...

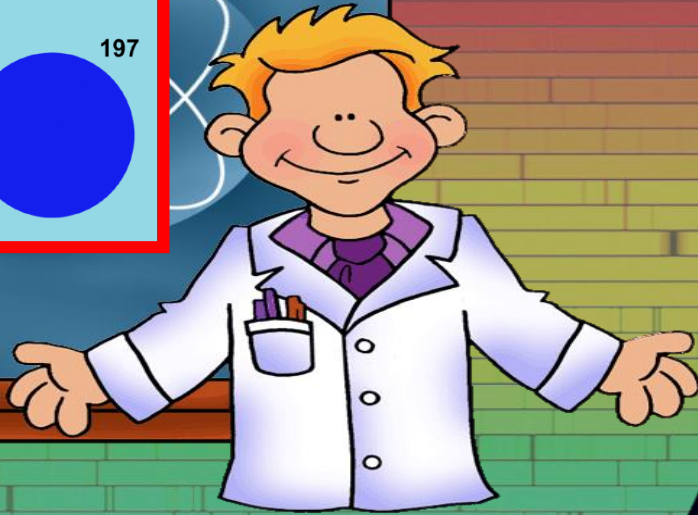
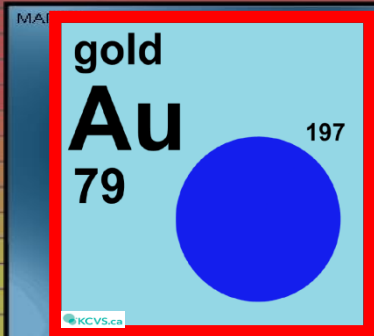
INDUSTRIA:

Sintesi plastiche; gioielli; componentistica missili

MEDICINA:

Antitumorale; pacemakers; defibrillatori; cateteri





MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Oro

NOTO sin
dall'antichità



Principalmente formatosi in
**COALESCENZA DI
DUE STELLE DI NEUTRONI**

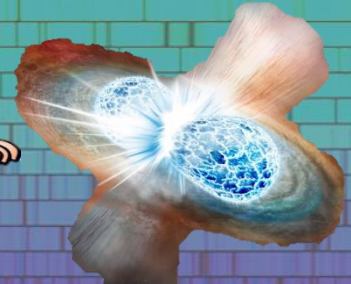
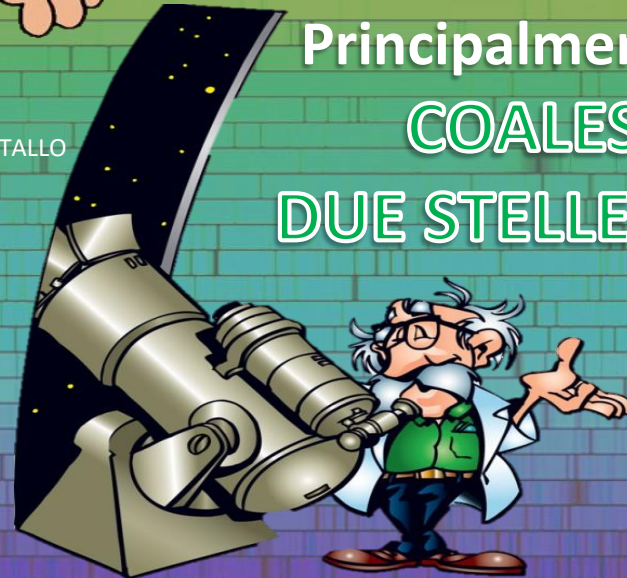
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Dentistica; elettronica; gioielli; computers

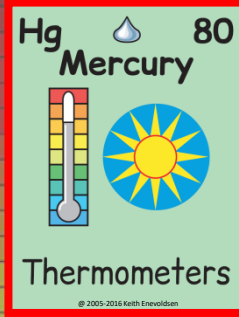
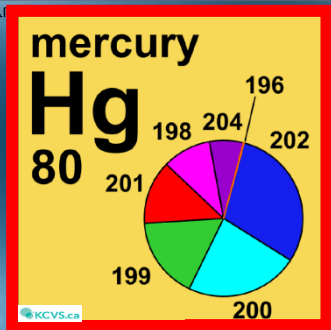
MEDICINA:

Antitumorale; anti-reumatoide; nanobiologia



Mercurio

NOTO sin
dall'antichità



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Principalmente formatosi in
**STELLE DI PICCOLA
MASSA ($M < 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**

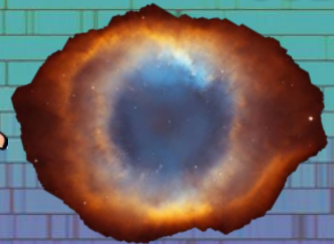
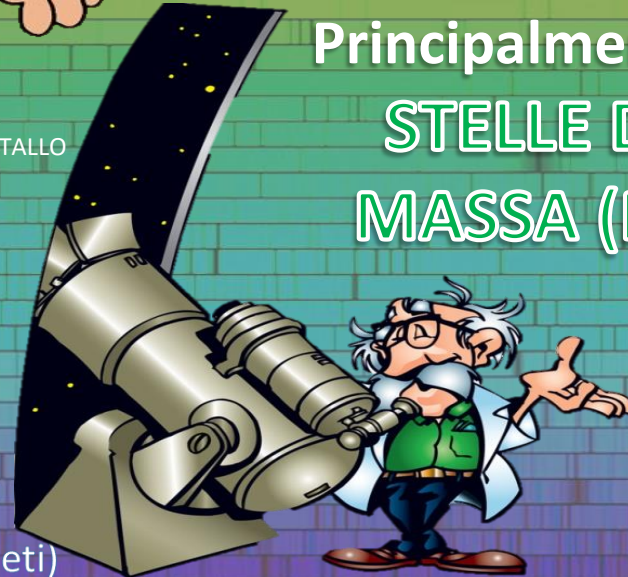
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Termometri; barometri; orologi; lampadine

MEDICINA:

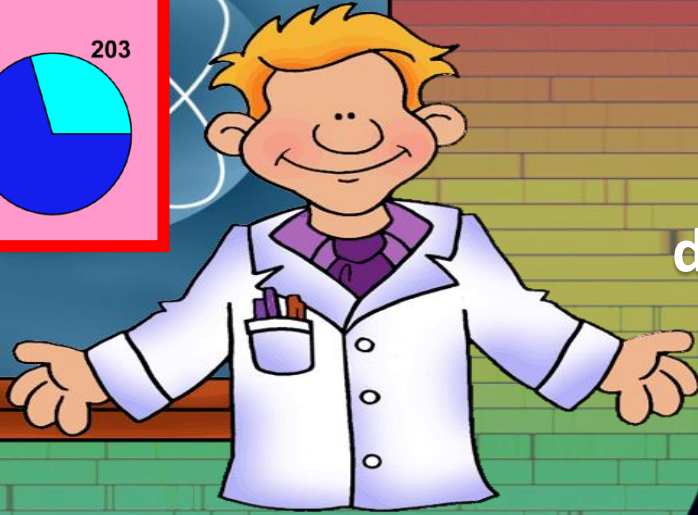
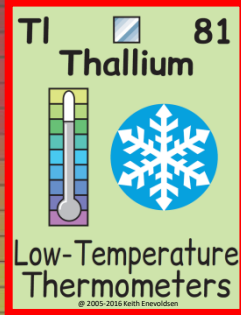
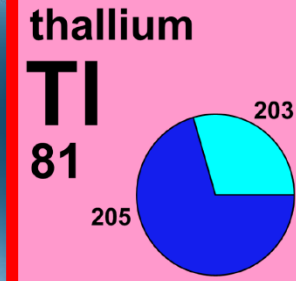
Anti-sifilide, anti-parassitario; anti-settico (obsoleti)



Tallio

ISOLATO nel 1735

da Claude Auguste Lamy



MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Principalmente formatosi in
**STELLE DI PICCOLA
MASSA ($M < 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**

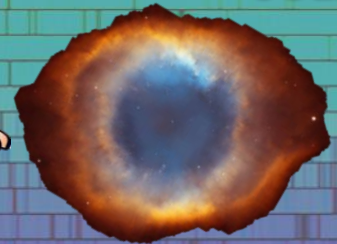
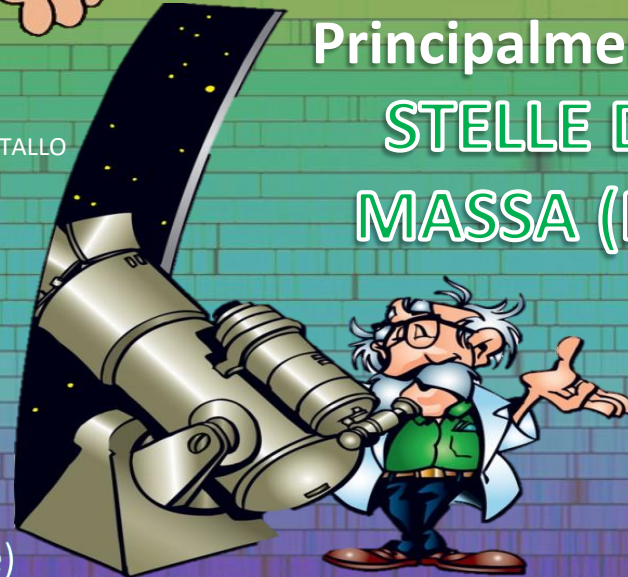
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Elettronica; farmaceutica; produzione vetro

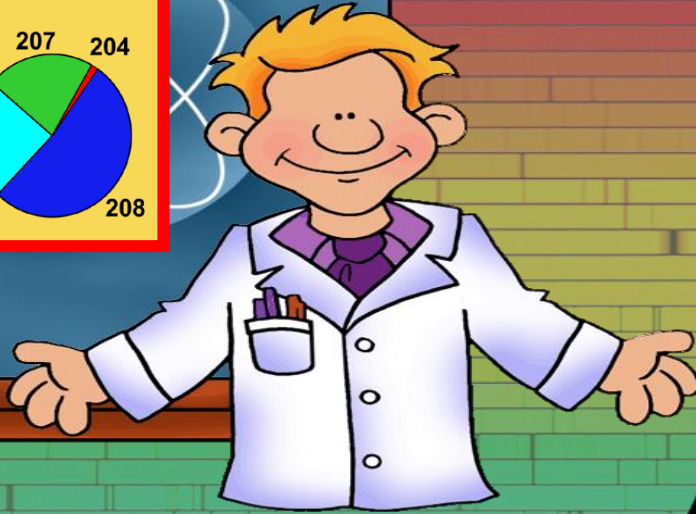
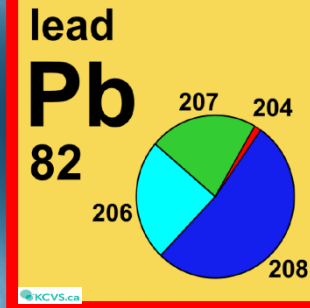
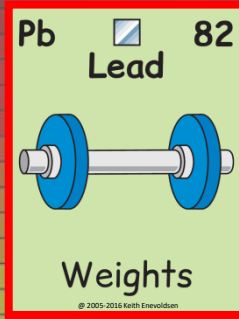
MEDICINA:

Scintigrafia; test sotto sforzo (medicina nucleare)



Piombo

NOTO sin
dall'antichità



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Si utilizza in...

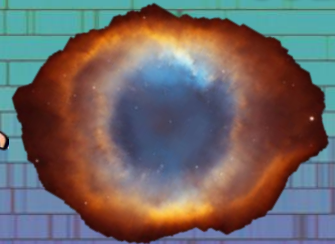
INDUSTRIA:

Batterie; munizioni; pesi; schermatura radiazioni

MEDICINA:

Grembiuli anti-radiazioni

Principalmente formatosi in
**STELLE DI PICCOLA
MASSA ($M < 10 M_{\text{SOLE}}$)**



Bismuto

ISOLATO nel 1753
da Claude Geoffroy Junine



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Principalmente formatosi in
**COALESCENZA DI
DUE STELLE DI NEUTRONI**

Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Sintesi leghe; sistemi anti-incendio

MEDICINA:

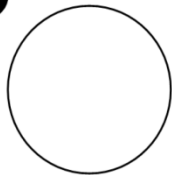
Radioimmunoterapia;



polonium

Po

84



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phillipmartin.com

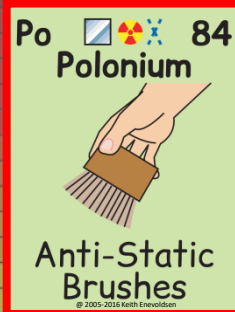


MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

Polonio

SCOPERTO nel 1898

da E. Rutherford and R.B. Owens



Principalmente formatosi in
**COALESCENZA DI
DUE STELLE DI NEUTRONI**

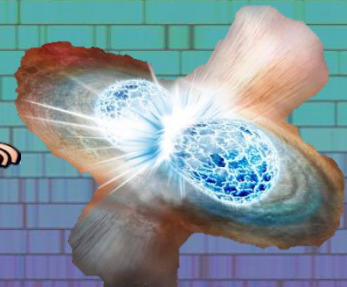
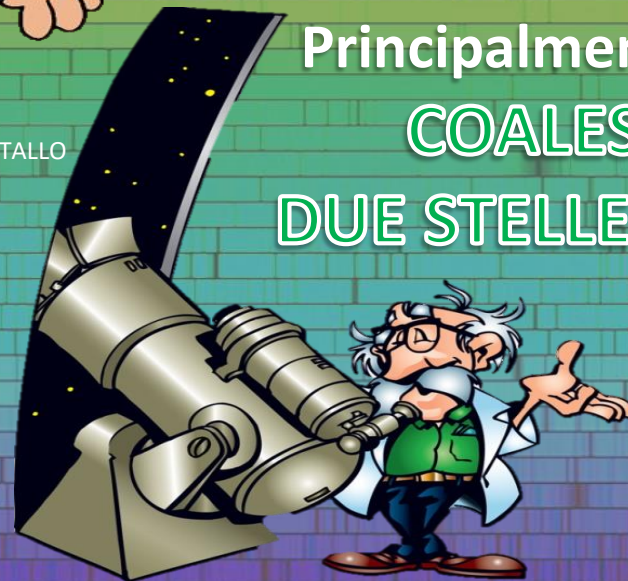
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Anti-statico; sorgente di energia per satelliti

MEDICINA:

Nessuno



Astato

SINTETIZZATO nel 1940

da D.R. Corson, K. MacKenzie
ed E. Segrè

Principalmente formatosi in
**COALESCENZA DI
DUE STELLE DI NEUTRONI**

Si utilizza in...

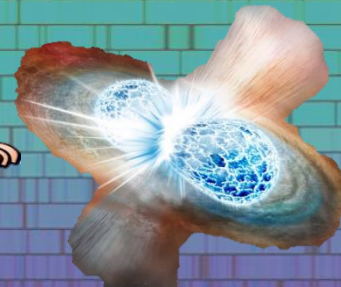
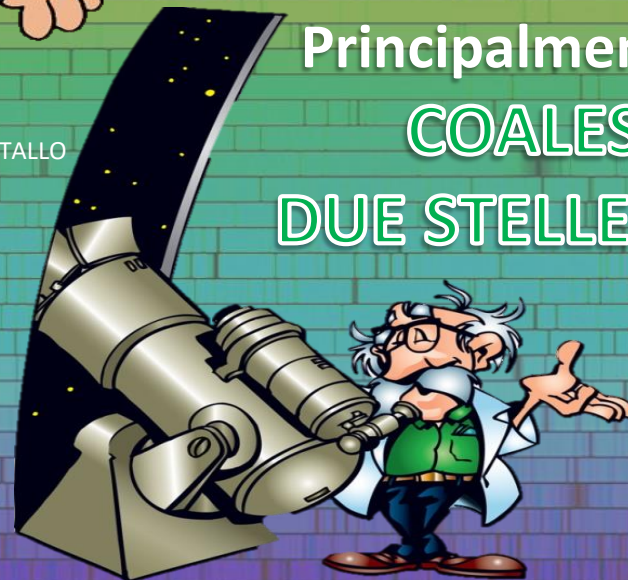
INDUSTRIA:

Tracciante radiazioni

MEDICINA:

Trattamento ipertiroidismo; radioterapia

MADE BY S. CRISTALLO



Radon

SCOPERTO nel 1899

da D.R. Corson, K. MacKenzie
ed E. Segrè

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DUE STELLE DI NEUTRONI**



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Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Nessuno

MEDICINA:

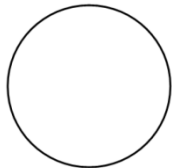
Anti-tumorale; anti-artritico; brachiterapia



francium

Fr

87



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Francio

SCOPERTO nel 1939

da Marguerite Perey



Principalmente formatosi in
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DUE STELLE DI NEUTRONI**

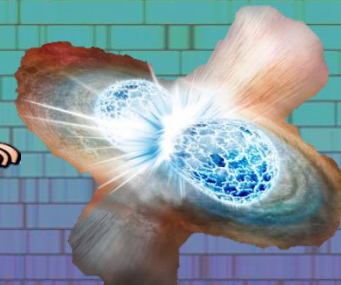
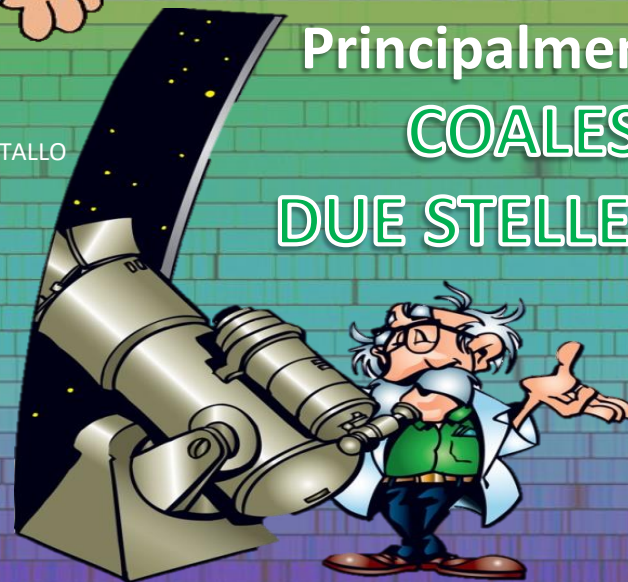
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Nessuno

MEDICINA:

Nessuno



Radio

SCOPERTO nel 1898
da Marie e Pierre Curie



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Principalmente formatosi in
**COALESCENZA DI
DUE STELLE DI NEUTRONI**

Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Nessuno

MEDICINA:

Brachiterapia



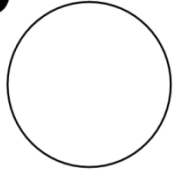
Attinio

SCOPERTO nel 1899
da André-Louis Debiere

actinium

Ac

89



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Ac  89

Actinium



Radioactive
Medicine

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Principalmente formatosi in
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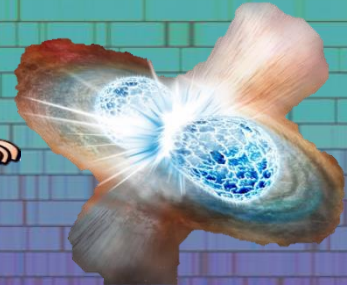
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Nessuno

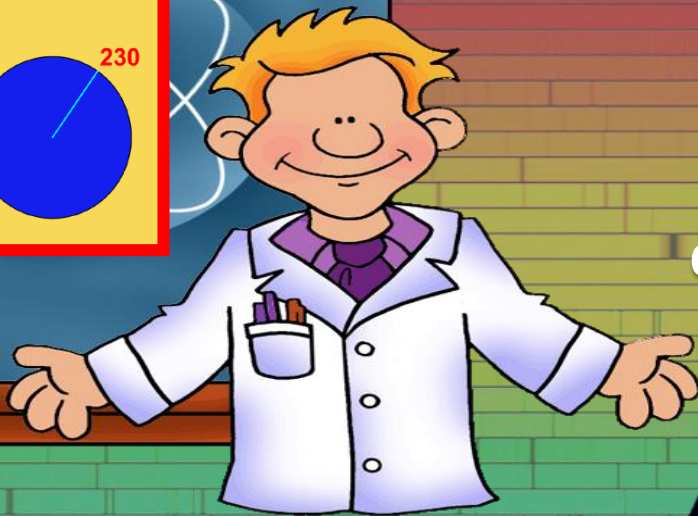
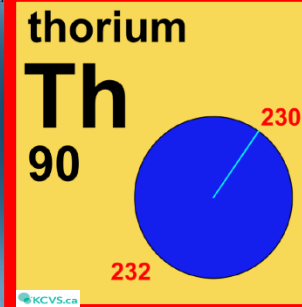
MEDICINA:

Anti-tumorale; radioimmunoterapia



Torio

SCOPERTO nel 1815
da Jöns Jakob Berzelius



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Principalmente formatosi in
**COALESCENZA DI
DUE STELLE DI NEUTRONI**

Si utilizza in...

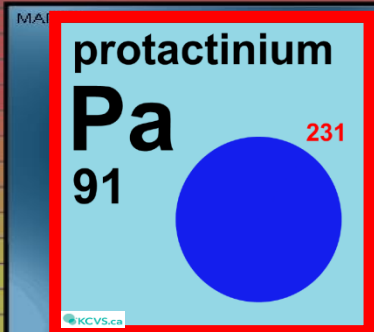
INDUSTRIA:

Combustibile nucleare; sintesi leghe;

MEDICINA:

Nessuno

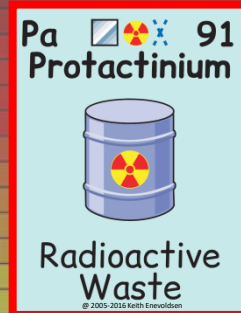




Protoattinio

SCOPERTO nel 1918

da Otto Hahn e Lise Meitner



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Principalmente formatosi in
**COALESCENZA DI
DUE STELLE DI NEUTRONI**

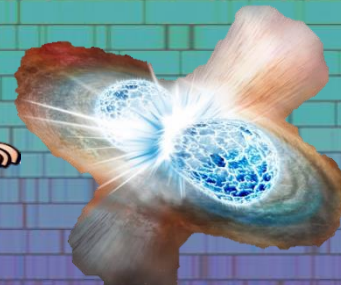
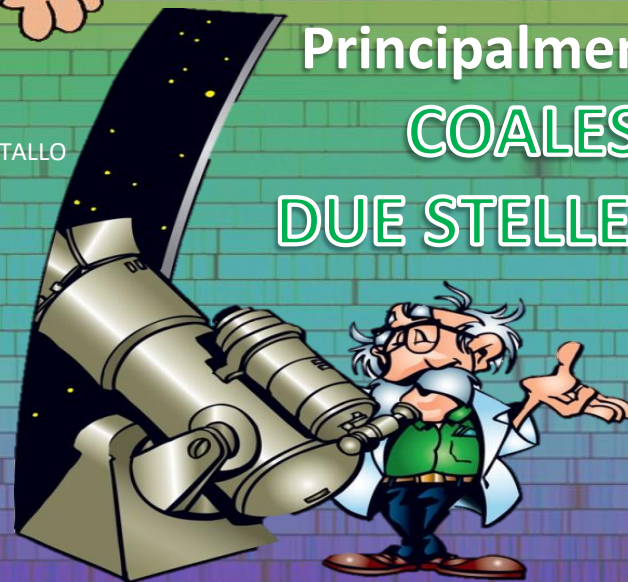
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Nessuno

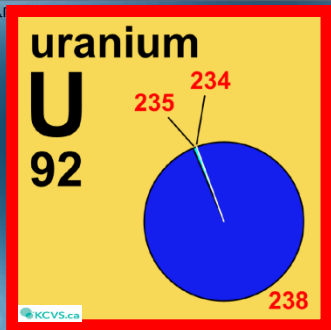
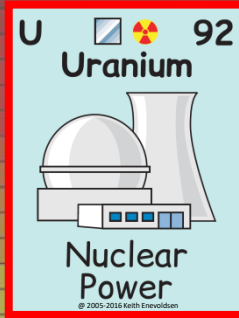
MEDICINA:

Nessuno



Uranio

SCOPERTO nel 1789
da Martin Heinrich Klaproth



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DUE STELLE DI NEUTRONI**

Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Combustibile nucleare; zavorra

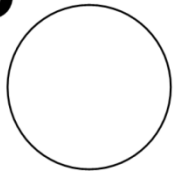
MEDICINA:

Medicina nucleare



neptunium

Np
93



Nettunio

SCOPERTO nel 1940

da E. McMillan e P.H. Abelson



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Principalmente formatosi in
**COALESCENZA DI
DUE STELLE DI NEUTRONI**

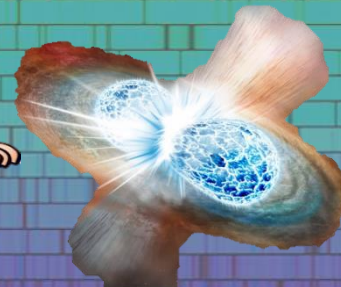
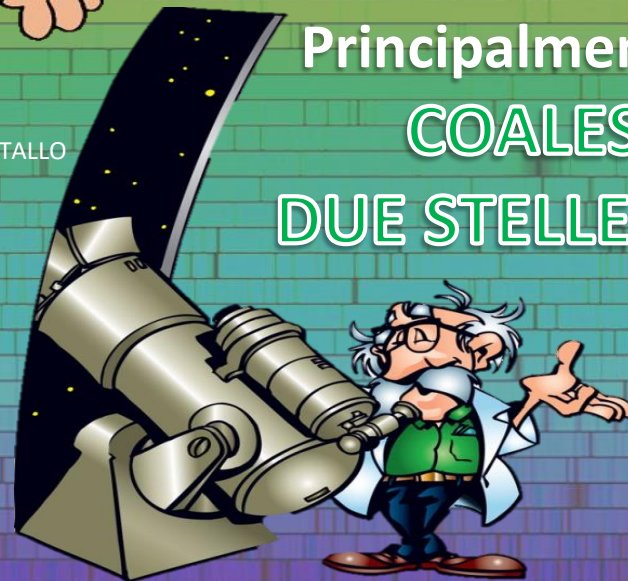
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Reattori nucleari veloci

MEDICINA:

Nessuno



Plutonio

SINTETIZZATO nel 1940

da G. Seaborg, E. McMillan, J.W. Kennedy e A.C. Wahl

Principalmente formatosi in
**COALESCENZA DI
DUE STELLE DI NEUTRONI**

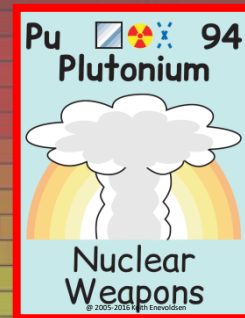
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Reattori, batterie e propulsione nucleari

MEDICINA:

Pacemakers



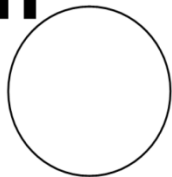
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americium

Am

95



Americio

SINTETIZZATO nel 1944

da G. Seaborg, L.O. Morgan, R.A.

James e A. Ghiorso

Principalmente formatosi in

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DUE STELLE DI NEUTRONI**

Si utilizza in...

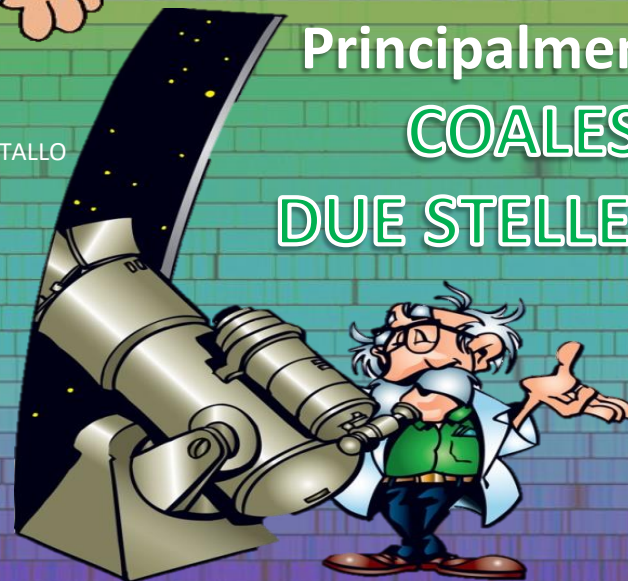
INDUSTRIA:

Rivelatori di fumo; misuratore di spessore

MEDICINA:

Pacemakers

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Curio

SINTETIZZATO nel 1944
da G. Seaborg, R.A. James
e A. Ghiorso

Principalmente formatosi in
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DUE STELLE DI NEUTRONI**

Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

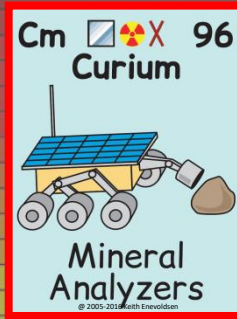
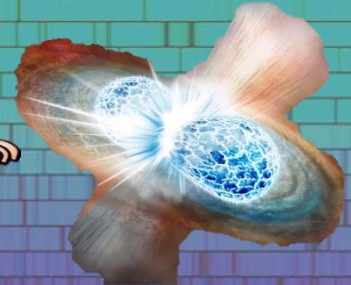
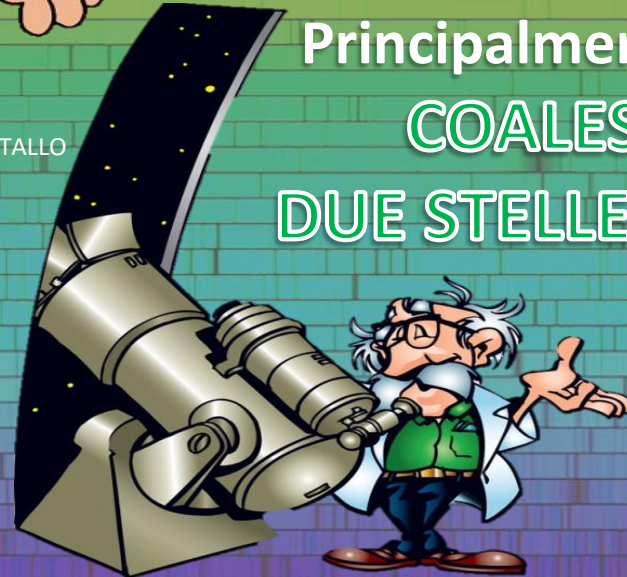
Reattori e propulsione nucleari

MEDICINA:

Pacemakers



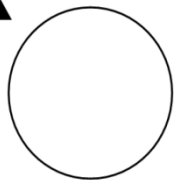
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berkelium

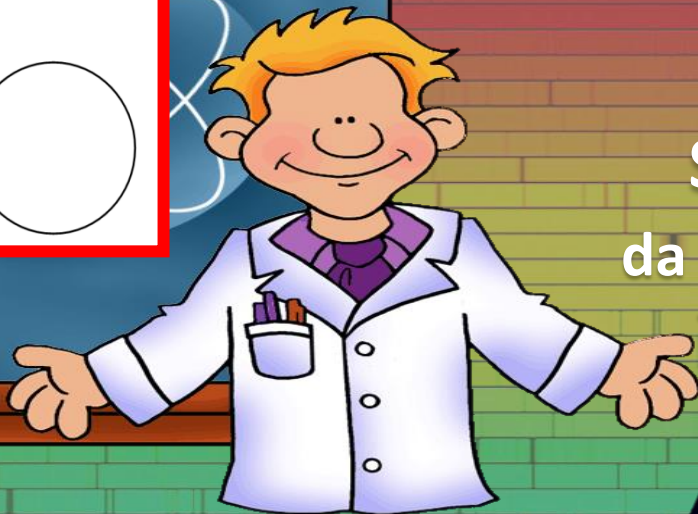
Bk

97



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Berkelio

SINTETIZZATO nel 1949

da G. Seaborg, A. Ghiorso, S.G. Thompson e K. Street Jr

Principalmente formatosi in
**COALESCENZA DI
DUE STELLE DI NEUTRONI**

Bk  97
Berkelium



Radioactive
Waste

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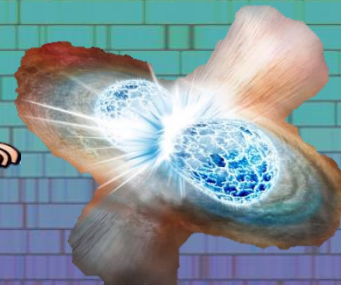
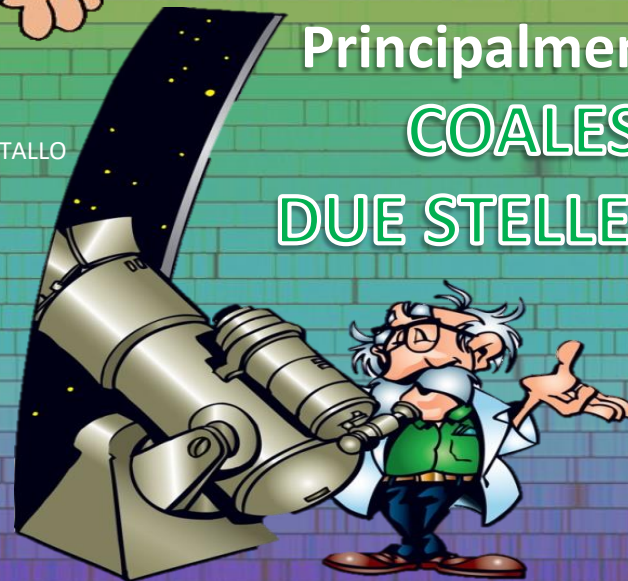
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Nessuno

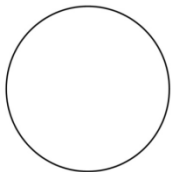
MEDICINA:

Nessuno



californium

Cf
98



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Californio

SINTETIZZATO nel 1950

da S. Thompson, K. Street Jr., A. Ghiorso e G. Seaborg

Principalmente formatosi in

**COALESCENZA DI
DUE STELLE DI NEUTRONI**

Si utilizza in...

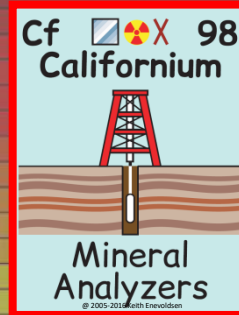
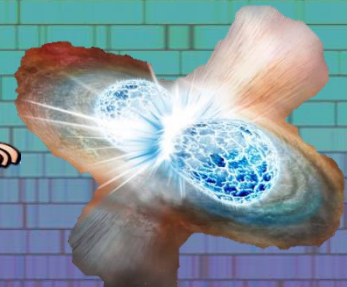
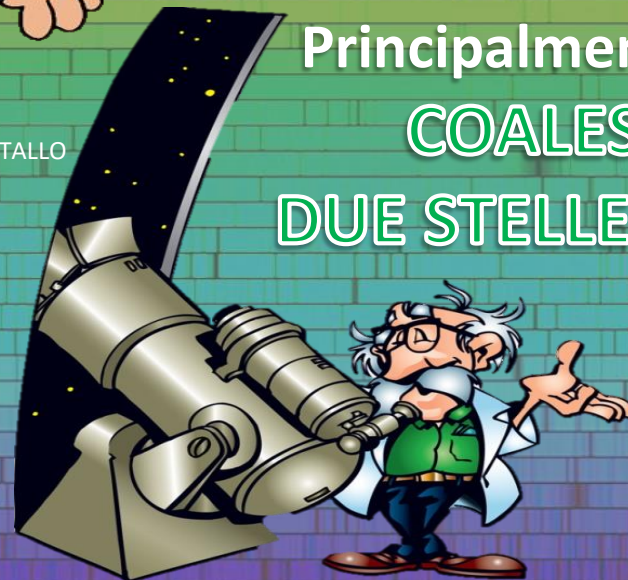
INDUSTRIA:

Metal-detectors; industria mineraria

MEDICINA:

Brachiterapia; BNCT

MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

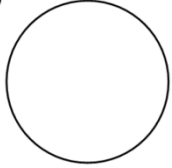


Einsteinio

SINTETIZZATO nel 1952
da A. Ghiorso e G.R. Choppin

einsteinium

Es
99



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Es  99
Einsteinium

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DUE STELLE DI NEUTRONI**

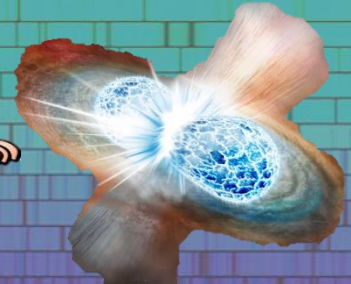
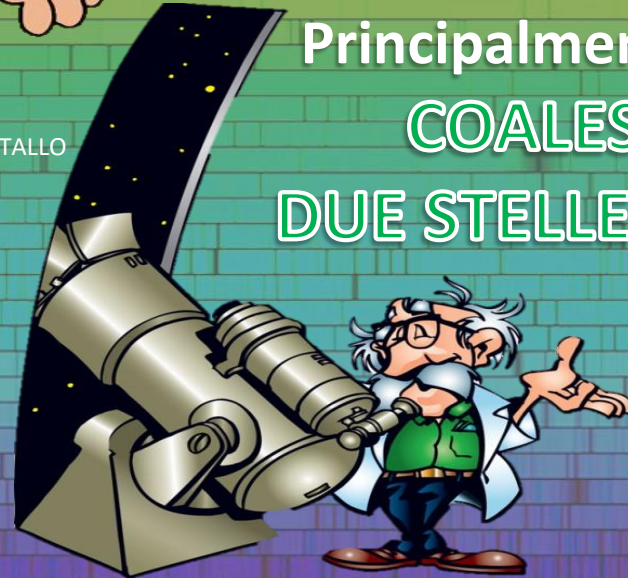
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Nessuno

MEDICINA:

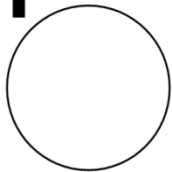
Nessuno



fermium

Fm

100



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phillipmartin.com

Fermio

SINTETIZZATO nel 1952
da A. Ghiorso e collaboratori

Fm  100
Fermium

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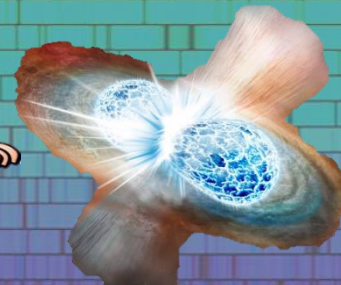
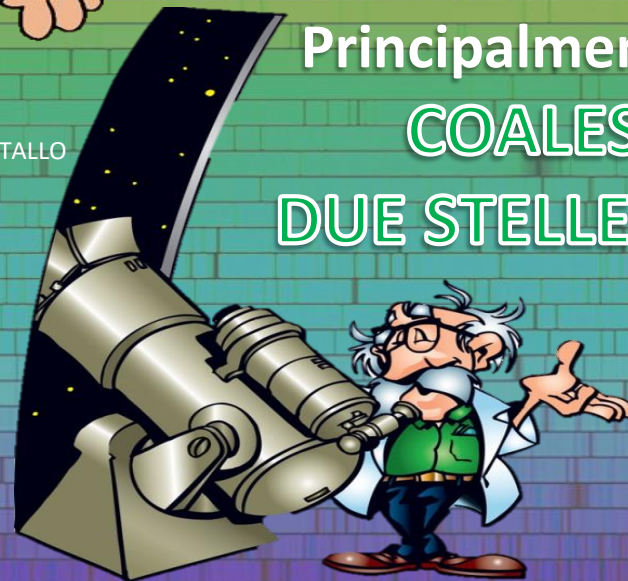
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Nessuno

MEDICINA:

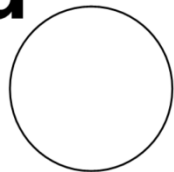
Nessuno



mendelevium

Md

101



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Mendelevio

Md  101
Mendelevium

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SINTETIZZATO nel 1955da A. Ghiorso, G. Seaborg, B.
Harvey e G. ChoppinPrincipalmente formatosi in
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MADE BY S. CRISTALLO

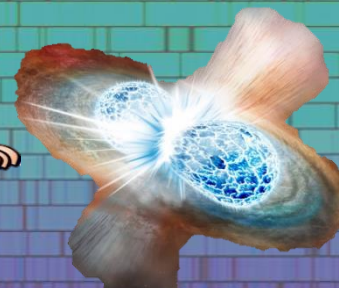
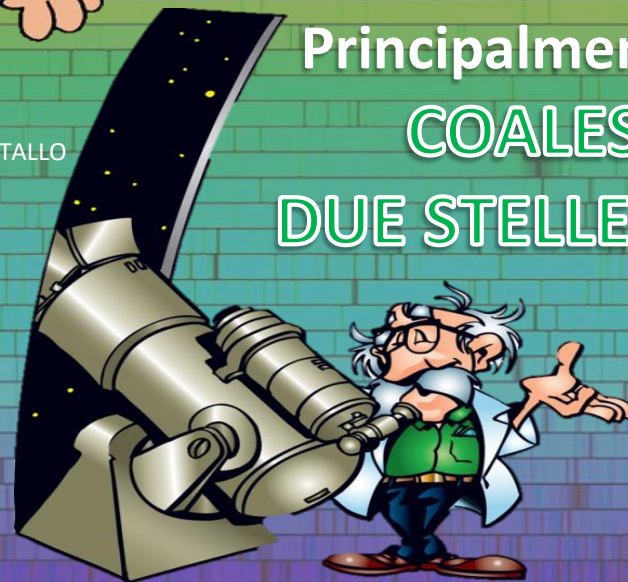
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Nessuno

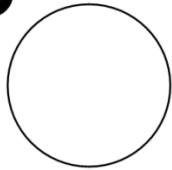
MEDICINA:

Nessuno



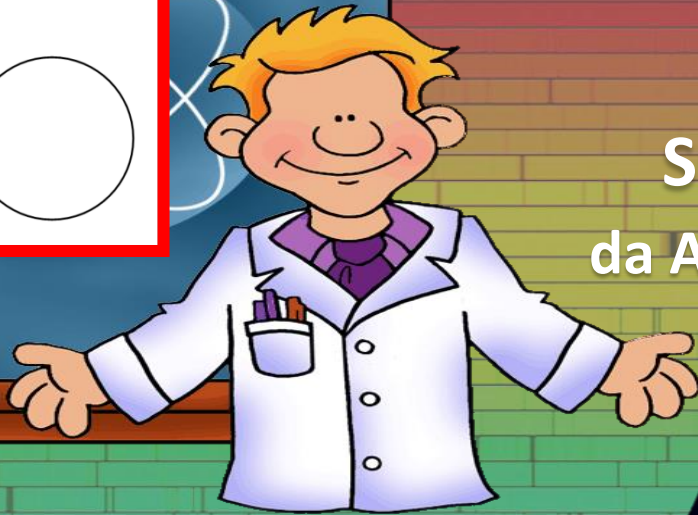
nobelium

No
102



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Nobelio

SINTETIZZATO nel 1958

da A. Ghiorso, T. Sikkeland, J.R.
Walton e G. Seaborg

Principalmente formatosi in
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DUE STELLE DI NEUTRONI

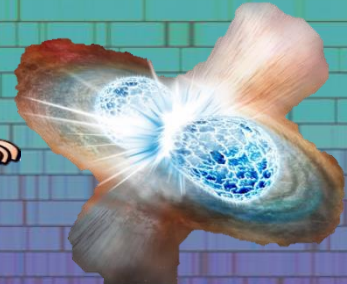
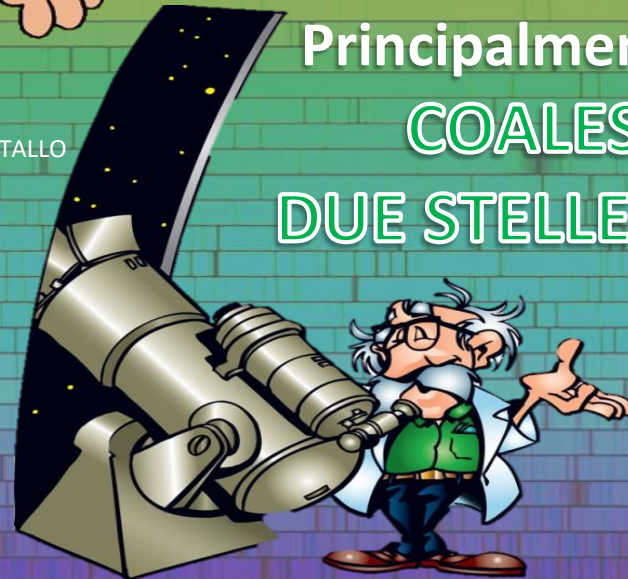
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Nessuno

MEDICINA:

Nessuno



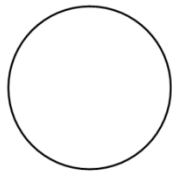
No  102
Nobelium

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lawrencium

Lr
103



Laurenzio

Lr  103
Lawrencium

SINTETIZZATO nel 1961

da A. Ghiorso, T. Sikkeland, A.
Larsh e R.M. Latimer

Principalmente formatosi in
**COALESCENZA DI
DUE STELLE DI NEUTRONI**

Si utilizza in...

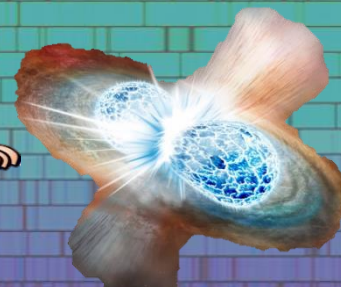
INDUSTRIA:

Nessuno

MEDICINA:

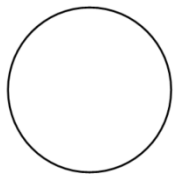
Nessuno

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rutherfordium

Rf
104



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Rutherfordio

Rf  X 104
Rutherfordium

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SINTETIZZATO nel 1964 al
Dubna JINR (Russia)



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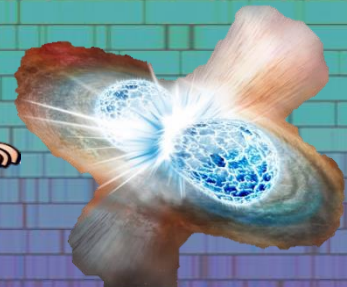
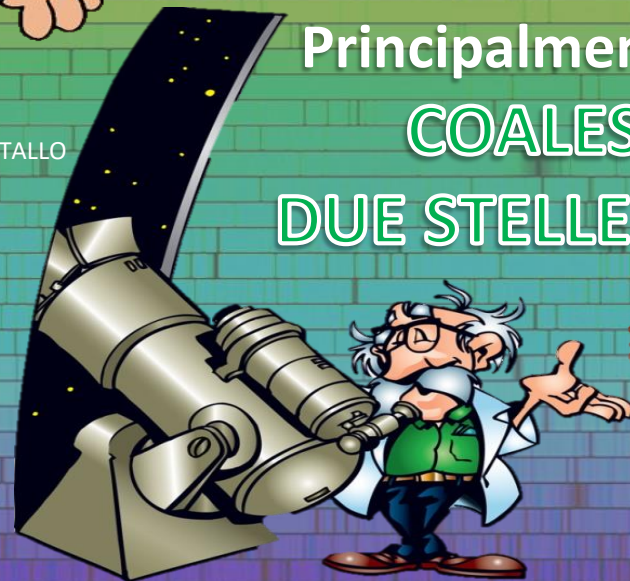
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Nessuno

MEDICINA:

Nessuno

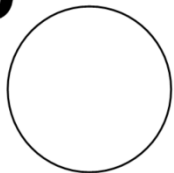


Dubnio

SINTETIZZATO nel 1968 al
Dubna JINR (Russia)

dubnium

Db
105



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Db  X 105
Dubnium

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Principalmente formatosi in
COALESCENZA DI
DUE STELLE DI NEUTRONI

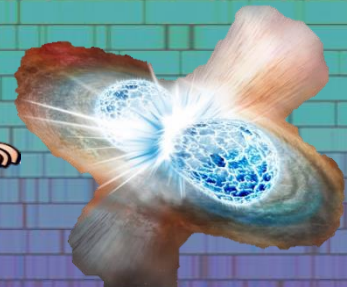
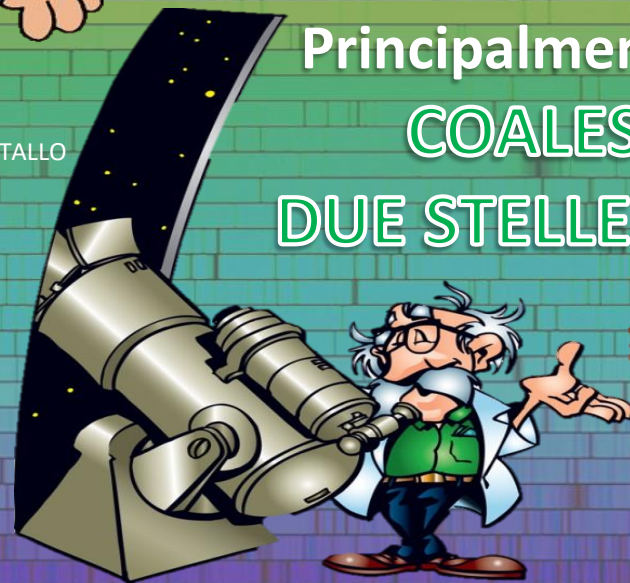
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Nessuno

MEDICINA:

Nessuno



Seaborgio

SINTETIZZATO nel 1974
al Dubna JINR (Russia)
e al LBNL (USA)

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Si utilizza in...

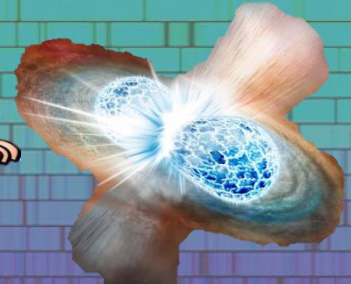
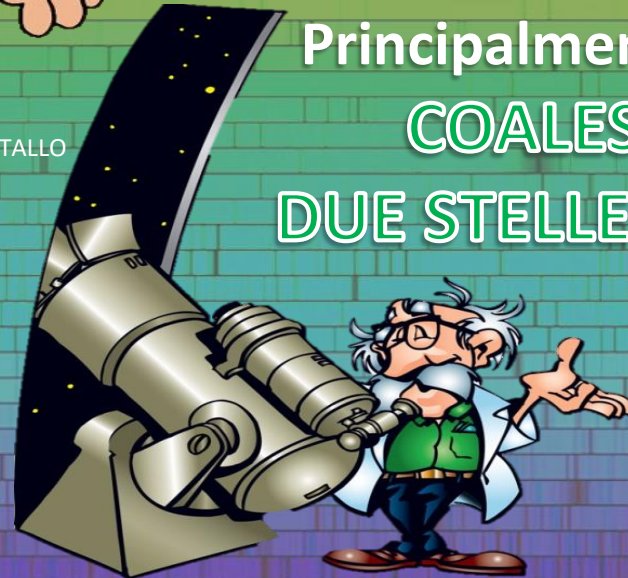
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MEDICINA:

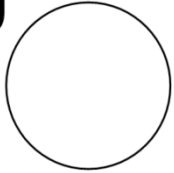
Nessuno

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seaborgium

Sg
106



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phillipmartin.com

Sg  X 106
Seaborgium

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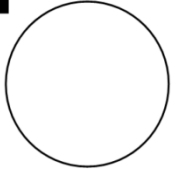
Bohrio

SINTETIZZATO nel 1976
al Dubna JINR (Russia)

bohrium

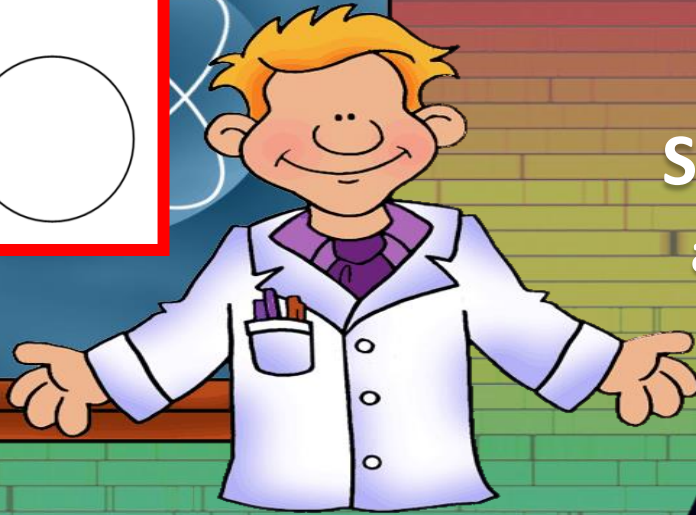
Bh

107



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Bh  X 107
Bohrium

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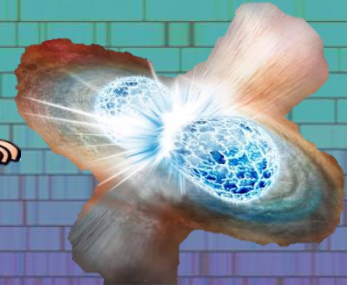
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Nessuno

MEDICINA:

Nessuno

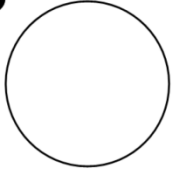


Hassio

SINTETIZZATO nel 1984
al GSI (Germania)

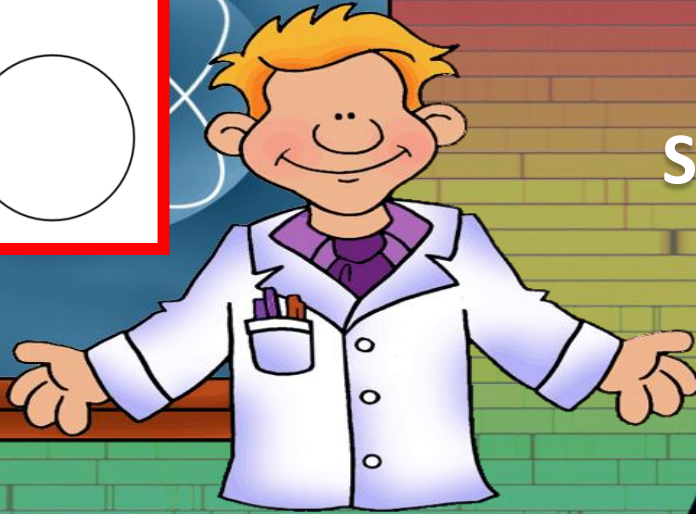
hassium

Hs
108



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Hs  X 108
Hassium

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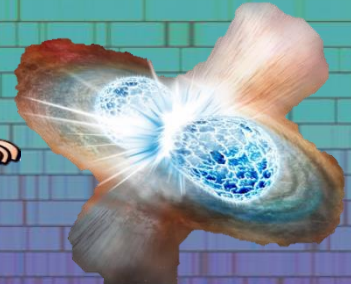
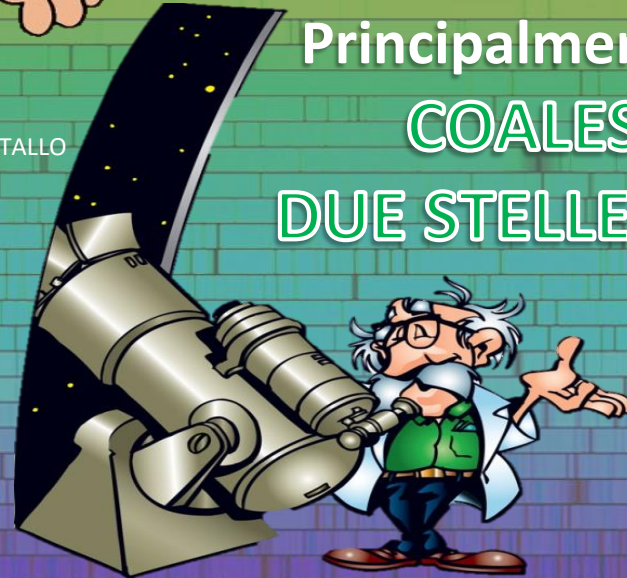
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INDUSTRIA:

Nessuno

MEDICINA:

Nessuno



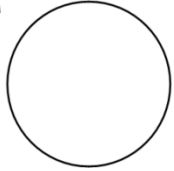
Meitnerio

SINTETIZZATO nel 1982
al GSI (Germania)

meitnerium

Mt

109



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phillipmartin.com

Mt  X 109
Meitnerium

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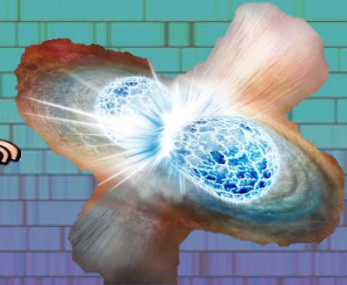
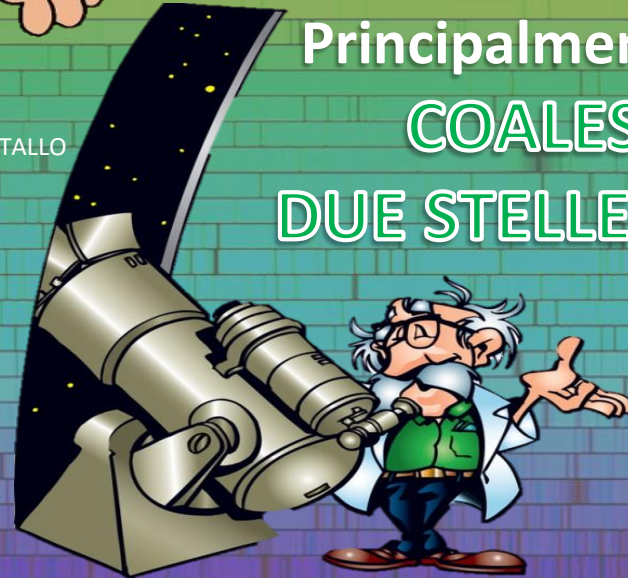
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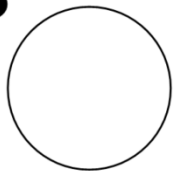
Nessuno

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darmstadtium

Ds
110



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Darmstadtio

Ds  110
Darmstadtium

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SINTETIZZATO nel 1994
al GSI (Germania)



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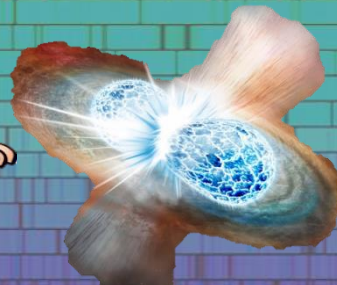
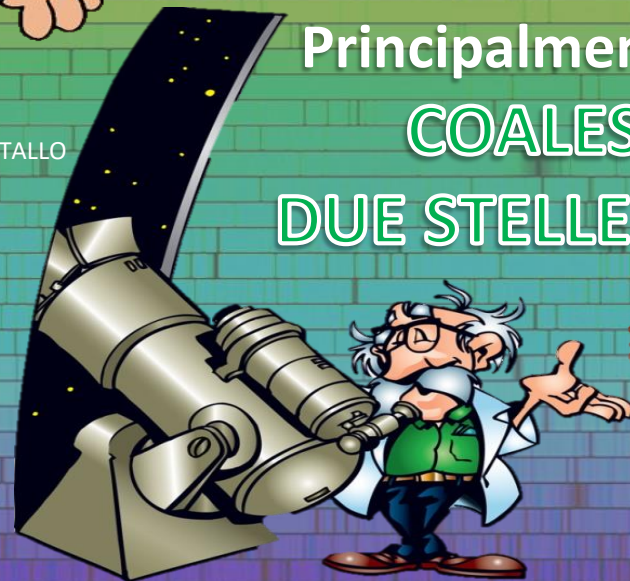
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Nessuno

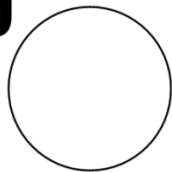
MEDICINA:

Nessuno



roentgenium

Rg
111



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Roentgenio

Rg  111
Roentgenium

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SINTETIZZATO nel 1994
al GSI (Germania)



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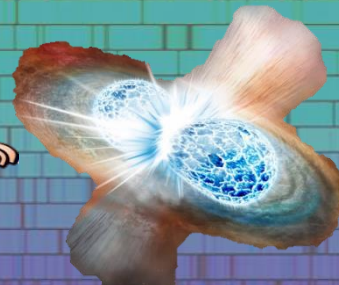
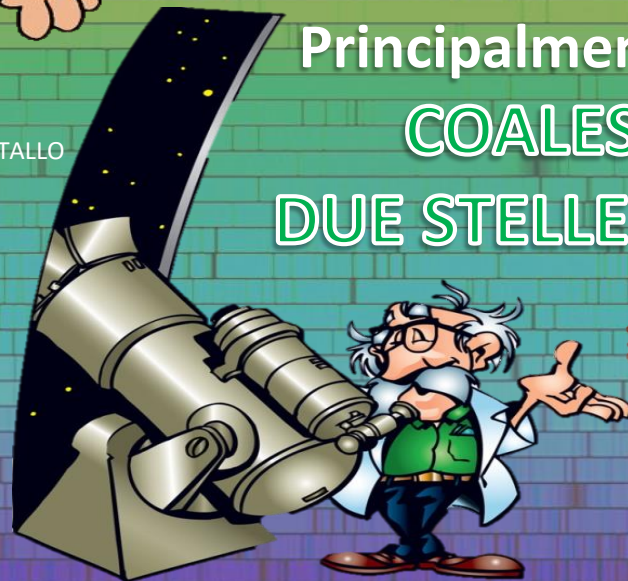
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MEDICINA:

Nessuno

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DUE STELLE DI NEUTRONI**

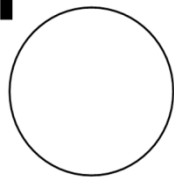


M.A.

copernicium

Cn

112



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Copernicio

Cn  112
Copernicium

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SINTETIZZATO nel 1996
al GSI (Germania)



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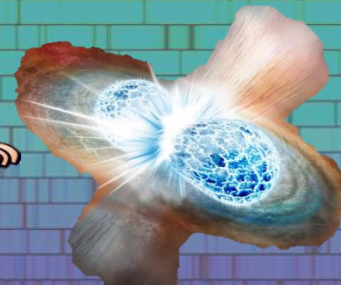
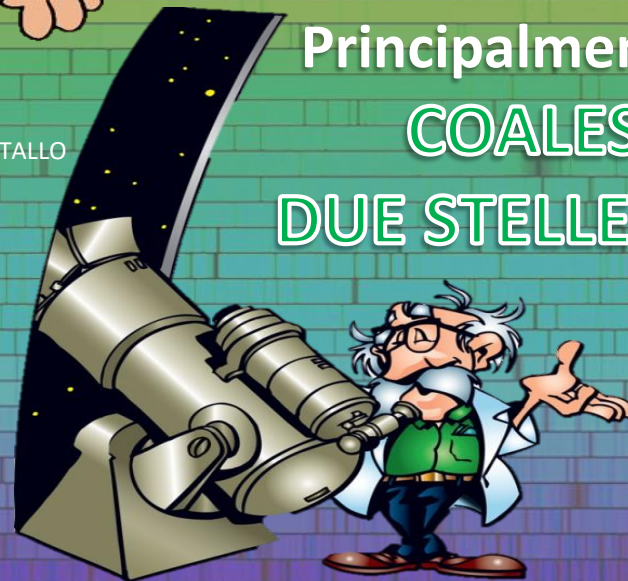
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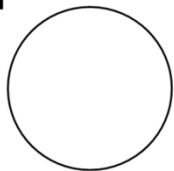
Nessuno



nihonium

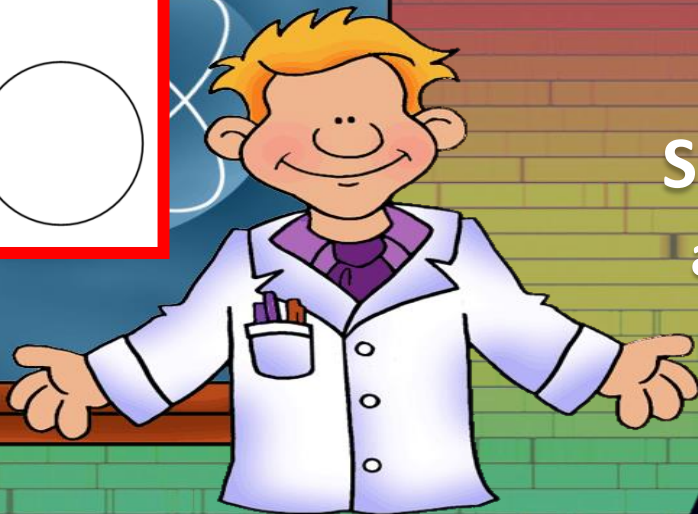
Nh

113



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Nihonio

SINTETIZZATO nel 2004

al Dubna JINR (Russia)

e al LLNL (USA)

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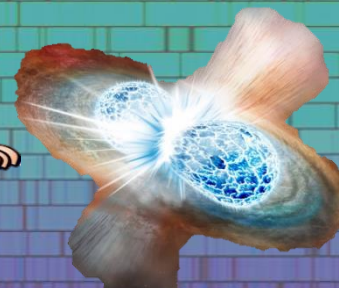
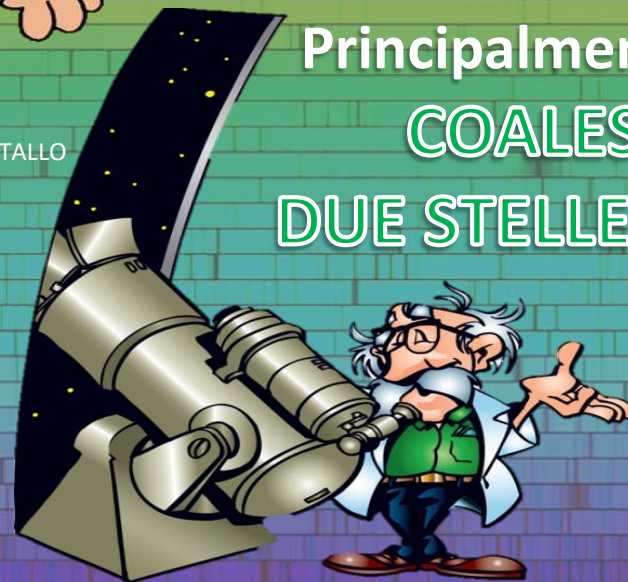
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

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MEDICINA:

Nessuno



Nh  X 113
Nihonium

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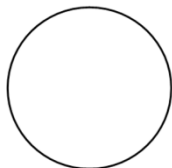


M.A.

flerovium

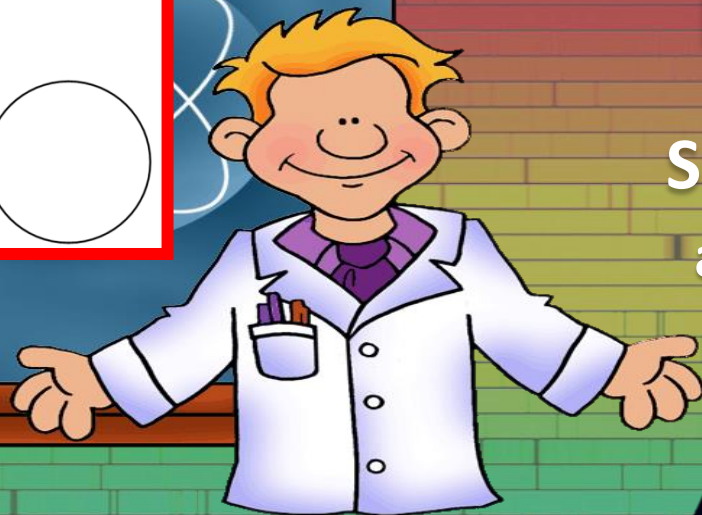
FI

114



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Flerovio

SINTETIZZATO nel 1999
al Dubna JINR (Russia)

FI  X 114
Flerovium

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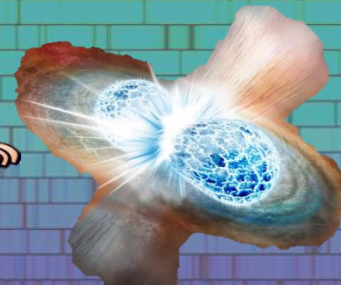
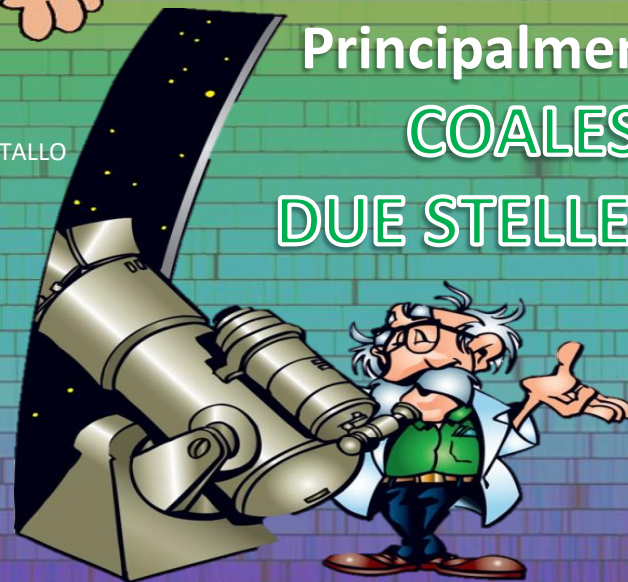
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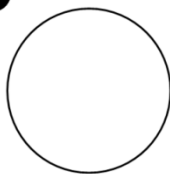
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MEDICINA:

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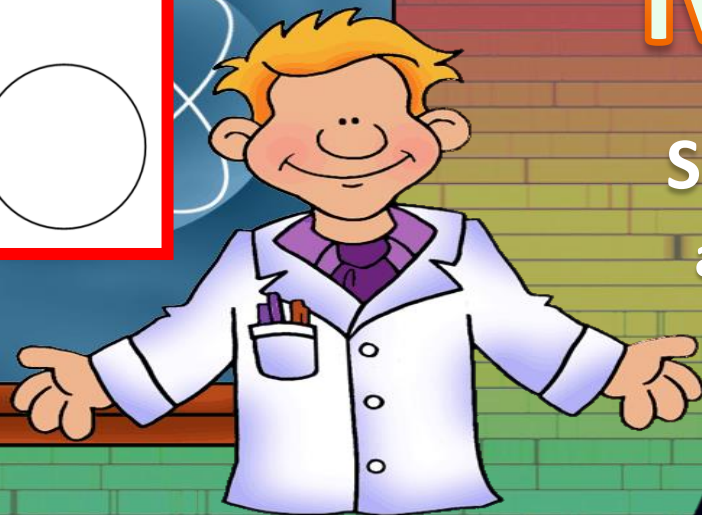


moscovium

Mc**115**

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Moscovio

SINTETIZZATO nel 2004al Dubna JINR (Russia)e al LLNL (USA)Mc  X 115
Moscovium

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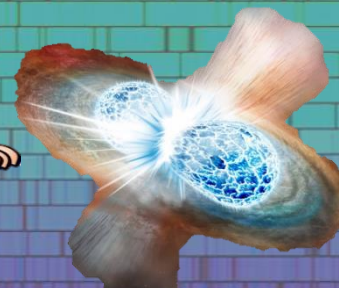
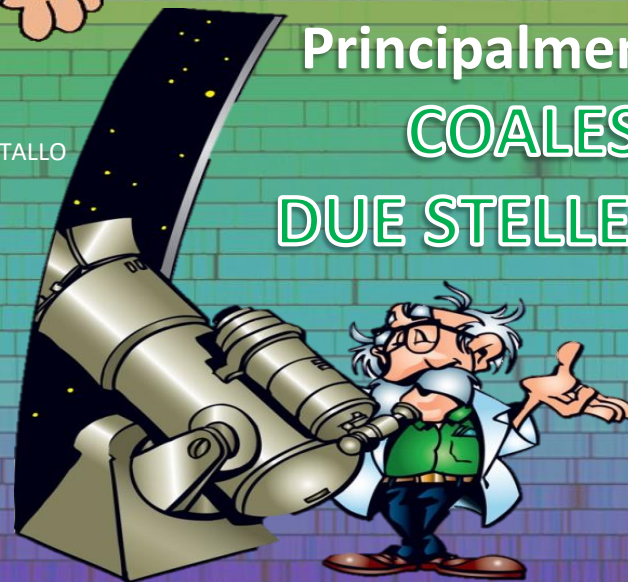
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MEDICINA:

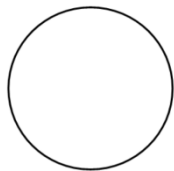
Nessuno



livermorium

Lv

116



Livermorio

Lv  X 116
Livermorium

SINTETIZZATO nel 2000

al Dubna JINR (Russia)

e al LLNL (USA)

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Si utilizza in...

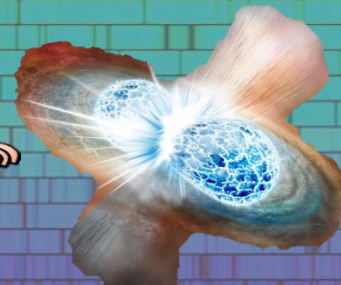
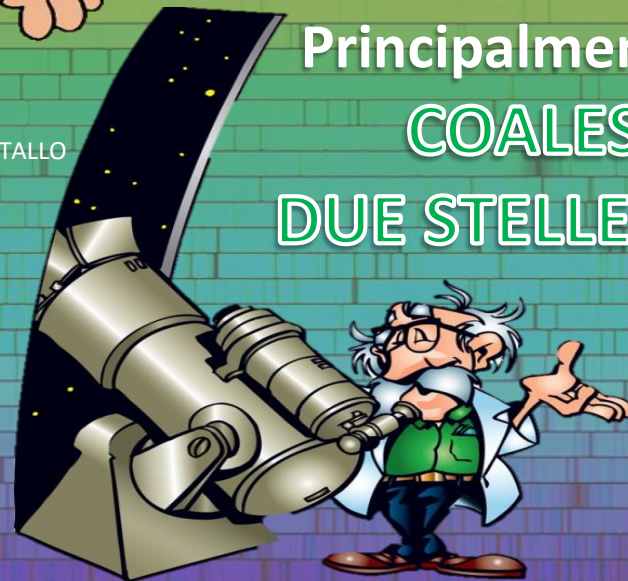
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MEDICINA:

Nessuno

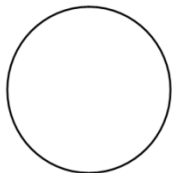
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tennessine

Ts

117



Tennesso

SINTETIZZATO nel 2010

al Dubna JINR (Russia)

Ts  117
Tennessine

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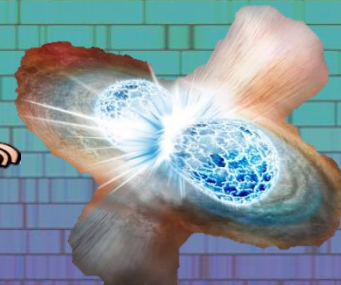
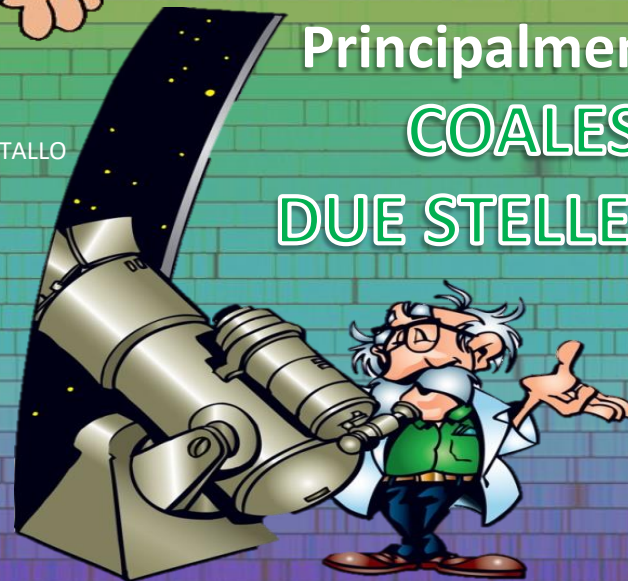
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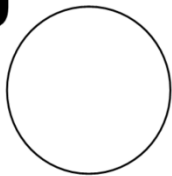
Nessuno

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oganesson

Og
118



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Oganesso

SINTETIZZATO nel 2015

al Dubna JINR (Russia)

e al LLNL (USA)

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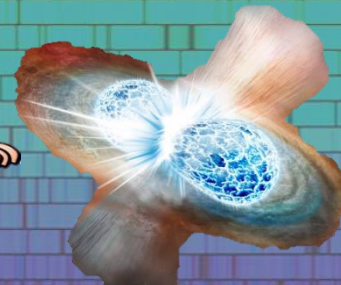
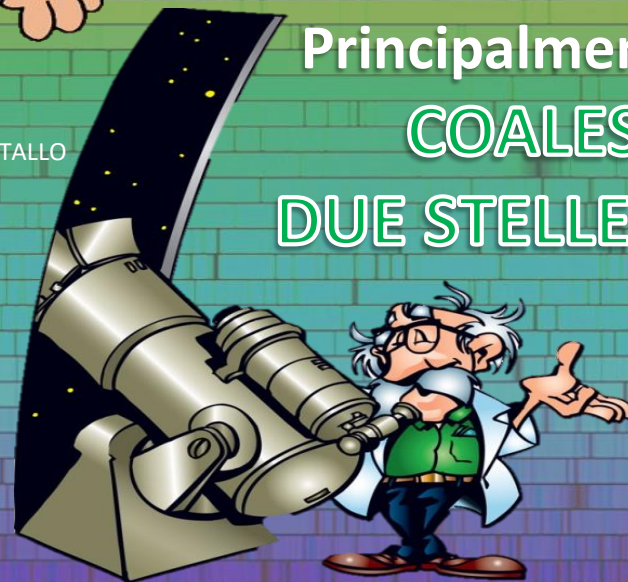
Si utilizza in...

INDUSTRIA:

Nessuno

MEDICINA:

Nessuno



Og  X 118
Oganesson

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